



AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN

Characteristics Survey

Study Month of October 1994

State of California



Health and Welfare Agency
California Department of Social Services

Information Services Bureau

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**AID TO FAMILIES
WITH
DEPENDENT CHILDREN**

**A Characteristics Survey
on
The Social and Economic Characteristics
of Families Receiving Aid
During the Study Month of October 1994**

**Prepared By
The California Department of Social Services
Information Services Bureau**

Reader Comments Form

October 1994 AFDC Characteristics Survey

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Thank you for your time.

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- B. Discarded Survey Questions
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INTRODUCTION

This report presents data on various social and economic characteristics of families who received cash assistance from the Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) Program in California during October 1994. The data in this report are based on information obtained from an AFDC survey conducted by the California Department of Social Services for the study month of October 1994 (Appendix A is a copy of the actual survey document).

DESCRIPTION OF THE AFDC PROGRAM

The AFDC program was developed to provide economic support to children who live in families with no or very low income. AFDC is the largest cash grant program in California in terms of recipients as well as expenditures.

Approximately 2.6 million people received AFDC grants in California during October 1994 (1.8 million children and 839,000 adults). The cost of the cash grants paid out during the month of October 1994 was approximately \$494 million.

The AFDC program is divided into three major subgroups: aid to family groups (FG), aid to children with unemployed parents (U), and aid to children in foster care (FC). This report provides characteristic information on assistance units (AUs) aided under the FG and U program components only. Statistical information on the children who received foster care funding is published in a separate series of reports prepared by this Bureau.

An AU is composed of those persons in the family who receive an AFDC grant. A "household" differs from an AU in that the household includes all persons in the same dwelling unit regardless of their relationship to members of the AU or their eligibility for AFDC. An AFDC AU is also referred to as a "case."

SURVEY BACKGROUND

The AFDC surveys are designed and conducted to capture information related to current issues within the AFDC program. This is accomplished by tailoring each survey so that particular questions are asked and data are gathered that will assist in analyzing and estimating the effect of court cases, proposed legislation and regulations, and in overall administration of the AFDC program.

The survey document is composed of a standard half and a variable half. The questions on the standard half are asked each time a survey is conducted. For example, issues that continually arise include the family's basis of deprivation, the household composition, the total income received during the budget period, and the amount of the grant. Questions on the variable half differ each time a survey is conducted although some questions may be repeated on more than one survey.

Special thanks is given to county survey liaisons and Information Services Bureau staff who processed the survey data.

SURVEY HIGHLIGHTS

The results of this survey revealed that only minor changes occurred compared to the results of surveys conducted in April 1994 and October 1993. The comparison spreadsheet of these three surveys can be found in Appendix C. Only questions that were on all three surveys were compared. Most differences were small, but the following topics revealed variances of over eight percent:

- **The age of fathers in FG cases is changing** (Table 7)
 - From 10/93 to 10/94,
 - the number of 21-24 year old fathers decreased by 9.7 percent,
 - the number of 30-34 year old fathers increased by 17.0 percent,
 - the number of 35-39 year old fathers decreased by 9.0 percent, and
 - the number of 40-44 year old fathers decreased by 12.6 percent.
- **\$30 and 1/3 exemption** (Table 16)
 - From 10/93 to 10/94, the number of U cases claiming the \$30 and 1/3 exemption disregard increased by 13.2 percent.

TREND HIGHLIGHTS

There are a few topics that are charted in the trends section that display significant changes over the past ten years. These changes are described below. Please note that when reviewing the ten year trend data, changes in the general population during the ten years must be considered when looking at changes in the AFDC population.

- **The number of AFDC recipients has increased by approximately three times the growth rate of the general population** (Charts 1 and 2).
 - The number of AFDC recipients has grown by 64 percent in the past ten years.
 - During the same ten year time period, the general population in the state grew by 22 percent.
- **The number of FG/U Children-Only cases (about 21 percent of the total caseload) has increased over the past ten years** (Chart 12) (There was a slight decrease in the last year).
 - FG children-only cases increased by one third over the past ten years.
 - U children-only cases more than doubled over the past ten years.
- **While the unemployment rate is the same as it was ten years ago, the number of AFDC Unemployed recipients increased by 97 percent during the same period** (Chart 6 and 7).
 - Part of the increase can be attributed to the general population growth and the seasonally adjusted general unemployed population growth. Both populations grew by 22 percent in the past ten years.
 - More AFDC recipients are working compared to ten years ago (see data below).
- **More AFDC recipients are working and earning more income than they were in the past** (Amounts not adjusted for inflation).
 - The minimum wage has remained the same for the past seven years but has increased by 27 percent from ten years ago (Chart 20).
 - The average monthly amount of gross earned income for FG recipients has increased by 23 percent over the past two years and 32 percent over the past ten years (Chart 19).
 - The average monthly amount of gross earned income for U recipients has increased by 21 percent in the past two years and 87 percent in ten years (Chart 19).
 - The number of cases with earned income has increased from 5.6 percent to 7.1 percent for FG cases in the past ten years; and from 10.7 percent to 22.9 percent for U cases in the same time period (Chart 17).

METHODOLOGY

POPULATION COVERAGE

The data in this report reflect characteristics of families receiving AFDC in the study month of October 1994.

SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE

The survey questionnaire was designed by the Information Services Bureau of the California Department of Social Services. County staff completed the questionnaires and returned them to the Information Services Bureau for processing and preparation of this report.

SOURCE OF DATA

All information was derived from AFDC case records. No AFDC recipients were interviewed.

SAMPLING INFORMATION

The sample cases for this survey were drawn from the Department of Health Services' Medi-Cal Eligibility Data System Monthly Extract File. This file is an up-to-date listing of all persons in California who are eligible for AFDC and receive Medi-Cal cards in a particular month.

The total statewide random sample consisted of 1,333 AFDC cases, (694 AFDC-FG and 639 AFDC-U). Sample cases were split as evenly as possible between FG and U, rather than in proportion to the actual caseload, because a proportionate sample would have resulted in the selection of too few cases for a separate analysis of the AFDC-U data.

DATA PRESENTATION

The data represented by tables in this publication were developed by expanding the number of sample cases on the computerized data file to the actual number of AFDC cases that received a cash grant during the study month. Due to computer expansion and rounding, the frequencies reported within the tables may or may not add to the totals vertically and/or horizontally.

As an aid to readers, most figures displaying survey data contain a reference to the table from which the data was drawn. Figures that do not have a reference are the result of a special computer run using the survey data base. In addition, not every table has a corresponding figure since a pictorial display of data may not always be meaningful. Charts in the trends section do not contain references because the raw data for many of them comes from sources other than tables in this publication.

RELIABILITY OF THE DATA

Since the information presented in the tables was based on a sample, it may differ somewhat from figures that would have been obtained if a complete census had been taken. Comparison of sample data with available actual data and with data from comparable prior studies shows the information to be quite reliable. **However, as with all sample data, care should be exercised in the interpretation of figures based on a relatively small number of cases.**

Sample data represent a "snapshot" of the characteristics of families who received AFDC during the study month. As such, the overall picture of the population of AFDC recipients may be distorted due to the exclusion of people who receive assistance for a short period of time.

As a matter of standard procedure, the AFDC surveys are based upon a random sample selection process that yields first level data with a confidence level of 95 percent and a precision of plus or minus 4 percent.

A change was made to the Length of Time on Aid section of the survey questionnaire. Prior surveys did not provide a specific box for "unknown" answers, however, respondents were instructed to enter "99" as a designator. The addition of the unknown box resulted in an increase of unknowns to approximately 57 percent. This amount is significantly inconsistent with the two previous surveys which reflect approximately 11 to 12 percent in the unknown category.

Therefore, Table 19, Total Time on Aid and Table 20, Total Number of Instances on Aid, were restructured. On the "Adjusted Tables," the April 1994 unknown percents were used in place of the higher numbers. The remaining unknown percents were proportionately redistributed to the other categories (i.e., 57.4 percent less 11.8 percent = 45.5 percent unknown that was redistributed). These adjustments were made in order to provide information that was consistent with past trends. **However, caution should be taken when using the data on the adjusted tables since it does not represent the true results of the survey.**

If you require more detailed information on survey techniques, would like assistance using the data presented, or need additional characteristics information, please contact the Families' Services Section of the Information Services Bureau at (916) 653-4170.

RECIPIENT PROFILES

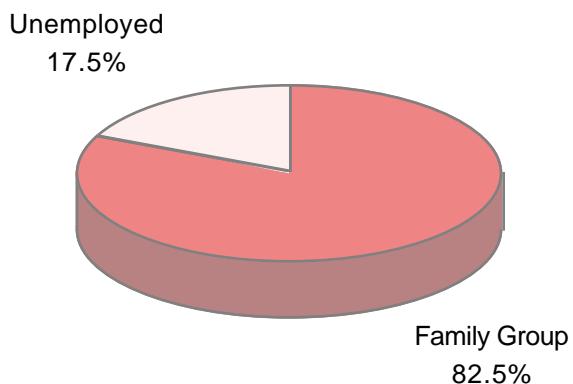
INTRODUCTION

The AFDC population has a wide range of demographic and economic characteristics. This section profiles some of the characteristics found within AFDC families. A more complete discussion of characteristics, as a result of this survey, is presented in the Survey Findings section. A comprehensive comparison containing ten year trend charts can be found in the Trends section.

AFDC families fall into two categories: families in which one parent is permanently absent from the home (the FG category) and two-parent families in which the primary wage earner is unemployed (the U category). An FG case can also consist of an incapacitated parent(s) or a parent(s) ineligible for AFDC (i.e., Supplemental Security Income/State Supplementary Payment (SSI/SSP) recipient or an undocumented alien parent). In both categories the income of the family is insufficient to meet their basic needs.

The typical AFDC family falls into the FG category. During October 1994 there were 756,086 FG cases which represented 82.5 percent of the total AFDC caseload and 160,570 U cases, representing 17.5 percent of the total AFDC caseload (Figure 1).

Figure 1
Type of AFDC Aid Received



Reference: TABLE 1

AFDC FAMILY GROUP PROFILE

An AFDC-FG case usually consists of a mother and one child. Eligibility is based on the continued absence or incapacitation of the child's father. Continued absence could be due to never having been married to, or divorce or separation from, the mother. Cases in which the father is absent due to death, deportation, incarceration, institutionalization, or incapacitation represent a minority of the cases with an absent father.

These are some of the typical FG case characteristics:

Primary basis of deprivation:	Absent parent
Case composition:	Mother and one child
Age of mother:	25-29 years
Age of child:	Three years
Citizenship status:	United States citizens
Average AFDC grant:	\$543 per month

AFDC UNEMPLOYED PROFILE

An AFDC-U case typically consists of a mother, father, and two children. Eligibility is based on the unemployment of the primary wage earner. Unemployment for applicants is defined as not working or working less than 100 hours per month. Additional conditions of eligibility require the parent to be registered for work, to be available for employment, and to seek employment. The principal wage earner is whichever parent had more earnings in the 24-month period ending with the month prior to the application month. The parent must also establish a connection with the labor force. Pursuant to Section 41-440.4 of the Eligibility and Assistance Standards (EAS) manual, "He/she must have worked and earned a gross of at least \$50.00 during a quarter in six calendar quarters within any 13 quarter period which ends within one year before the quarter of application."

The following are typical U case characteristics:

Primary basis of deprivation:	Unemployed father
Case composition:	Mother, father, and two children
Age of mother:	30-34 years
Age of father:	35-39 years
Ages of children:	One year and two years
Citizenship status:	United States citizens
Average AFDC grant:	\$668 per month

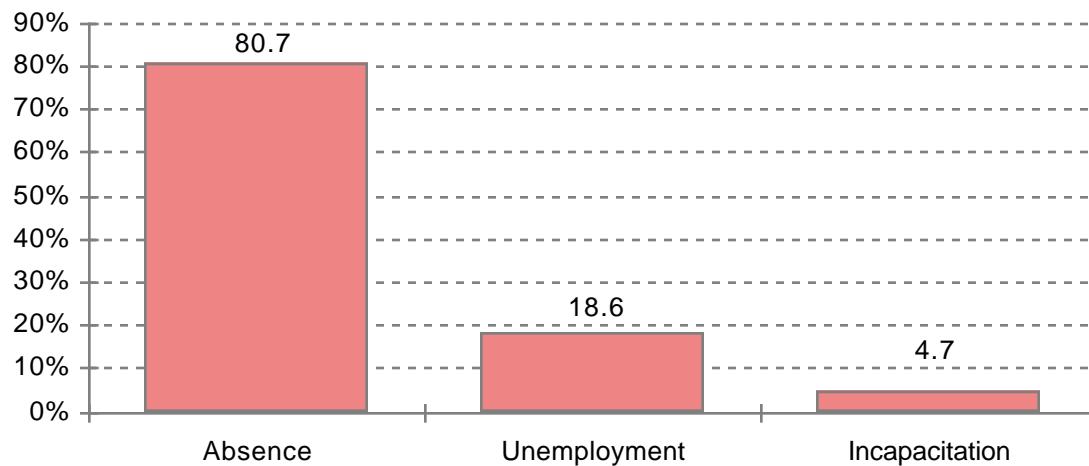
SURVEY FINDINGS

BASIS OF DEPRIVATION

Eligibility to receive AFDC benefits is based on the family's income and is limited to those needy families in which the children are deprived of parental support and care due to one or both parents' absence, incapacitation, or, in two-parent families, unemployment of the principal wage earner.

During the study month of October 1994, deprivation for 77.2 percent of the total cases was based on the continuing absence of a parent. In Figure 2, absence includes death, incarceration and institutionalization, bringing the total to 80.7%.

Figure 2
Basis of Deprivation



Reference: TABLE 1

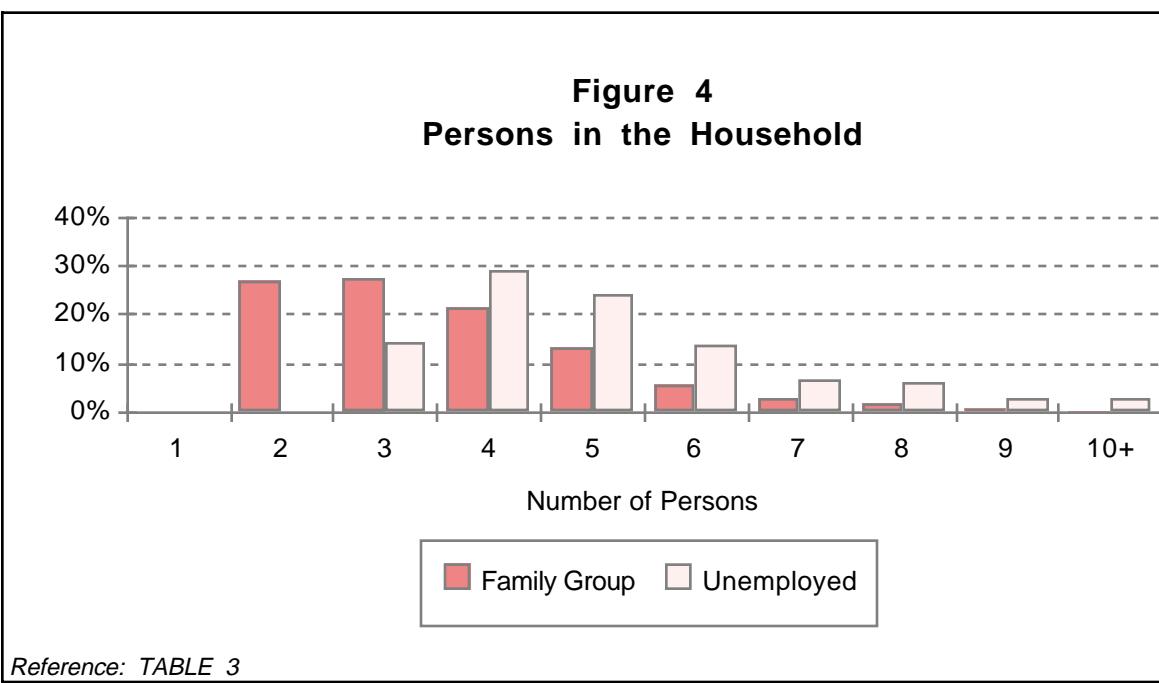
Although the primary basis of deprivation is an absent parent in an FG case and unemployment in a U case, the sum of the percentages exceeds 100 percent because a case may actually have more than one basis of deprivation. For example, the father of one child in the case may be deceased and the mother of the other child may be incapacitated.

In most of the cases surveyed, the mother was the head of the household and the father was absent. Figure 3 displays the basis of deprivation for each person who is the head of the household in single-parent families.

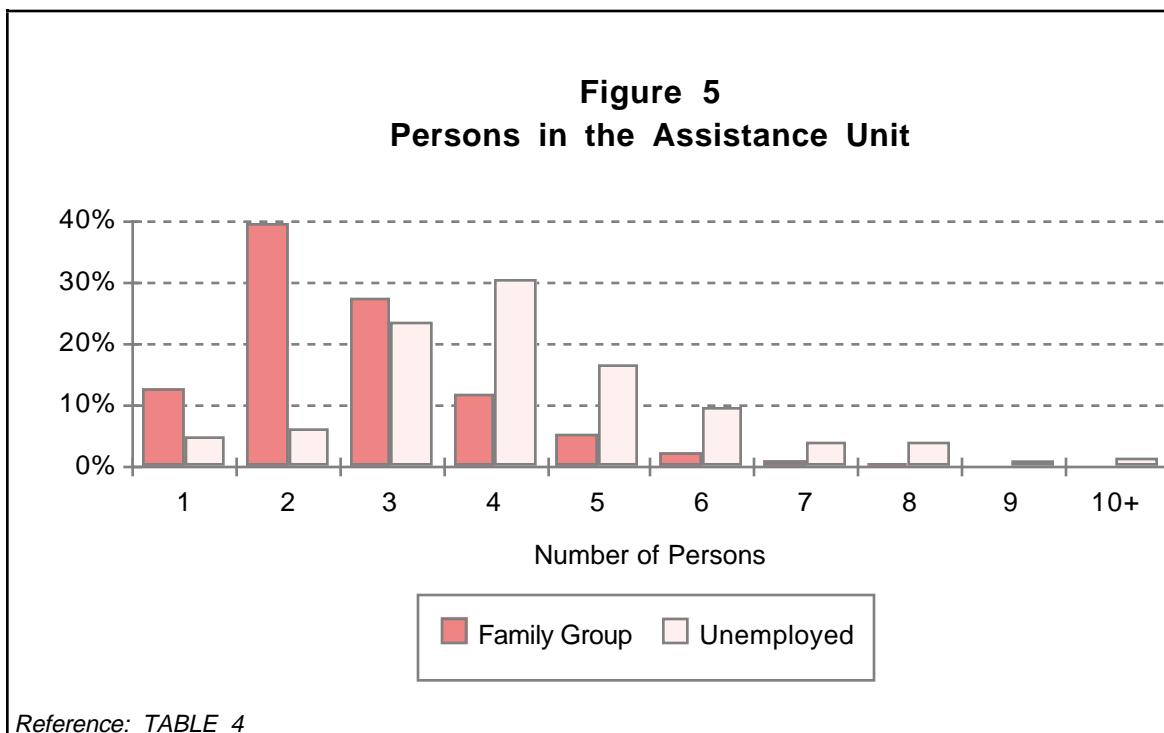
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD	DEPRIVATION		
	ABSENCE OF A PARENT	UNEMPLOYED	INCAP.
MOTHER	84.9%	2.1%	2.8%
FATHER	2.2%	0.8%	0.7%
OTHER RELATIVE IN THE AU	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
NONNEEDY CARETAKER RELATIVE	5.9%	0.2%	0.0%

HOUSEHOLD AND ASSISTANCE UNIT COMPOSITION

The average number of persons in an AFDC household during the study month was 3.9. "Household" is defined as all the persons who occupy the same dwelling unit (Figure 4). A household may include people who are not in the AU.



An AU consists only of those persons who receive an AFDC grant (Figure 5). The average number of persons in an AFDC AU was 3.0.



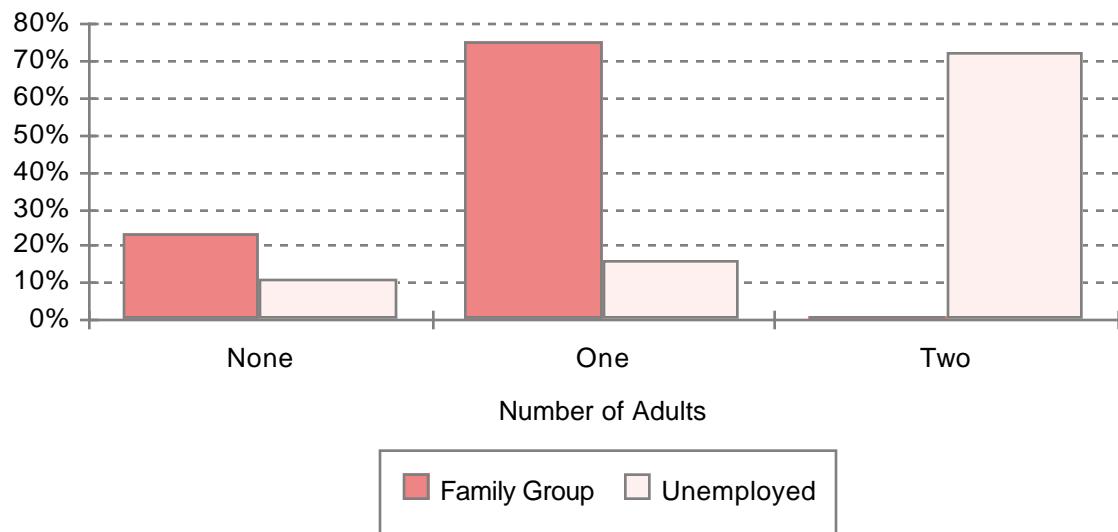
In 12.7 percent of the FG cases and 4.7 percent of the U cases, there was only one person in the AU. This situation can occur when:

- 1) a child is aided but his/her parents are excluded because they are ineligible aliens or they have been sanctioned;
- 2) the child lives with a nonneedy caretaker relative;
- 3) the child lives with a caretaker relative and there is a non sibling related child in the home (the Edward's court decision);
- 4) the mother is pregnant with no other children; or
- 5) a child or a parent is aided under SSI/SSP. The SSI/SSP program provides benefits to aged, blind, and disabled persons. A child can be an SSI/SSP recipient and can also qualify his/her family for AFDC benefits. Although the child does not receive AFDC, his/her parent qualifies to receive a grant for one person.

The average number of adults in an AFDC AU was 1.2 (1.0 for FG cases and 1.8 for U cases) (Figure 6). In 21.3 percent of the FG/U cases there were no adults in the AU. This situation can occur when:

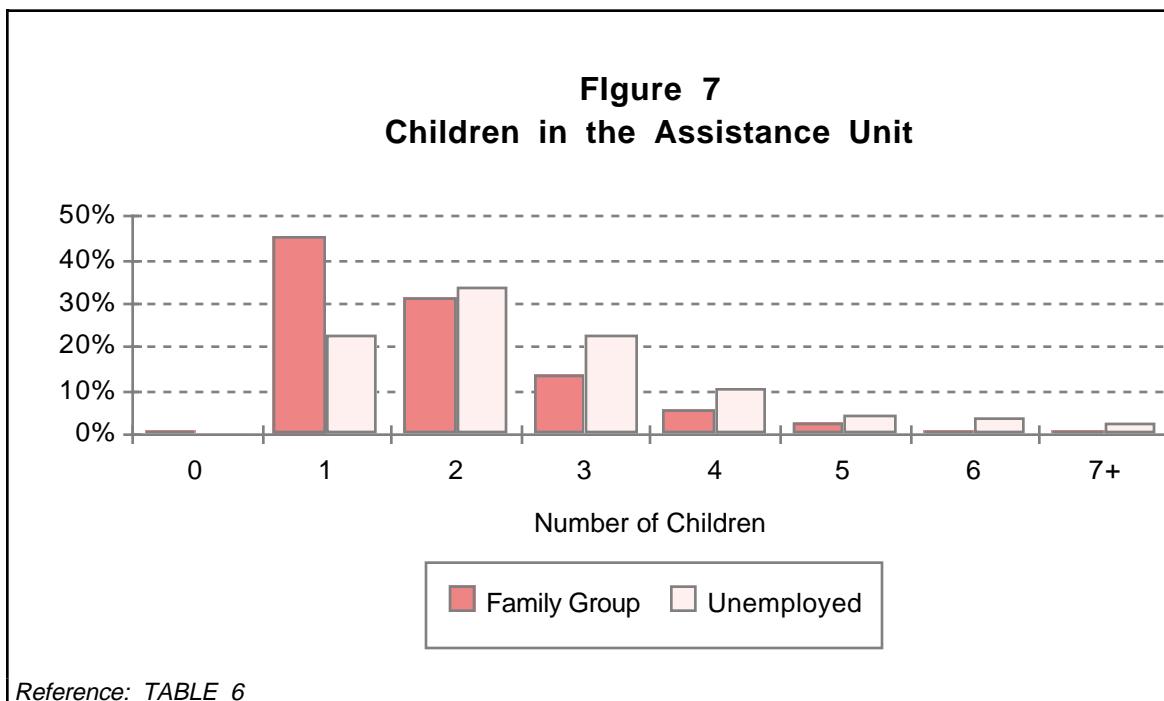
- 1) an aided child is living with his/her parents who have been excluded from the AU because they are ineligible aliens or they have been sanctioned;
- 2) an aided child is living with a nonneedy caretaker relative;
- 3) the child lives with a caretaker relative and there is a nonsibling related child in the home (the Edwards' court decision); or
- 4) the child receives AFDC but the parent is aided under the SSI/SSP program.

Figure 6
Adults in the Assistance Unit



Reference: TABLE 5

The average number of children in an AFDC AU was 2.0 (1.9 for FG cases and 2.6 for the U cases) (Figure 7). An AU may have no children for one of two reasons: (1) the mother is pregnant and has no other children or (2) the child is aided under the SSI/SSP program. This situation occurred in .6 percent of the FG/U cases.

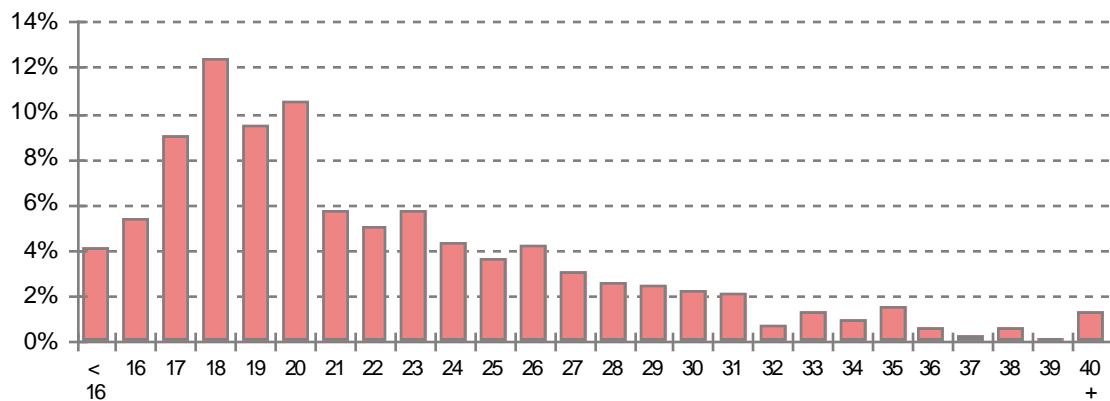


AGE

The average age of the father in an AFDC AU was 36.3 years; the average age of the mother was 31.0 years; and children averaged 7.1 years. The age of children in a typical AU as seen on page 6 is different than the average age of children. The typical age of a child is the age group in which the largest amount of children fall. The average age of children is the mean age of all children combined.

Figure 8, on the next page, shows the age distribution of mothers when the oldest child in the AU was born. The oldest child in the AU is not necessarily the mother's first-born child. This survey did not capture information on children who are not members of the AU. The most common situations in which a child is not a member of the AU occur when the child is an emancipated minor or the child reaches 19 years of age and is no longer eligible to receive AFDC as a child. Additionally, it is possible that the oldest child in the AU is not the mother's natural child; i.e., the child could be a sibling, niece, nephew, or step child.

Figure 8
**Age of Mother at Birth of
 Oldest Child in the Assistance Unit**



CITIZENSHIP

In October 1994, 85.4 percent of the FG/U recipients were citizens of the United States. In the FG caseload 9.2 percent were eligible noncitizens while 31.2 percent were eligible noncitizens in the U caseload (Figures 9 and 10). Examples of eligible noncitizens are legal immigrants, refugees, and sponsored aliens.

Figure 9
**Citizenship Status
 Family Group**

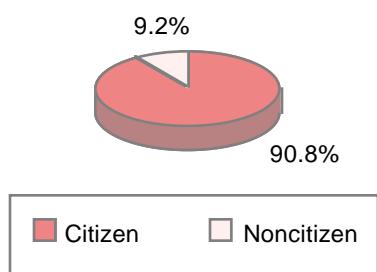
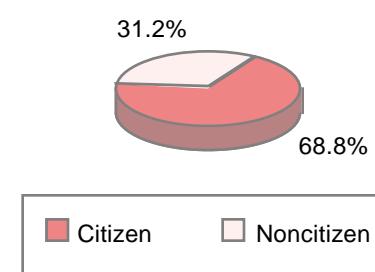


Figure 10
**Citizenship Status
 Unemployed**

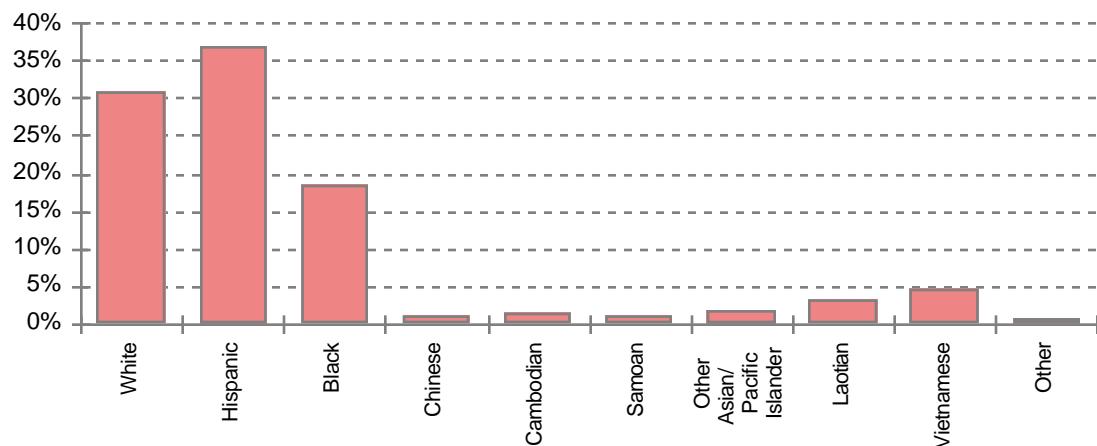


Reference: TABLE 10

ETHNIC ORIGIN

The ethnicity of all persons in the assistance unit is displayed in Figure 11. The "other" category includes persons of American Indian, Filipino, and Asian Indian origins.

Figure 11
Ethnic Origin of Persons in the Assistance Unit



FEDERAL ELIGIBILITY

In the survey month, 99.8 percent of both the FG recipients and the U recipients were federally eligible. Nonfederally eligible recipients include those receiving Reduced Income Supplemental Payments (RISP) and women in the first two trimesters of pregnancy. Federal eligibility is extended to people in the following three categories:

- (1) Children: Needy children who have a parent who is absent, or is incapacitated, or is unemployed.
- (2) Adults: The caretaker relative of a child who is eligible under category 1 above; the second parent of a child who is eligible under category 1 when the other parent is unemployed or incapacitated; the spouse of an incapacitated caretaker relative when the caretaker relative is the parent of a child who is eligible under category 1.
- (3) Pregnant women: A pregnant woman who has no federally eligible children and has provided medical verification of her pregnancy; the pregnancy is in the third trimester; and the child, when born, is eligible under category 1 above.

Fewer than 1 percent of the recipients were federally eligible essential persons. An essential person is a stepparent who is not otherwise federally eligible and who is related to a federally eligible child under category 1.

BASIC GRANT

An AU's grant is based on the Minimum Basic Standard of Adequate Care (MBSAC) and the Maximum Aid Payment (MAP). Both the MBSAC and the MAP levels are specified in the Welfare and Institutions Code and vary by AU size (Figure 12).

Figure 12 MBSAC and MAP Amounts In Effect October 1994		
AU SIZE	MBSAC	MAP
1	355	299
2	583	490
3	723	607
4	858	723
5	979	824
6	1,101	926
7	1,209	1,017
8	1,317	1,108
9	1,428	1,197
10+	1,551 *	1,286

* For MBSAC add \$14 for each additional person.

The following process is used to compute the actual grant amount:

1. Determine the MBSAC based on AU size.
2. Add any special needs payment amounts to the MBSAC.
3. Subtract the net nonexempt income amount from the MBSAC plus special needs amount. The result is the potential grant.
4. Determine the MAP based on AU size.
5. Add any special needs payment to the MAP.
6. The actual grant amount is the lesser of the potential grant amount or the sum of the MAP plus special needs.

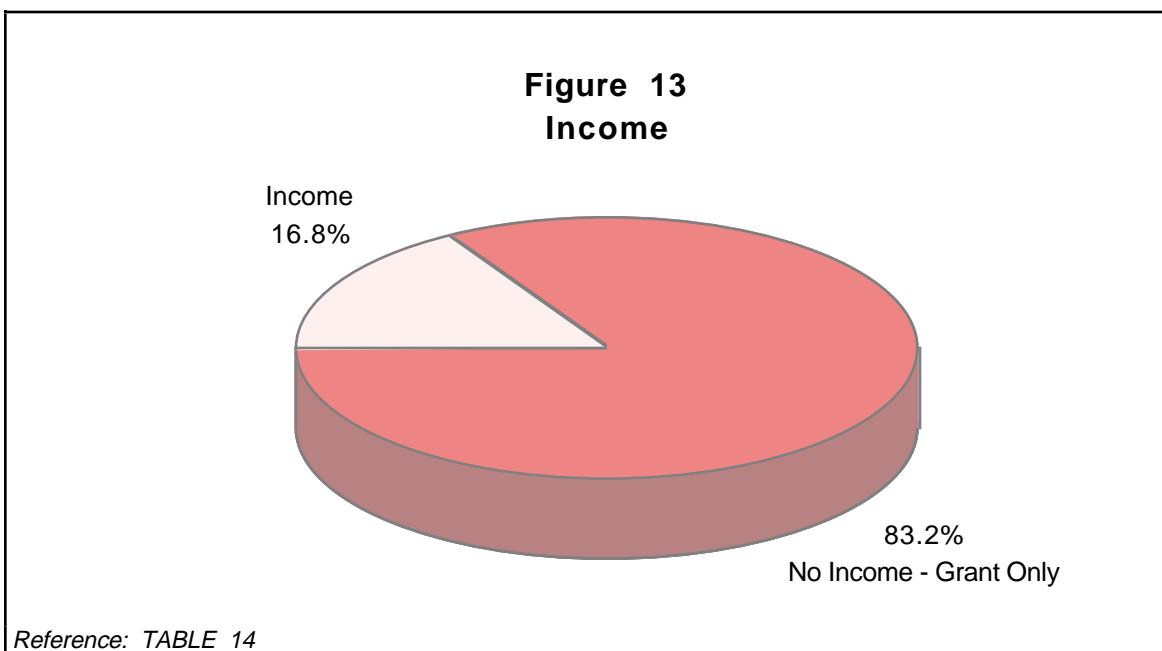
In October 1994, the average AFDC grant (before the addition of special needs) was \$565. The FG amount was \$543 and the U amount, which reflects a larger average number of persons in the AU, was \$668.

SPECIAL NEEDS

A special need is a need not common to a majority of recipients for certain goods or services which are essential for their support. Special need allowances are granted to an AU for (1) pregnancy, (2) non recurring needs, and (3) recurring needs (Non recurring special need payments for Homeless Assistance are not included). During October 1994 only 2.9 percent of the AUs received a special need payment for needs other than assistance. The average payment was \$45.

INCOME

Income from sources other than the AFDC grant was present in 16.8 percent of the cases (Figure 13).

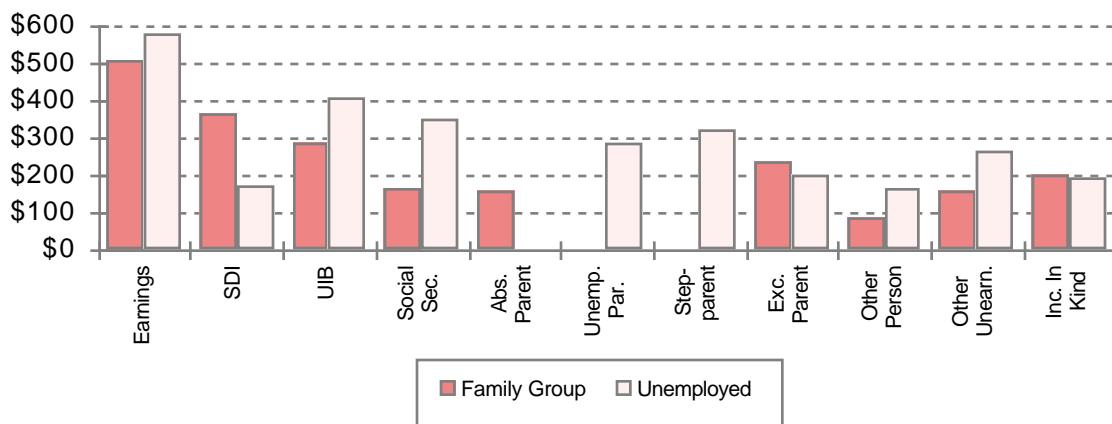


For cases with income, the average amount, which comes from sources including earnings, Worker's Compensation, State Disability Insurance (SDI), Unemployment Insurance Benefits (UIB), social security, and absent parent support, was \$425.

It should be noted that current child support that is paid directly to the client and not forwarded to the District Attorney's Office is counted as unearned income to the AU. Current support forwarded to the District Attorney's Office is retained and used to offset the cost of the monthly AFDC grant after the AU gets a disregard payment of up to \$50.

The most common source of income was earnings. Approximately 7.1 percent of all FG cases (52.1 percent of cases with income) and 22.8 percent of all U cases (71.2 percent of cases with income) had earned income during October 1994. For cases with earned income, the average monthly earnings per case were \$503 and \$573, respectively (see Figure 14 on the next page).

Figure 14
Average Amount of Nonassistance Income by Source

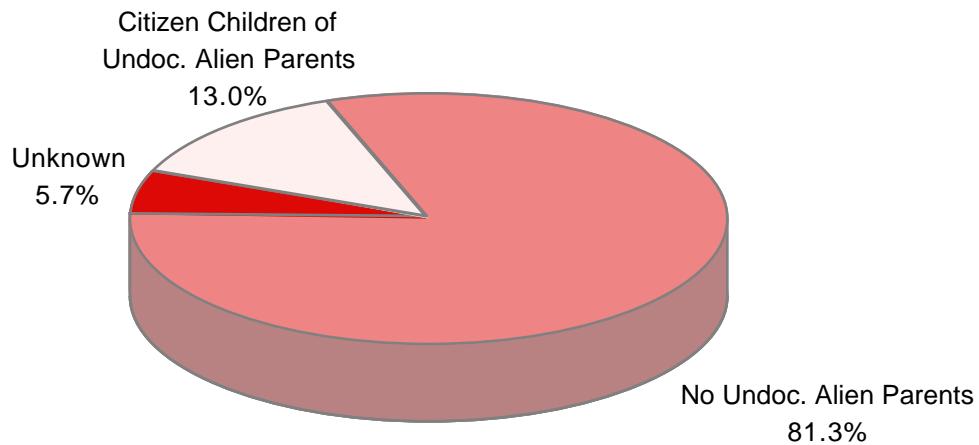


Reference: TABLE 14A

CITIZEN CHILDREN OF UNDOCUMENTED ALIEN PARENTS

In 81.3 percent of the AUs, there were no undocumented alien parents identified (Figure 15). In 13.0 percent of the AUs where children lived with undocumented alien parents, the average number of children in each AU was 2.0.

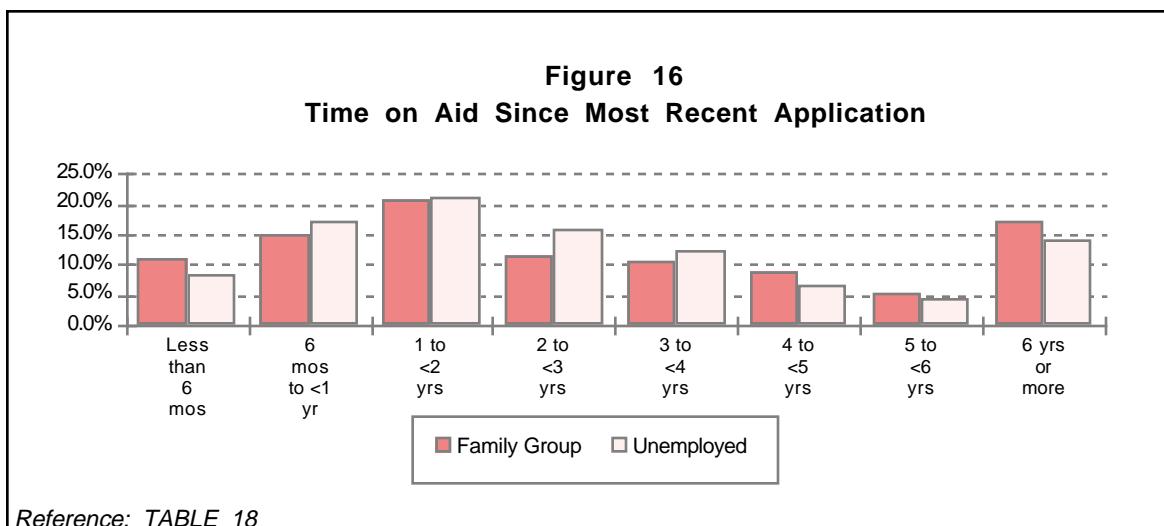
Figure 15
**Citizen Children in AUs of
 Undocumented Alien Parents**



Reference: TABLE 17

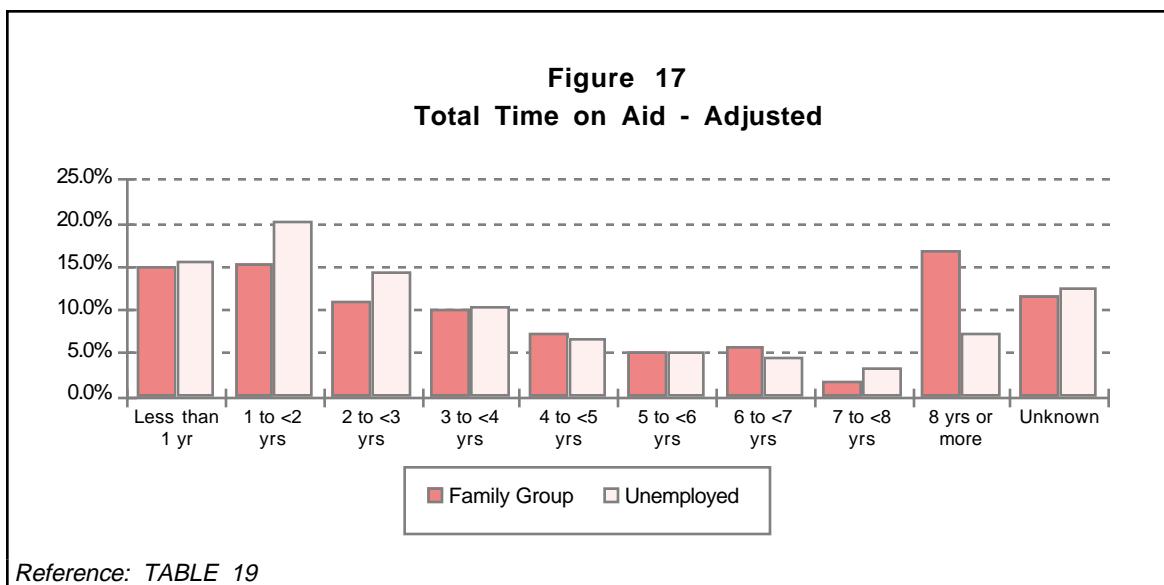
TIME ON AID SINCE THE MOST RECENT CASE OPENING

The median number of months that an AU received aid for the most recent AFDC approval was 26 months (26 for FG and 25 for U) (Figure 16).



TOTAL TIME ON AID

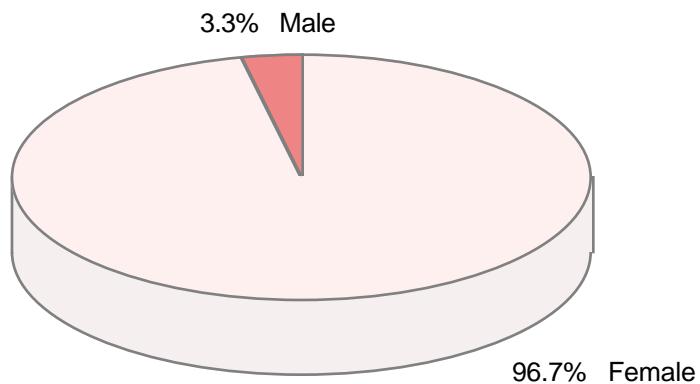
The median number of months that an AU received aid including prior case openings was 37 months (FG - 39 months and U - 30.5 months). The total time on aid may or may not include breaks in aid. The average number of instances on aid was 1.9 times (Figure 17). **NOTE: A change on the survey form added an "unknown" box to be used when the number of AFDC approvals was requested. Prior surveys did not have a specific box for unknowns. Consequently, a large increase in the unknown category resulted. Tables 19 and 20 and Figure 17 were adjusted to be consistent with previous survey results (see page 5 for a more detailed explanation).**



TEEN PARENT

In October 1994, only .8 percent of the 2,657,110 persons on aid was a minor parent (under 19 years of age) who lived as head of household with his/her dependent child(ren). The gender breakdown shows 21,192 cases (96.7 percent of teen parent cases) contained a female teen parent and 725 cases (3.3 percent of teen parent cases) contained a male teen parent (Figure 18).

Figure 18
Gender of Teen Parent in AU

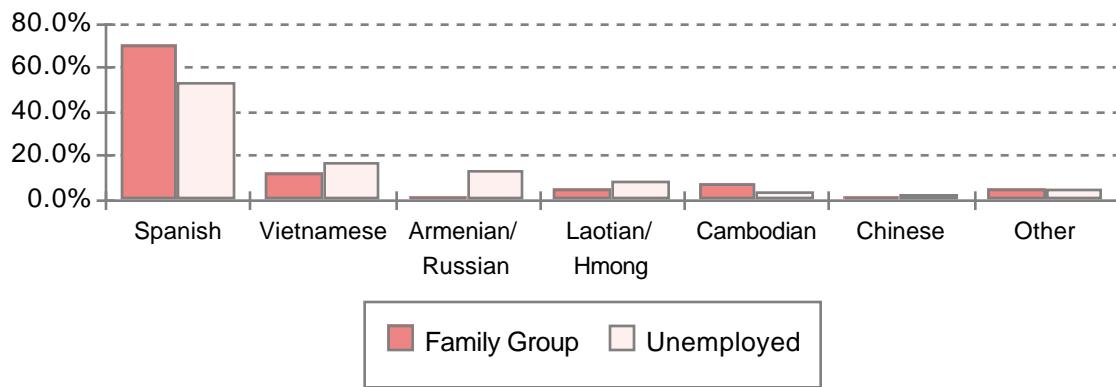


Reference: TABLE 21

PRIMARY LANGUAGE

The primary language spoken by the recipient was English at 69.3 percent. The chart below (Figure 19) reflects the languages spoken by the 30.7 percent of non-English speaking recipients.

Figure 19
Primary Language Spoken, Non-English

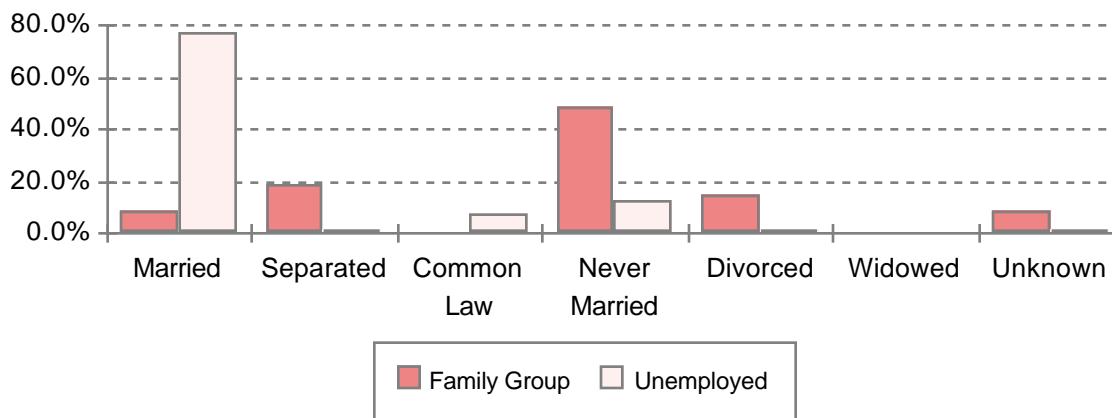


Reference: TABLE 24

MARITAL STATUS OF MOTHER

A display of the marital status of mothers in the AU in the FG category (48.2 percent) reveals that most had never been married. In the U category, the largest group of mothers (76.9 percent) were currently married (Figure 20).

Figure 20
Marital Status of Mother

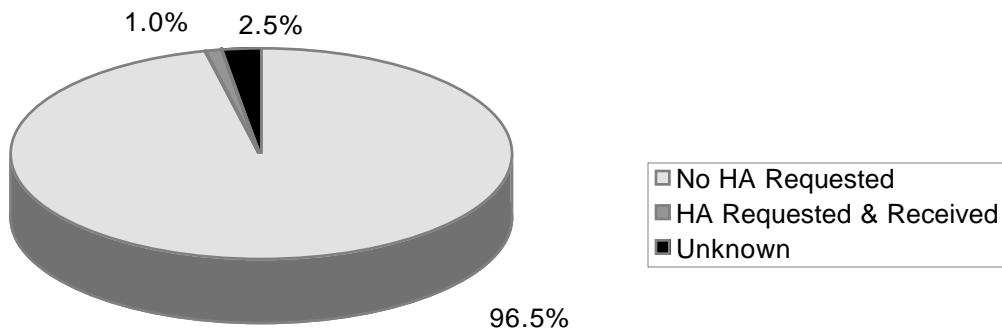


Reference: TABLE 25

HOMELESS ASSISTANCE

Of the total cases, 1.0 percent requested and received Homeless Assistance (HA) in the survey month (Figure 21). It was unknown if HA was requested or received in 2.5 percent of the cases. **NOTE: There appears to be a 16 percent reduction in HA received from the April 1994 survey. However, the April survey captured HA that was received at any time, not just during the survey month.**

Figure 21
HA in the Survey Month

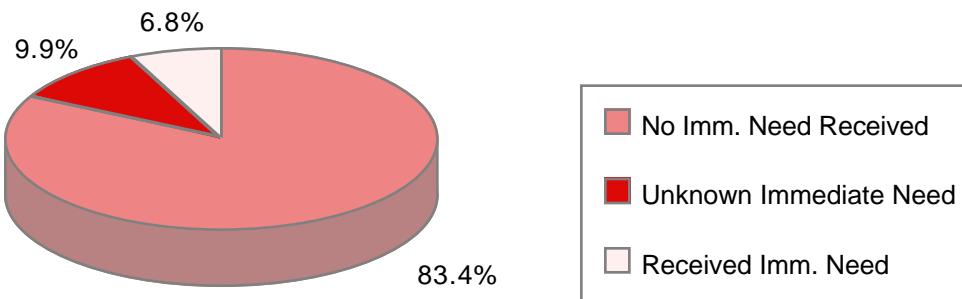


Reference: TABLE 26

IMMEDIATE NEED

During the survey month 6.8 percent of the AUs surveyed received immediate need assistance. Immediate need assistance can be in the form of an expedited determination of need, an immediate need payment, or referral to another resource.

Figure 22
Immediate Need Received



Reference: TABLE 27

DEPENDENT CARE DISREGARD

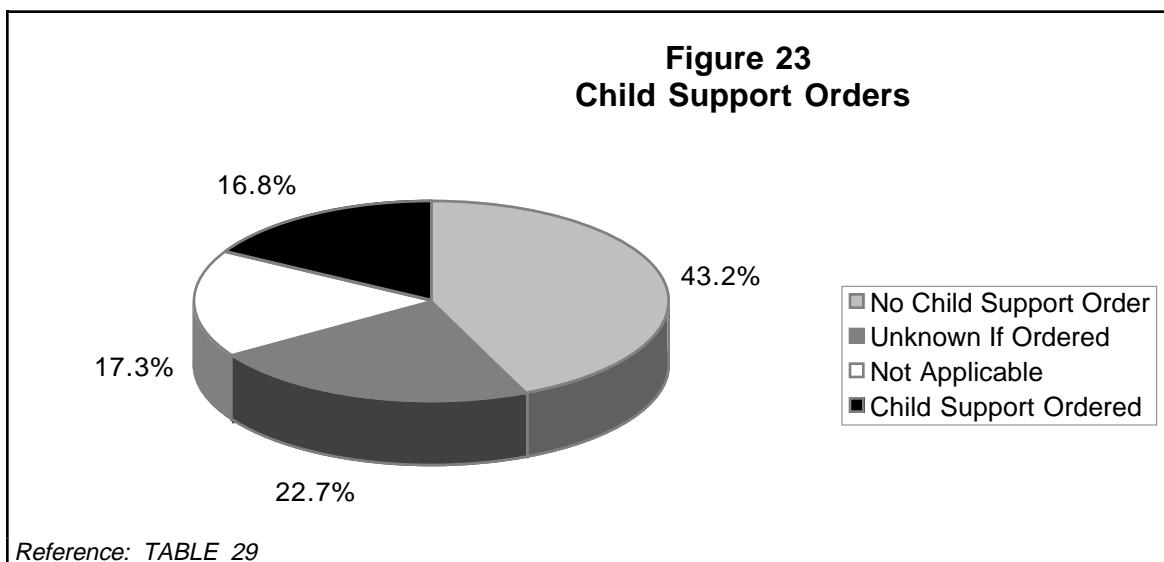
Employed recipients are allowed to receive a dependent care deduction when determining the net nonexempt income amount used in computing their AFDC grants. The dependent care disregard is allowed for children and incapacitated adults who cannot be adequately cared for during working hours by a person in the recipient's AU. The maximum disregard allowed to a recipient who works full-time is \$175 per dependent per month (\$200 per child under 2); the maximum disregard for a part-time employed recipient is \$174 per dependent per month (\$199 per child under 2).

Table 28 reflects that child care costs were not paid in 98.2 percent of total cases. **NOTE: Because only 1.8 percent of all cases paid child care costs, caution should be used when interpreting this statistic since the figures are based on a relatively small number of cases.**

CHILD SUPPORT

In this survey, questions relating to child support were asked. It should be noted that since this is an AFDC survey and not a Child Support survey, the results reflect the status of AFDC cases that contained a child(ren) qualified to receive child support. If this survey was conducted as a child support survey, the results may have been different. Also, the AFDC caseworker may not have had access to all the information needed to thoroughly answer the child support questions.

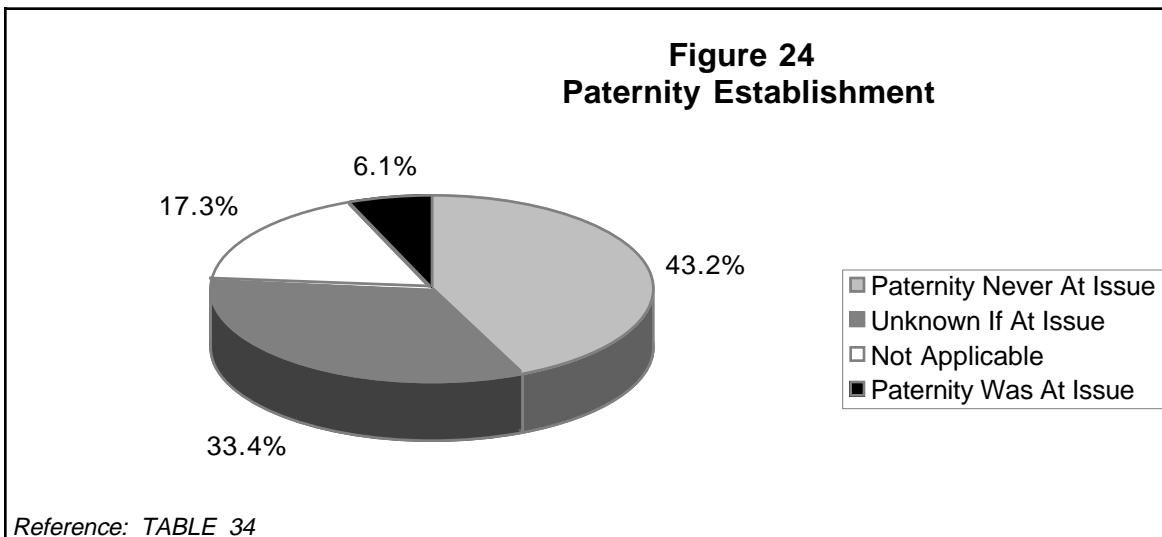
An AFDC FG or U case with an absent parent and a child(ren) qualified to receive child support made up 82.7 percent of the total caseload. There was a current child support order in 16.8 percent of the total cases.



Of the 16.8 percent of AUs with child support orders, 41.5 percent received payment. This equates to 7.0 percent of total cases. Payment was also received through voluntary parental agreement in .8 percent of total cases. Good cause for not cooperating in securing child support was claimed in 1.0 percent of the cases that were eligible for child support, but were not receiving payment.

PATERNITY ESTABLISHMENT

Paternity of the aided child(ren) was at issue in 6.1 percent of the total cases.

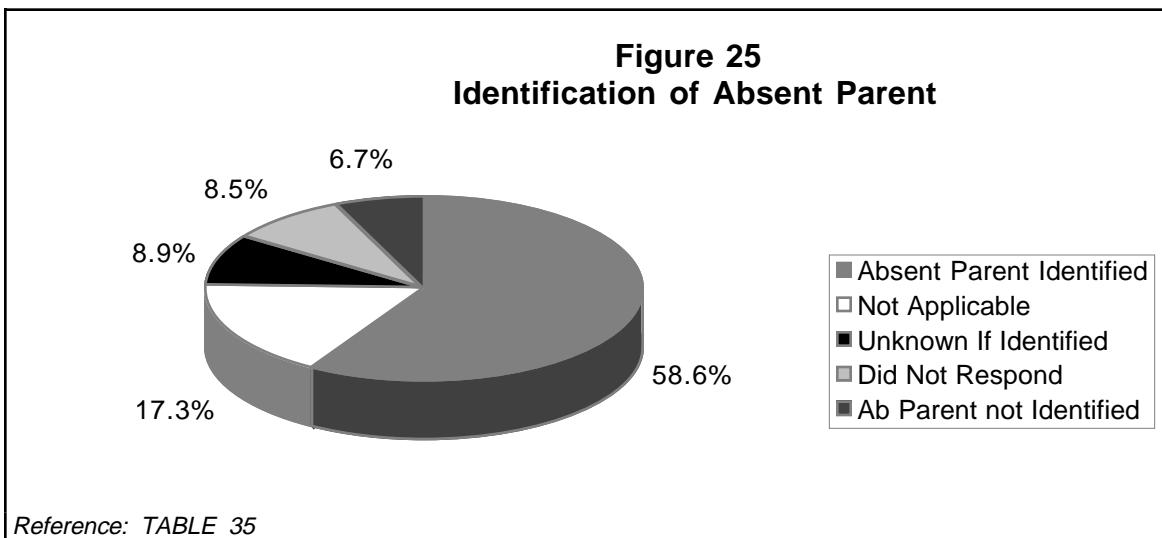


ABSENT PARENT INFORMATION

At the time of the most recent application for AFDC, the person applying for aid is requested to provide additional information on the absent parent(s) of the child(ren) to be aided. This information is used in an attempt to secure child support for the child(ren). The piece of information most often provided was the date of birth at 44.2 percent of total cases. Additional information on the absent parent(s) was not provided in 51.3 percent of total cases. In some cases, additional information was provided even though the absent parent was identified.

IDENTIFICATION OF ABSENT PARENT

The following displays responses regarding identification of the absent parent.



TRENDS

INTRODUCTION

This section presents AFDC characteristics data and related California general population data over a ten-year period: 1985 through 1994. Because the AFDC Characteristics Surveys have typically been conducted twice per year, the data represent point-in-time characteristics of the population as of the study month, as opposed to annual averages. Whenever possible, we used the month of October for each year displayed. However, studies were not published for October 1983 nor October 1990. For those months we substituted the next closest month in which surveys were performed -- July 1983 and January 1991, respectively.

In order to provide a complete analysis of trends, some of the data presented are taken from sources outside of the AFDC Characteristics Surveys. California population data are from the United States Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Minimum wage data are from the California Industrial Welfare Commission. The California Employment Development Department provided unemployment rate information.

BASIS OF DEPRIVATION TRENDS

Chart 1 shows the growth of the California population over the past ten years. The number of California residents grew from 26.4 million in 1985 to over 32 million in 1994, an increase of 22 percent.

Chart 1

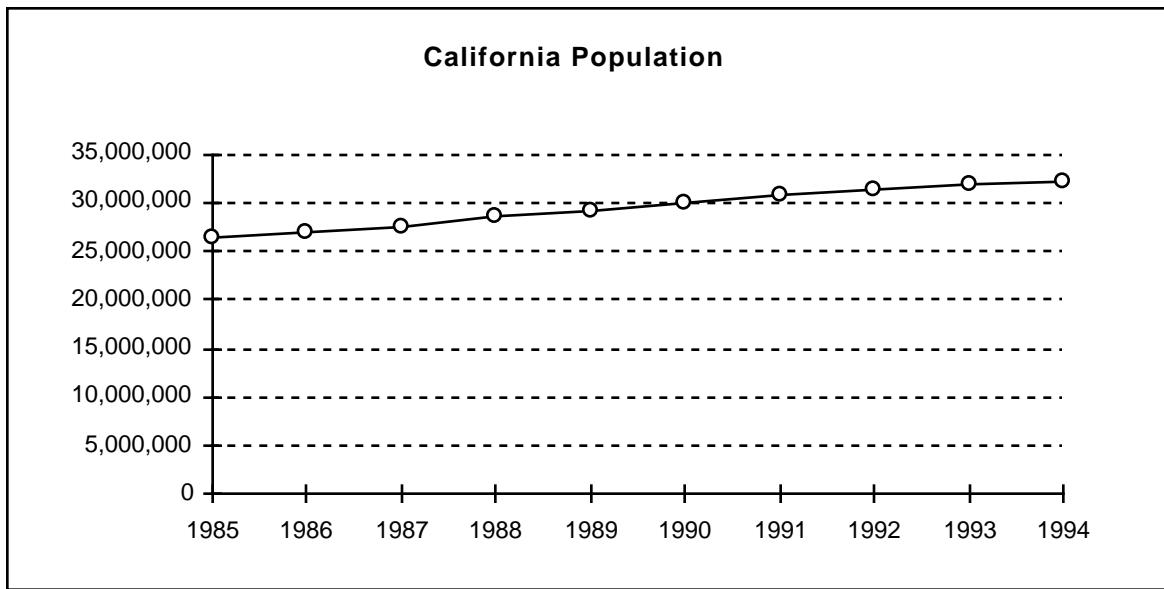
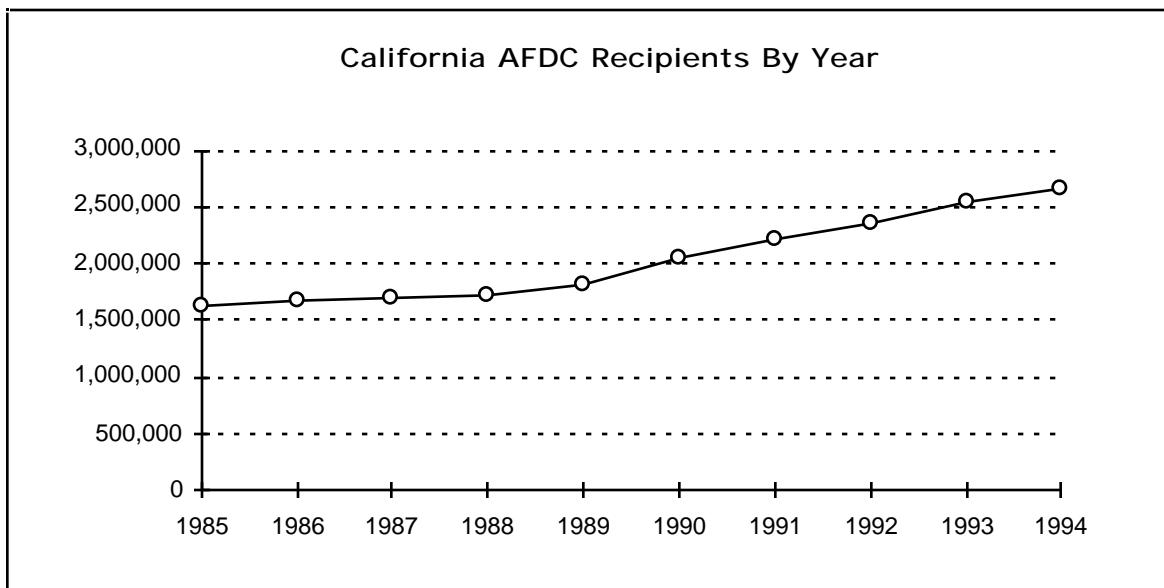


Chart 2 depicts the steady growth in the number of AFDC recipients in California during the past ten years. Although the previous page showed that the California population grew by 22 percent in the past ten years, the number of AFDC recipients has increased by 64 percent during the same time period.

Chart 2



As shown in Chart 3, the percentage of the California population that receive AFDC has increased in recent years from 6.1 percent to 8.2 percent.

Chart 3

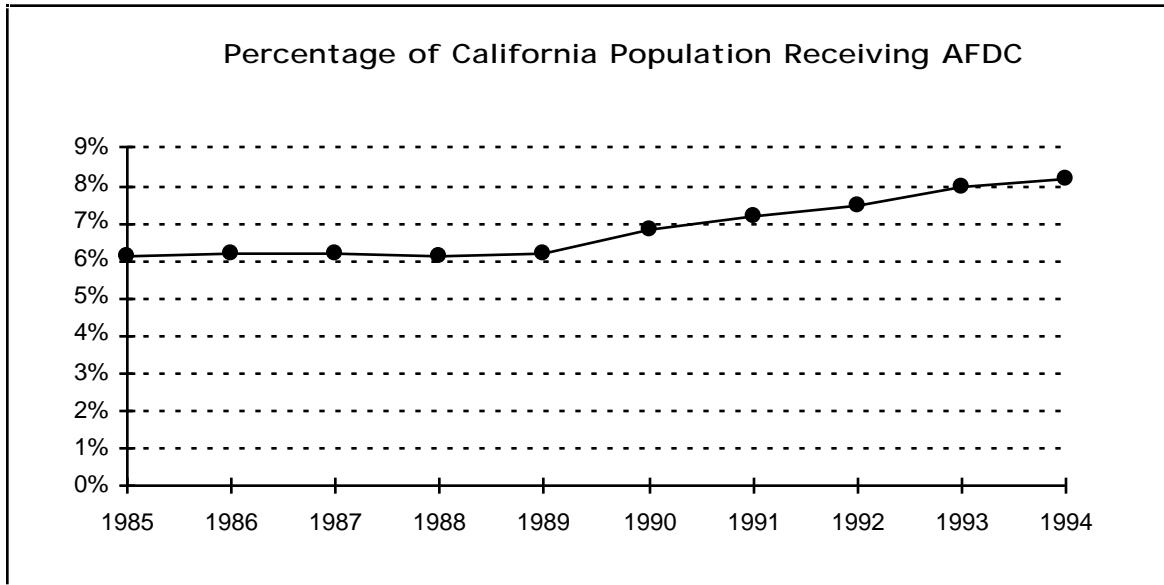
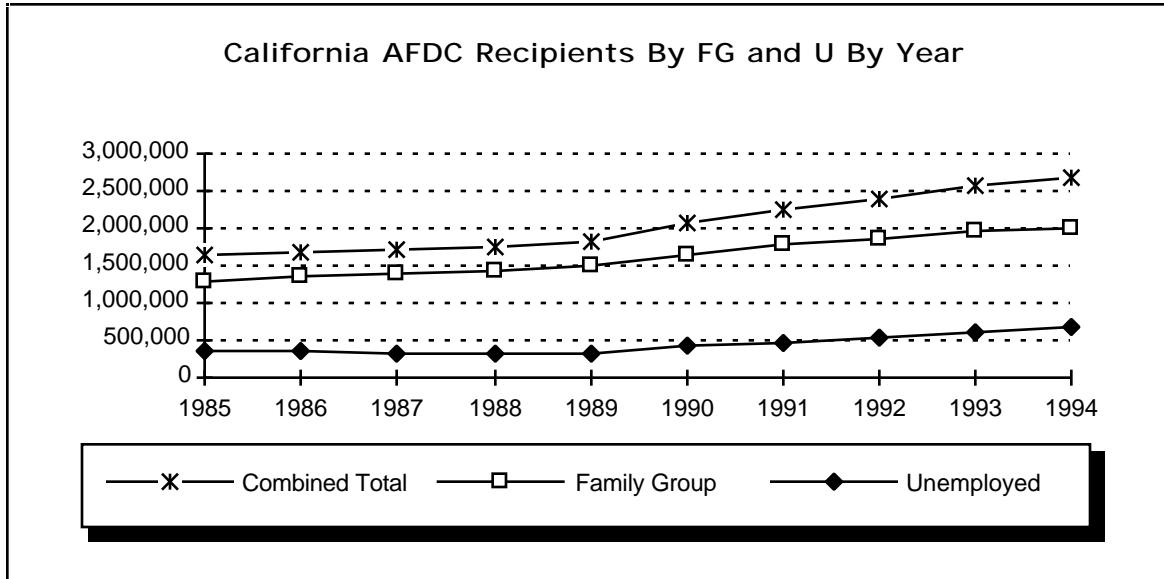


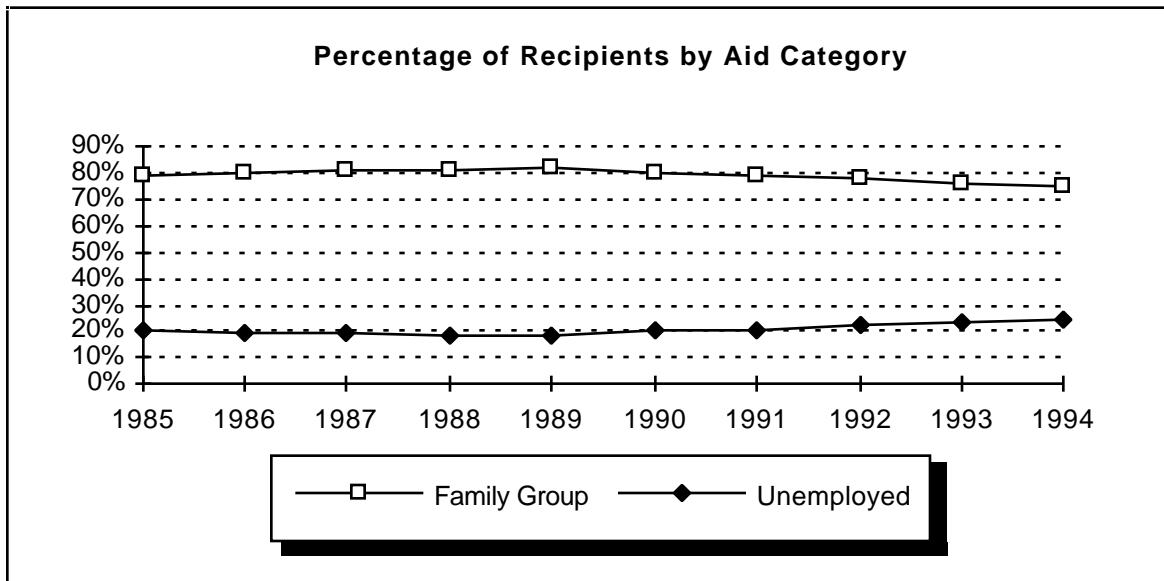
Chart 4 shows that the recipients in both the FG and U aid categories increased during the same time period. The combined recipient total grew from 1,617,929 in 1985 to 2,657,110 in 1994.

Chart 4



The percentage of increase in the U category as compared to the FG category is shown in Chart 5. Aid in the FG category has decreased from 79.5 percent to 75.3 percent while the U caseload increased from 20.5 percent to 24.7 percent.

Chart 5



In 1990 there was a sharp increase in the unemployment rate, from 4.8 percent in 1989 to seven percent in 1990. It continued to increase to 9.8 percent in 1992 and remained the same in 1993. As Chart 6 indicates, a sharp decrease to 7.7 percent is seen in 1994. Because the basis of deprivation for a U case is the unemployment of the principal wage earner, the influence of the unemployment rate in U recipient growth is easily seen.

Chart 6

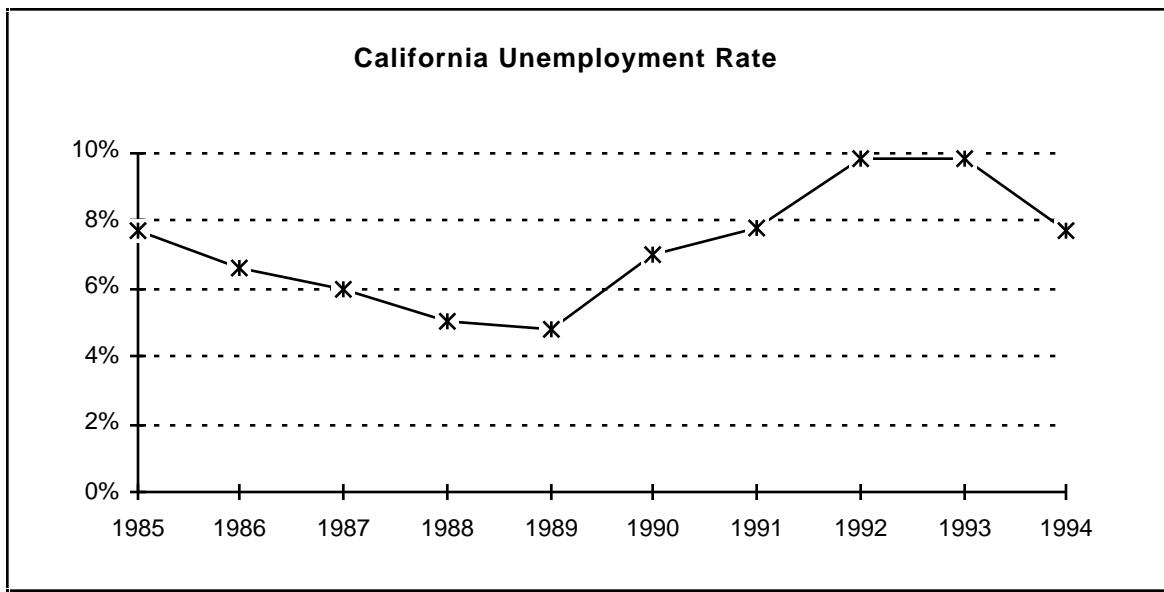
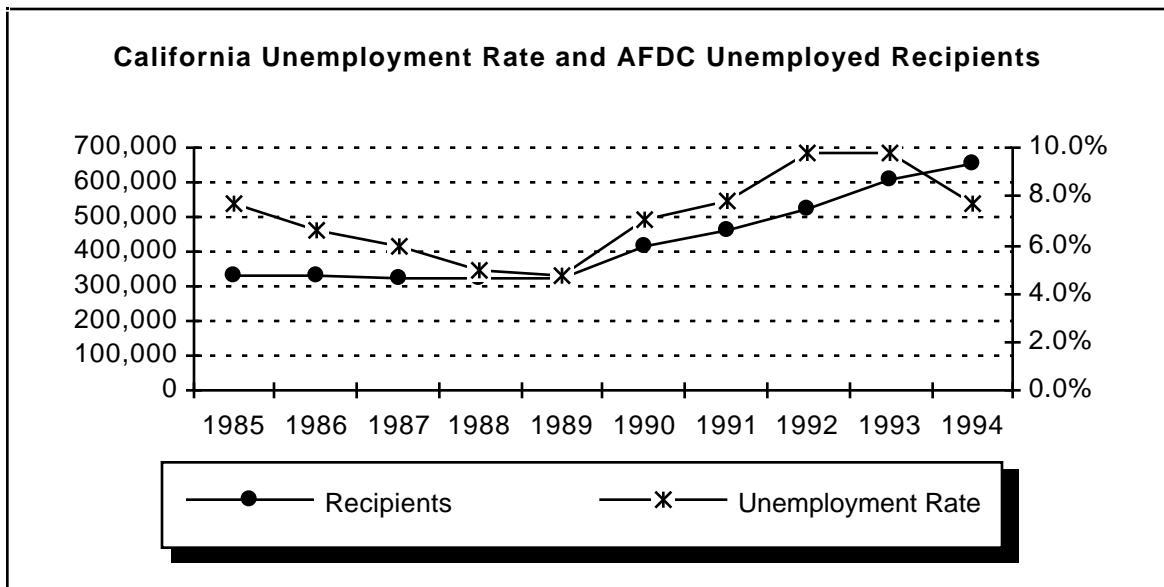


Chart 7 illustrates the relationship between the unemployment rate and the number of AFDC-U recipients.

Chart 7



CASE COMPOSITION TRENDS

This section examines changes in the internal structure of AFDC cases over the last ten years. Data are presented on household and assistance unit sizes, ages of recipients, and citizenship status.

In 1985, the average number of persons living together in the household of an AFDC case was 3.7 FG and 5.3 U (Chart 8). Ten years later, the average for FG and U is 3.7 and 5.2 respectively. Minor fluctuations occurred during the intervening years, but AFDC household size is a relatively stable characteristic.

Chart 8

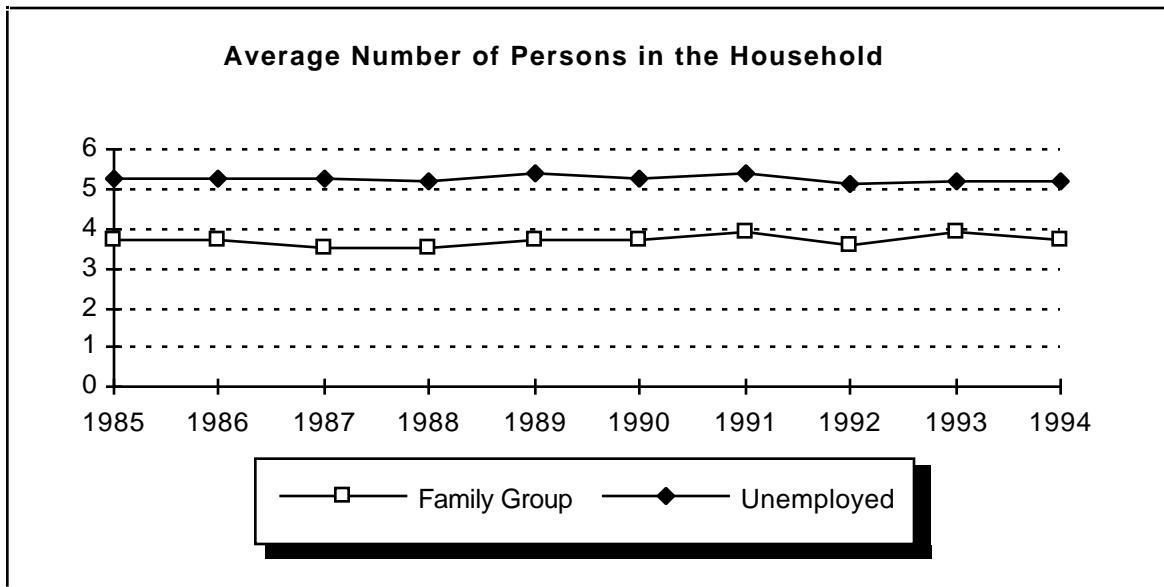


Chart 9 shows changes in assistance unit size since 1985. For the FG category, the average AU size has ranged from a minimum of 2.6 persons to a maximum of 2.8 persons. The number of persons in U cases has shown a downward trend during the past ten years from 4.8 to 4.2 persons.

Chart 9

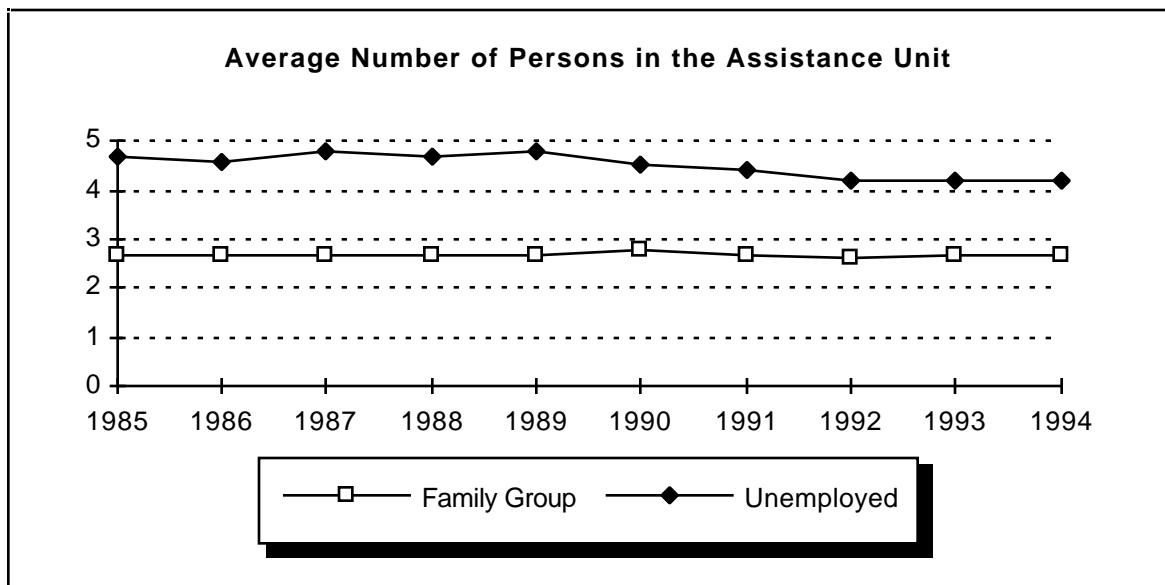


Chart 10 shows the average number of adults in an assistance unit has remained a constant 1.0 for FG cases over the last eight years. In the U category, the size remained at 1.9 adults for the past seven years and dropped to 1.8 in 1994.

Chart 10

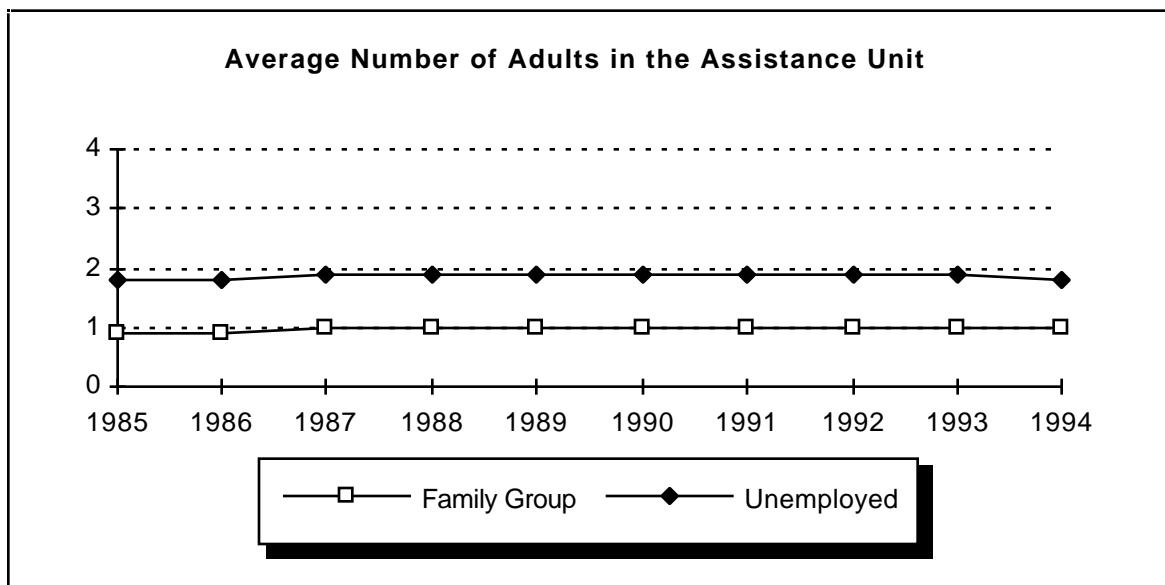
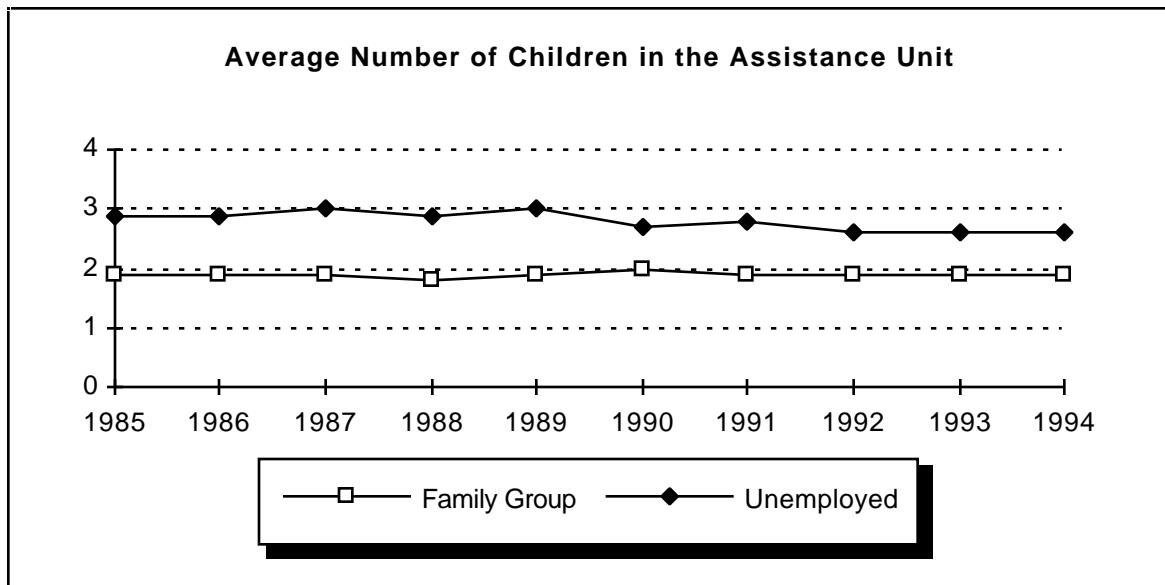


Chart 11, the Average Number of Children in the Assistance Unit, shows the number of children has remained the same in both the FG and U categories for the past three years.

Chart 11



The number of combined FG and U children-only cases is 21.3 percent of the total AFDC caseload (Table 5). Chart 12 below shows the percentage of AFDC cases by FG and U that are children-only. This caseload has not been stable during the ten year trend period. For instance, the children-only cases were 17 percent of all FG cases in 1985, peaked at 26.1 percent in 1992 then began a slight decline to 23.5 percent in 1994.

Chart 12

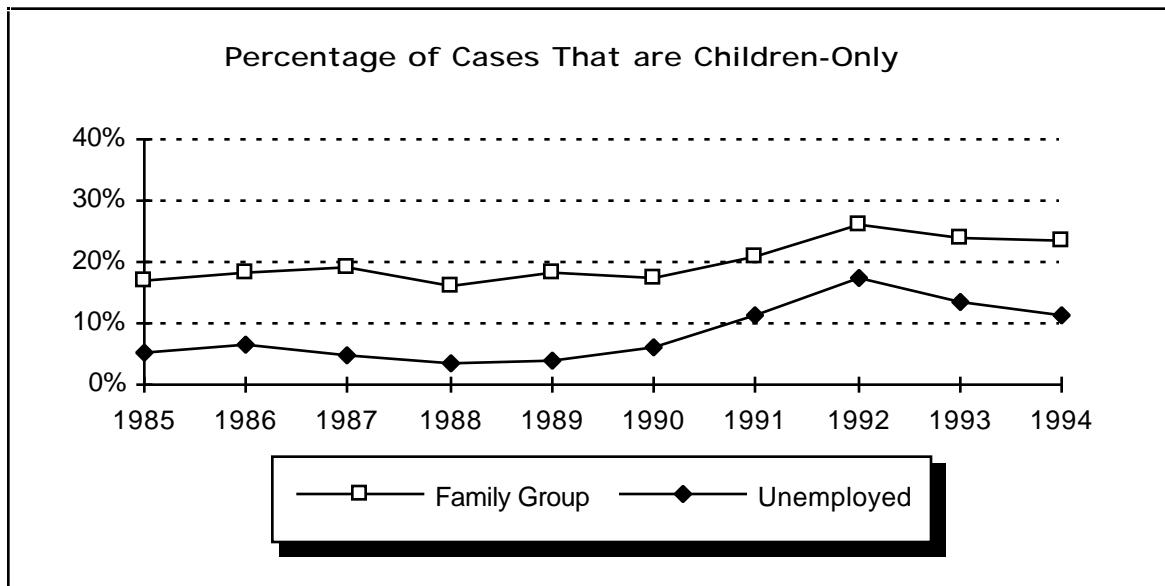


Chart 13 shows the average age of the father in the AU. The trends reflecting age of FG fathers has fluctuated through the years, although it remains fairly constant ranging from 40.8 years to 39.5 years. The average age of U fathers has also remained fairly constant ranging from 35.0 years to 35.5 years of age.

Chart 13

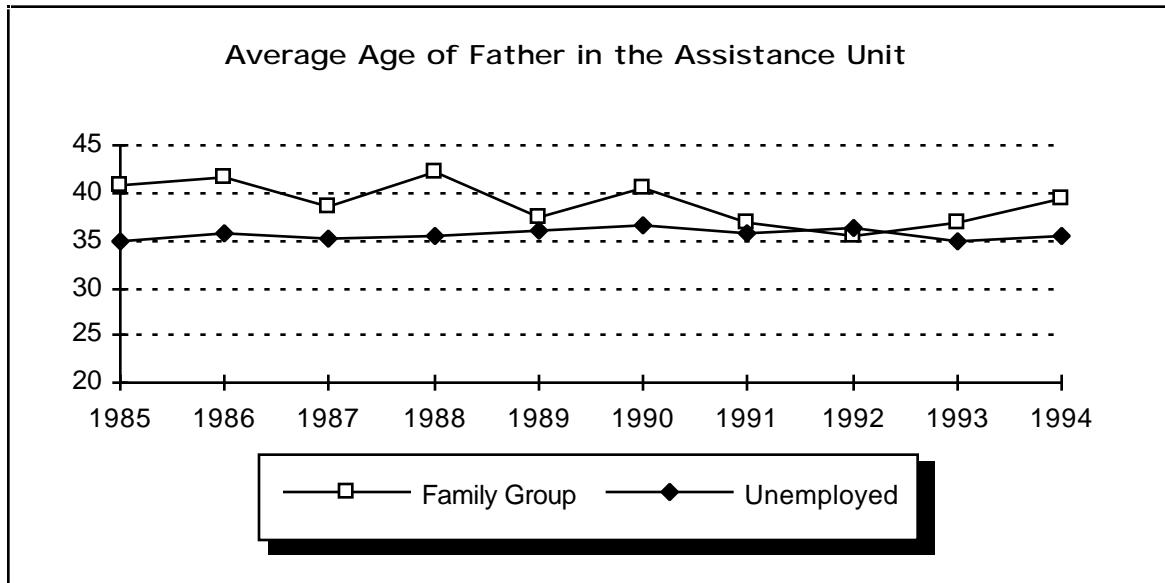
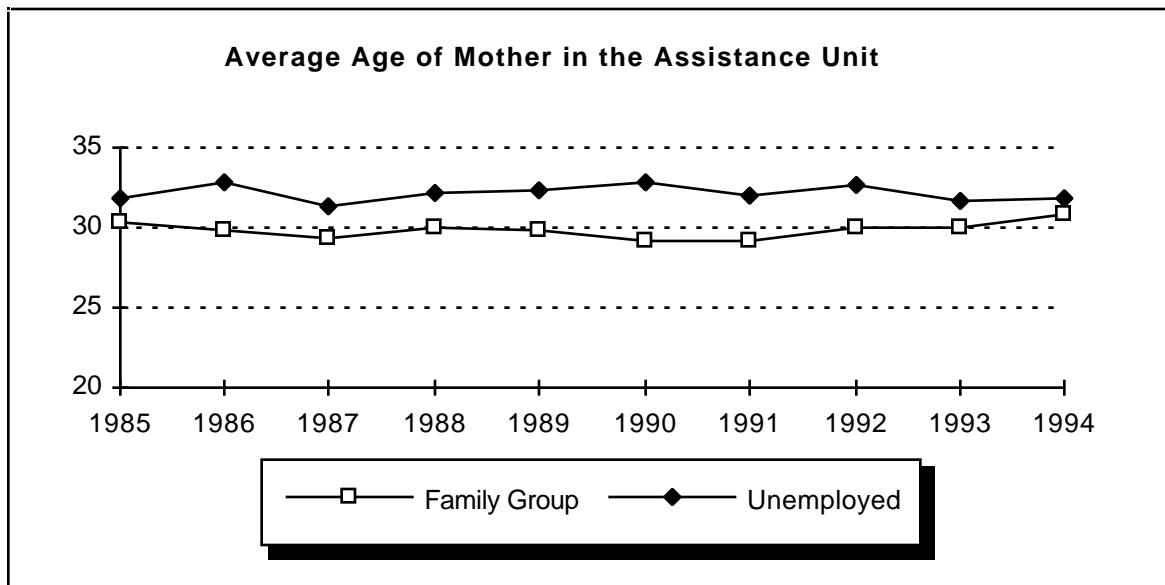


Chart 14 illustrates average age for mothers in the assistance unit. Age data for mothers was computed on the "senior" mother in the case. If there was another mother in the case, i.e., the child of the senior mother, the information could not be tabulated for inclusion in this chart. The age of mothers in both categories has remained constant over the ten year period. Mothers in FG cases average in age from 30.4 years to 30.8 years and, in the U category, 31.8 years to 31.9 years.

Chart 14



As Chart 15 below shows, the percentage of cases containing a teenage mother has fluctuated in the past several years, but has remained at 2 percent in 1993 and 1994.

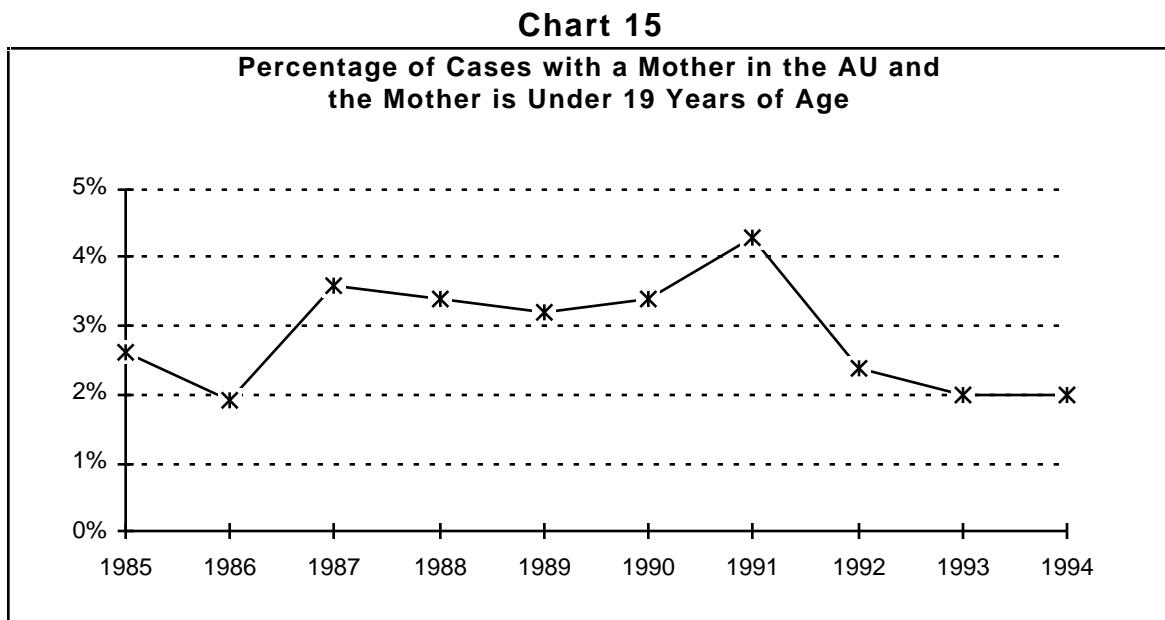
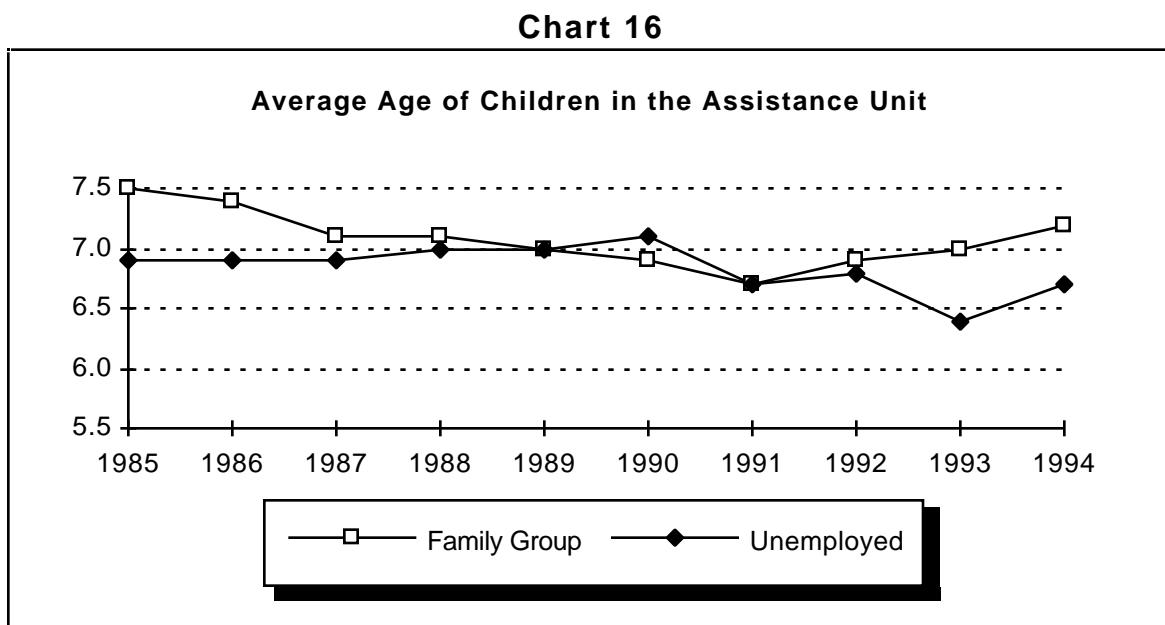


Chart 16 displays data on the average age of children in the case. Over the ten years examined, the average age for both FG and U cases has ranged from a high of 7.5 years in 1985 to a low of 6.4 years in 1993.



ECONOMIC TRENDS

The relationship between the AFDC Unemployed caseload and the unemployment rate (Chart 7) was discussed in the Basis of Deprivation Trends section. Chart 17 shows that the percentage of FG cases with earned income is again leveling off after a slight increase in 1992. The percentage of U cases with earned income has continued to increase during the same time period.

Chart 17

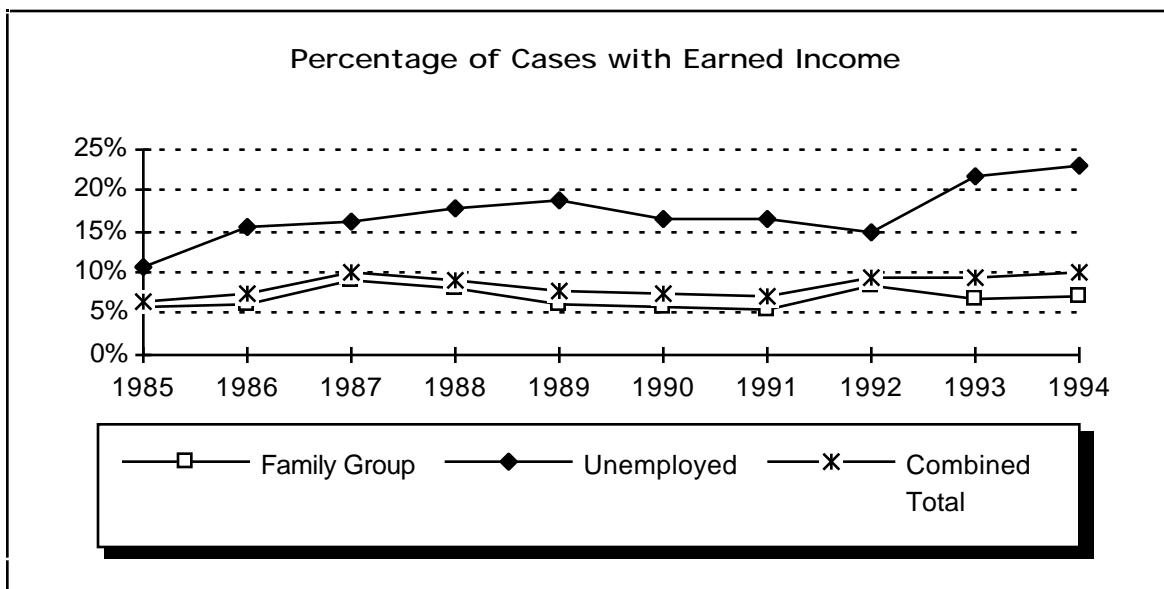
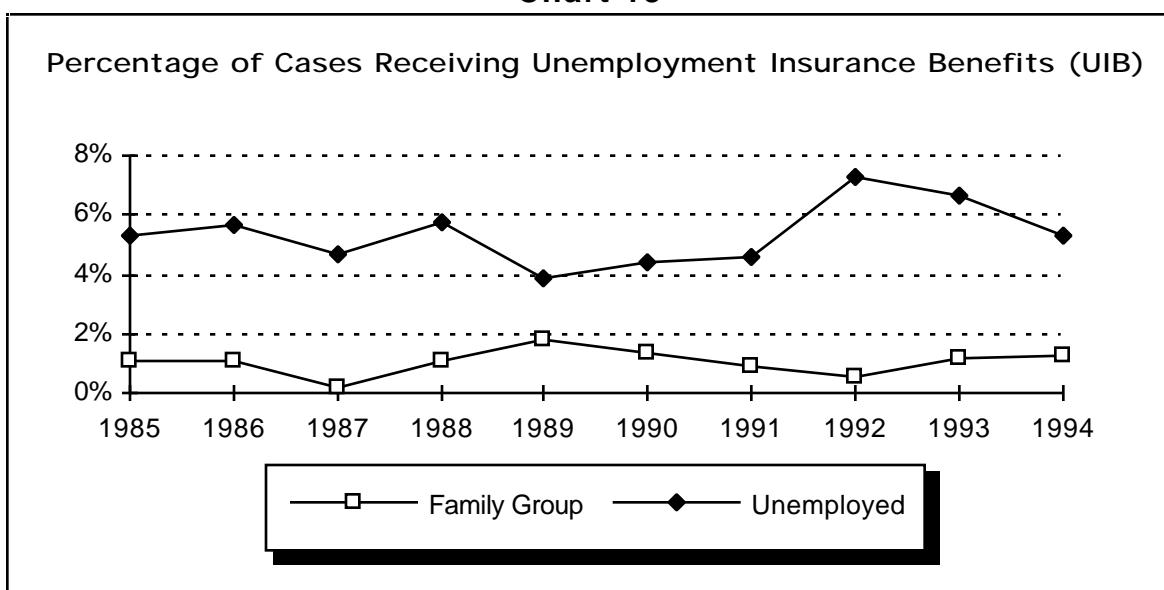


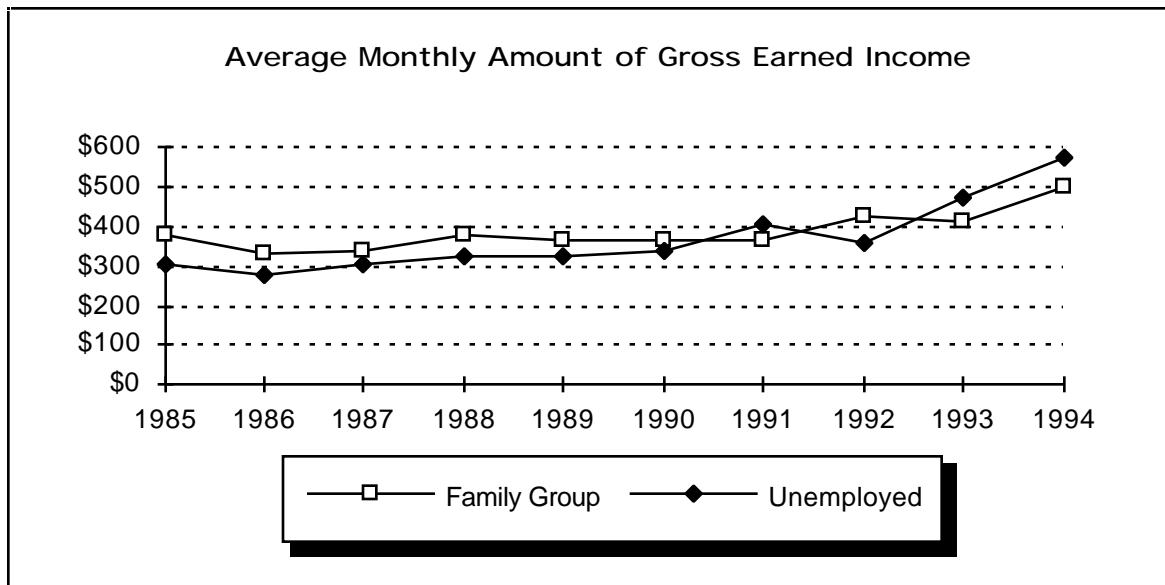
Chart 18 presents information on the percentage of cases that had a prior attachment to the labor force, as determined by the receipt of Unemployment Insurance Benefits (UIB) during the survey months. Although the U caseload began and ended the ten year span at 5.3 percent, it has experienced a fluctuation from 3.9 percent in 1989 to 7.3 percent in 1992.

Chart 18



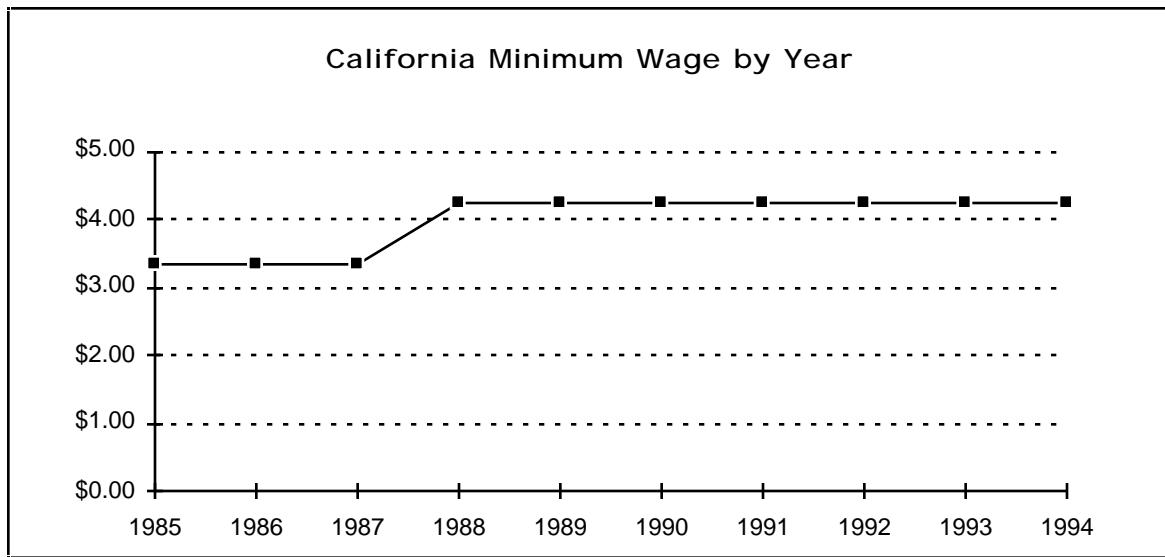
The average monthly amount of gross earned income is displayed in Chart 19. The display indicates an earnings increase in the FG category beginning in 1993. The most recent earnings increase in the U category began in 1992.

Chart 19



The final chart in this section (Chart 20) shows the minimum wage in California from 1985 through 1994. It has remained the same since 1988 when it increased from \$3.35 to \$4.25 per hour.

Chart 20



Reference Tables **October 1994**

Basis of Deprivation and Case Composition

- 1 Basis of Deprivation
- 2 Additional Case Characteristics
- 3 Persons in the Household
- 4 Persons in the Assistance Unit
- 5 Cases with the Number of Adults in the Assistance Unit
- 6 Cases with the Number of Children in the Assistance Unit
- 7 Age of Father
- 8 Age of Mother
- 9 Age of Children
- 10 Citizenship of Persons in the Assistance Unit
- 11 Identification of Persons for Claiming of Federal Financial Participation

Economic Characteristics

- 12 AFDC Grant
- 13 Special Needs Allowance
- 14 Income by Source
- 14a Average Monthly Income by Source
- 15 Total Net Nonexempt Income
- 16 Gross Earned Income Disregarded in the AFDC Budget
- 16a Average Monthly Amount of Gross Earned Income Disregarded in the AFDC Budget

Additional Characteristics

- 17 Assistance Units with Citizen Children of Undocumented Alien Parents
- 18 Length of Time on Aid Since Most Recent Case Opening
- 19 Total Time on Aid - Adjusted
- 20 Total Number of Instances on Aid - Adjusted
- 21 Gender of Teen Parent in the Assistance Unit
- 22 School Attendance of Teen Parent in the Assistance Unit
- 23 High School Graduation Status of Teen Parent in the Assistance Unit
- 24 Primary Language Spoken
- 25 Marital Status of Mother
- 26 Assistance Units Receiving Homeless Assistance
- 27 Assistance Units that Received Immediate Need
- 28 Child Care Costs Paid by the Assistance Unit
- 29 Child Support Orders
- 30 Child Support Status
- 31 Good Cause Claimed for not Cooperating in Securing Child Support
- 32 Outcome of Good Cause Claimed
- 33 Additional Information on Absent Parent
- 34 Paternity Establishment
- 35 Identification of Absent Parent

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

TABLE 1
BASIS OF DEPRIVATION
OCTOBER 1994

BASIS OF DEPRIVATION	TOTAL		ASSISTANCE UNITS		ASSISTANCE UNITS	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	916,656 A/		756,086 A/		160,570 A/	
PARENT(S) ABSENT.....	707,561	77.2	703,792	93.1	3,769	2.3
PARENT(S) DECEASED.....	19,862	2.2	19,610	2.6	251	0.2
PARENT(S) INCARCERATED.....	11,146	1.2	10,895	1.4	251	0.2
PARENT(S) INSTITUTIONALIZED.....	1,089	0.1	1,089	0.1	0	0.0
INCAPACITATED PARENT - IN AU.....	9,972	1.1	8,716	1.2	1,256	0.8
INCAPACITATED PARENT - NOT IN AU.....	32,851	3.6	31,594	4.2	1,256	0.8
UNEMPLOYED FATHER B/.....	154,961	16.9	5,447	0.7	149,514	93.1
UNEMPLOYED MOTHER B/.....	15,328	1.7	0	0.0	15,328	9.5

A/ BECAUSE A CASE MAY HAVE MORE THAN ONE OF THE FOLLOWING CHARACTERISTICS , THE SUM OF THE NUMBERS BELOW MAY EXCEED THE TOTAL. THE CORRESPONDING PERCENTAGES ARE CALCULATED TO THE TOTAL.

B/ THIS IDENTIFIES THE PARENT THAT ESTABLISHED DEPRIVATION BASED ON HIS/HER UNEMPLOYMENT .

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

TABLE 2
ADDITIONAL CASE CHARACTERISTICS
OCTOBER 1994

CHARACTERISTICS	TOTAL		ASSISTANCE UNITS		FAMILY GROUP		ASSISTANCE UNITS	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
			A/	A/	A/	A/	A/	A/
TOTAL	916,656	A/	756,086	A/	585,041	77.4	144,237	89.8
NOT APPLICABLE.....	729,277	79.6	50,115	6.6	2,513	1.6		
UNRELATED ADULT IN HOME.....	52,628	5.7	5,447	0.7	4,774	3.0		
STEPPARENT-IN AU.....	10,222	1.1	11,984	1.6	754	0.5		
STEPPARENT-NOT IN AU.....	12,738	1.4	37,042	4.9	0	0.0		
NONNEEDY RELATIVE IS THE CARETAKER.....	37,042	4.0	58,831	7.8	6,533	4.1		
SSI/SSP B/.....	65,364	7.1	27,237	3.6	2,513	1.6		
ANOTHER AFDC AU B/.....	29,749	3.2	2,179	0.3	251	0.2		
CASH GENERAL ASSISTANCE B/.....	2,430	0.3	2,179	0.3	251	0.2		
FOSTER CARE B/.....	2,430	0.3	0	0.0	503	0.3		
REFUGEE CASH ASSISTANCE B/.....	503	0.1	0	0.0	503	0.3		

A/ BECAUSE A CASE MAY HAVE MORE THAN ONE OF THE FOLLOWING CHARACTERISTICS, THE SUM OF THE NUMBERS BELOW MAY EXCEED THE TOTAL. THE CORRESPONDING PERCENTAGES ARE CALCULATED TO THE TOTAL.

B/ THIS IDENTIFIES AUS WHICH RESIDE IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD AS A SSI/SSP, ANOTHER AFDC AU, CASH GENERAL ASSISTANCE, FOSTER CARE, AND/OR REFUGEE CASH ASSISTANCE RECIPIENT.

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

TABLE 3
PERSONS IN THE HOUSEHOLD A/
OCTOBER 1994

NUMBER OF PERSONS	TOTAL		ASSISTANCE UNITS		ASSISTANCE UNITS	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	FAMILY GROUP		NUMBER	PERCENT
			NUMBER	PERCENT		
TOTAL	916,656	100.0	756,086	100.0	160,570	100.0
TWO.....	202,891	22.1	202,640	26.8	251	0.2
THREE.....	227,434	24.8	204,819	27.1	22,615	14.1
FOUR.....	206,889	22.6	160,151	21.2	46,739	29.1
FIVE.....	139,766	15.2	101,320	13.4	38,446	23.9
SIX.....	64,853	7.1	42,489	5.6	22,364	13.9
SEVEN.....	32,846	3.6	21,789	2.9	11,056	6.9
EIGHT.....	25,304	2.8	15,252	2.0	10,051	6.3
NINE.....	10,222	1.1	5,447	0.7	4,774	3.0
TEN OR MORE.....	6,451	0.7	2,179	0.3	4,272	2.7
AVERAGE.....	.....	3.9	.....	5.2	.....	.....

A/ THIS REPRESENTS ALL PERSONS WHO ARE OCCUPYING THE SAME DWELLING UNIT AS THE AU REGARDLESS OF THEIR INCLUSION IN THE AU.

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

TABLE 4
PERSONS IN THE ASSISTANCE UNIT A/
OCTOBER 1994

NUMBER OF PERSONS	TOTAL		ASSISTANCE UNITS		ASSISTANCE UNITS	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	FAMILY GROUP		NUMBER	PERCENT
			NUMBER	PERCENT		
TOTAL	916,656	100.0	756,086	100.0	160,570	100.0
ONE	103,411	11.3	95,873	12.7	7,538	4.7
TWO	310,240	33.8	300,691	39.8	9,549	5.9
THREE	244,941	26.7	206,998	27.4	37,944	23.6
FOUR	136,995	14.9	88,246	11.7	48,749	30.4
FIVE	65,857	7.2	39,221	5.2	26,636	16.6
SIX	31,419	3.4	16,342	2.2	15,077	9.4
SEVEN	11,227	1.2	5,447	0.7	5,780	3.6
EIGHT	9,048	1.0	3,268	0.4	5,780	3.6
NINE	1,508	0.2	0	0.0	1,508	0.9
TEN OR MORE	2,010	0.2	0	0.0	2,010	1.3
AVERAGE .....	.....	3.0	.....	2.7	.....	4.2

A/ THIS IDENTIFIES ALL PERSONS WHO ARE CONSIDERED WHEN DETERMINING THE AMOUNT OF THE AU'S TOTAL NEEDS.

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

TABLE 5
CASES WITH THE NUMBER OF
ADULTS IN THE ASSISTANCE UNIT
OCTOBER 1994

NUMBER OF ADULTS	TOTAL		ASSISTANCE UNITS		FAMILY GROUP		ASSISTANCE UNITS	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	916,656	100.0	756,086	100.0	160,570	100.0	160,570	100.0
NONE	195,675	21.3	177,582	23.5	18,092	11.3	18,092	11.3
ONE	597,011	65.1	570,878	75.5	26,133	16.3	26,133	16.3
TWO	123,719	13.5	7,626	1.0	116,093	72.3	116,093	72.3
THREE	251	0.0	0	0.0	251	0.2	251	0.2
AVERAGE .....	.....	1.2	.....	1.0	.....	1.8	.....	1.8

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

TABLE 6
CASES WITH THE NUMBER OF
CHILDREN IN THE ASSISTANCE UNIT
OCTOBER 1994

NUMBER OF CHILDREN	TOTAL		ASSISTANCE UNITS		ASSISTANCE UNITS	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	FAMILY GROUP		UNEMPLOYED	
			NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	916,656	100.0	756,086	100.0	160,570	100.0
NONE	5,699	0.6	5,447	0.7	251	0.2
ONE	378,276	41.3	342,091	45.2	36,185	22.5
TWO	289,601	31.6	235,324	31.1	54,277	33.8
THREE	139,935	15.3	103,499	13.7	36,436	22.7
FOUR	57,984	6.3	41,400	5.5	16,585	10.3
FIVE	25,557	2.8	18,521	2.4	7,036	4.4
SIX	12,316	1.3	6,537	0.9	5,780	3.6
SEVEN OR MORE	7,289	0.8	3,268	0.4	4,021	2.5
AVERAGE		2.0		1.9		2.6

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

TABLE 7
AGE OF FATHER
OCTOBER 1994

AGE	TOTAL		ASSISTANCE UNITS		ASSISTANCE UNITS	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	916,656	100.0	756,086	100.0	160,570	100.0
NO FATHER IN AU.....	752,300	82.1	723,402	95.7	28,898	18.0
FATHER IN AU.....	164,356	17.9	32,684	4.3	131,672	82.0
18 YEARS	754	0.5	0	0	754	0.6
19 YEARS	1,508	0.9	0	0	1,508	1.1
20 YEARS	2,513	1.5	0	0	2,513	1.9
21-24 YEARS	13,318	8.1	0	0	13,318	10.1
25-29 YEARS	24,125	14.7	3,268	10.0	20,857	15.8
30-34 YEARS	32,336	19.7	8,716	26.7	23,621	17.9
35-39 YEARS	35,267	21.5	7,626	23.3	27,641	21.0
40-44 YEARS	21,361	13.0	3,268	10.0	18,092	13.7
45-49 YEARS	17,425	10.6	4,358	13.3	13,067	9.9
50-54 YEARS	9,550	5.8	3,268	10.0	6,282	4.8
55-59 YEARS	4,105	2.5	1,089	3.3	3,015	2.3
60 YEARS OR OLDER	2,095	1.3	1,089	3.3	1,005	0.8
AVERAGE AGE		36.3		39.5		35.5

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

TABLE 8
AGE OF MOTHER
OCTOBER 1994

AGE	TOTAL		ASSISTANCE UNITS		ASSISTANCE UNITS	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	916,656	100.0	756,086	100.0	160,570	100.0
NO MOTHER IN AU.....	242,597	26.5	209,177	27.7	33,421	20.8
MOTHER IN AU.....	674,059	73.5	546,909	72.3	127,149	79.2
16 YEARS.....	251	0.0	0	0.0	251	0.2
17 YEARS.....	4,776	0.7	3,268	0.6	1,508	1.2
18 YEARS.....	9,050	1.3	6,537	1.2	2,513	2.0
19 YEARS.....	19,273	2.9	15,252	2.8	4,021	3.2
20 YEARS.....	17,178	2.5	14,163	2.6	3,015	2.4
21-24 YEARS.....	126,620	18.8	110,036	20.1	16,585	13.0
25-29 YEARS.....	148,573	22.0	124,199	22.7	24,374	19.2
30-34 YEARS.....	141,616	21.0	115,483	21.1	26,133	20.6
35-39 YEARS.....	83,374	12.4	61,010	11.2	22,364	17.6
40-44 YEARS.....	79,605	11.8	61,010	11.2	18,595	14.6
45-49 YEARS.....	31,424	4.7	26,147	4.8	5,277	4.2
50-54 YEARS.....	4,776	0.7	3,268	0.6	1,508	1.2
55-59 YEARS.....	6,201	0.9	5,447	1.0	754	0.6
60 YEARS OR OLDER.....	1,341	0.2	1,089	0.2	251	0.2
AVERAGE AGE.....	31.0		30.8		31.9	

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

TABLE 9
AGE OF CHILDREN
OCTOBER 1994

AGE	TOTAL		CHILDREN		CHILDREN	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
			FAMILY	GROUP	UNEMPLOYED	
TOTAL	1,818,424	100.0	1,414,667	100.0	403,757	100.0
UNDER 1 YEAR.....						
1 YEAR.....	123,739	6.8	93,955	6.6	29,783	7.4
2 YEARS.....	141,221	7.8	107,835	7.6	33,386	8.3
3 YEARS.....	137,243	7.5	99,294	7.0	37,950	9.4
4 YEARS.....	144,158	7.9	113,173	8.0	30,984	7.7
5 YEARS.....	128,409	7.1	95,023	6.7	33,386	8.3
6 YEARS.....	131,987	7.3	106,767	7.5	25,220	6.2
7 YEARS.....	118,721	6.5	91,820	6.5	26,901	6.7
8 YEARS.....	105,535	5.8	80,075	5.7	25,460	6.3
9 YEARS.....	95,874	5.3	74,737	5.3	21,137	5.2
10 YEARS.....	95,500	5.3	75,805	5.4	19,695	4.9
11 YEARS.....	81,594	4.5	64,060	4.5	17,534	4.3
12 YEARS.....	99,771	5.5	80,075	5.7	19,695	4.9
13 YEARS.....	90,109	5.0	74,737	5.3	15,372	3.8
14 YEARS.....	78,845	4.3	62,993	4.5	15,852	3.9
15 YEARS.....	69,557	3.8	56,587	4.0	12,970	3.2
16 YEARS.....	63,764	3.5	49,113	3.5	14,652	3.6
17 YEARS.....	53,061	2.9	40,572	2.9	12,490	3.1
18 YEARS.....	48,284	2.7	38,436	2.7	9,848	2.4
	11,050	0.6	9,609	0.7	1,441	0.4
AVERAGE AGE.....		7.1		7.2		6.7

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

TABLE 10
CITIZENSHIP OF PERSONS IN THE ASSISTANCE UNIT
OCTOBER 1994

STATUS	TOTAL		PERSONS		PERSONS	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	FAMILY GROUP	NUMBER	UNEMPLOYED
TOTAL	2,657,110	100.0	2,001,361	100.0	655,749	100.0
CITIZEN.....	2,268,851	85.4	1,817,661	90.8	451,190	68.8
NOT A CITIZEN.....	388,259	14.6	183,700	9.2	204,559	31.2

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

TABLE 11
IDENTIFICATION OF PERSONS FOR CLAIMING OF
FEDERAL FINANCIAL PARTICIPATION
OCTOBER 1994

FEDERAL ELIGIBILITY STATUS	TOTAL		PERSONS		PERSONS	
			FAMILY GROUP		UNEMPLOYED	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	2,657,110	100.0	2,001,361	100.0	655,749	100.0
FEDERALLY ELIGIBLE PERSONS.....	2,651,604	99.8	1,997,064	99.8	654,540	99.8
FEDERALLY ELIGIBLE ESSENTIAL PERSONS.....	2,390	0.1	2,149	0.1	242	0.0
FEDERALLY INELIGIBLE PERSONS.....	3,116	0.1	2,149	0.1	967	0.1

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

TABLE 12
AFDC GRANT A/
OCTOBER 1994

MONTHLY AMOUNT	TOTAL		ASSISTANCE UNITS		FAMILY GROUP		ASSISTANCE UNITS	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
			ASSISTANCE UNITS	FAMILY GROUP	UNEMPLOYED			
TOTAL	916,656	100.0	756,086	100.0	160,570	100.0		
LESS THAN \$100.....	3,687	0.4	2,179	0.3	1,508	0.9		
\$100-199.....	7,876	0.9	4,358	0.6	3,518	2.2		
\$200-299.....	118,829	13.0	106,767	14.1	12,062	7.5		
\$300-399.....	15,082	1.6	9,805	1.3	5,277	3.3		
\$400-499.....	304,791	33.3	291,976	38.6	12,815	8.0		
\$500-599.....	20,361	2.2	13,074	1.7	7,287	4.5		
\$600-699.....	221,982	24.2	189,566	25.1	32,416	20.2		
\$700-799.....	115,881	12.6	75,173	9.9	40,708	25.4		
\$800-899.....	59,826	6.5	39,221	5.2	20,605	12.8		
\$900-999.....	27,147	3.0	16,342	2.2	10,805	6.7		
\$1000 OR MORE.....	21,196	2.3	7,626	1.0	13,569	8.5		
AVERAGE MONTHLY AMOUNT.....			\$565	\$543	\$668			

A/ ALLOWANCES FOR SPECIAL NEEDS ARE NOT INCLUDED IN THE GRANT AMOUNT.

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

TABLE 13
SPECIAL NEEDS ALLOWANCE A/
OCTOBER 1994

SPECIAL NEEDS STATUS	TOTAL		ASSISTANCE UNITS		ASSISTANCE UNITS	
	ASSISTANCE UNITS		FAMILY GROUP		UNEMPLOYED	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	916,656	100.0	756,086	100.0	160,570	100.0
NO SPECIAL NEEDS ALLOWANCE.....	890,008	97.1	733,207	97.0	156,801	97.7
SPECIAL NEEDS ALLOWANCE.....	26,648	2.9	22,879	3.0	3,769	2.3
AVERAGE MONTHLY AMOUNT		\$45		\$45		\$43

A/ SPECIAL NEEDS PAYMENT FOR HOMELESS ASSISTANCE IS NOT INCLUDED.

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

TABLE 14
INCOME BY SOURCE
OCTOBER 1994

SOURCE	TOTAL		ASSISTANCE UNITS		ASSISTANCE UNITS	
	ASSISTANCE UNITS		FAMILY GROUP		UNEMPLOYED	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	916,656	100.0	756,086	100.0	160,570	100.0
NO INCOME-GRANT ONLY.....	762,734	83.2	653,677	86.5	109,057	67.9
INCOME.....	153,922 A/	16.8	102,409 A/	13.5	51,513 A/	32.1
GROSS EARNED INCOME.....	90,071	58.5	53,384	52.1	36,687	71.2
SDI.....	6,201	4.0	5,447	5.3	754	1.5
UIB.....	18,349	11.9	9,805	9.6	8,544	16.6
SOCIAL SECURITY.....	15,755	10.2	15,252	14.9	503	1.0
ABSENT PARENT(S) CONTRIBUTION.....	6,537	4.2	6,537	6.4	0	0.0
UNEMPLOYED PARENT CONTRIBUTION.....	503	0.3	0	0.0	503	1.0
STEP PARENT(S) CONTRIBUTION.....	251	0.2	0	0.0	251	0.5
EXCLUDED PARENT CONTRIBUTION.....	6,871	4.5	4,358	4.3	2,513	4.9
CONTRIBUTION FROM OTHER PERSONS.....	3,184	2.1	2,179	2.1	1,005	2.0
OTHER UNEARNED INCOME.....	9,888	6.4	7,626	7.4	2,262	4.4
INCOME IN KIND.....	7,709	5.0	5,447	5.3	2,262	4.4

A/ BECAUSE A CASE MAY HAVE MORE THAN ONE OF THE FOLLOWING CHARACTERISTICS, THE SUM OF THE NUMBERS LISTED BELOW MAY EXCEED THE SUBTOTAL. THE CORRESPONDING PERCENTAGES ARE CALCULATED TO THAT SUBTOTAL.

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

TABLE 14A
AVERAGE MONTHLY INCOME BY SOURCE
OCTOBER 1994

SOURCE	TOTAL		ASSISTANCE UNITS		ASSISTANCE UNITS	
	ASSISTANCE UNITS		FAMILY GROUP		UNEMPLOYED	
	AVERAGE	PERCENT	AVERAGE	PERCENT	AVERAGE	PERCENT
TOTAL	NA *	100.0	NA *	100.0	NA *	100.0
NO INCOME-GRANT ONLY	NA *	83.2	NA *	86.5	NA *	67.9
INCOME	\$425 A/	16.8	\$379 A/	13.5	\$519 A/	32.1
GROSS EARNED INCOME	\$532	58.5	\$503	52.1	\$573	71.2
SDI.....	\$341	4.0	\$364	5.3	\$172	1.5
UIB.....	\$342	11.9	\$288	9.6	\$405	16.6
SOCIAL SECURITY	\$171	10.2	\$166	14.9	\$348	1.0
ABSENT PARENT (S) CONTRIBUTION	\$159	4.2	\$159	6.4	\$0	0.0
UNEMPLOYED PARENT CONTRIBUTION	\$284	0.3	\$0	0.0	\$284	1.0
STEP PARENT (S) CONTRIBUTION	\$319	0.2	\$0	0.0	\$319	0.5
EXCLUDED PARENT CONTRIBUTION	\$222	4.5	\$236	4.3	\$198	4.9
CONTRIBUTION FROM OTHER PERSONS	\$113	2.1	\$87	2.1	\$167	2.0
OTHER UNEARNED INCOME	\$183	6.4	\$159	7.4	\$263	4.4
INCOME IN KIND	\$199	5.0	\$201	5.3	\$194	4.4

* NOT APPLICABLE

A/ THE AVERAGES FOR THE FOLLOWING CHARACTERISTICS ARE CALCULATED BASED ON THE NUMBERS IN THE CORRESPONDING CATEGORIES ON TABLE 14.

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

TABLE 15
TOTAL NET NONEXEMPT INCOME
OCTOBER 1994

NET NONEXEMPT INCOME	TOTAL		ASSISTANCE UNITS		ASSISTANCE UNITS	
	ASSISTANCE UNITS		FAMILY GROUP		UNEMPLOYED	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	916,656	100.0	756,086	100.0	160,570	100.0
NO NET NONEXEMPT INCOME.....						
NET NONEXEMPT INCOME.....						
AVERAGE MONTHLY AMOUNT.....	\$247		\$205		\$330	

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

TABLE 16
GROSS EARNED INCOME DISREGARDED IN THE AFDC BUDGET
OCTOBER 1994

REASON FOR DISREGARD	TOTAL		ASSISTANCE UNITS		ASSISTANCE UNITS	
			FAMILY GROUP		UNEMPLOYED	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	916,656	100.0	756,086	100.0	160,570	100.0
NO DISREGARDED INCOME.....	829,014	90.4	701,613	92.8	127,401	79.3
DISREGARDED INCOME.....	87,642 A/	9.6	54,473 A/	7.2	33,169 A/	20.7
STANDARD WORK EXPENSE.....	87,642	100.0	54,473	100.0	33,169	100.0
\$30 AND 1/3 EXEMPTION.....	87,140	99.4	54,473	100.0	32,667	98.5
INELIGIBLE ALIEN CHILD ALLOCATION..	1,256	1.4	0	0.0	1,256	3.8
DEPENDENT CARE	22,041	25.1	21,789	40.0	251	0.8

A/ BECAUSE A CASE MAY HAVE MORE THAN ONE OF THE FOLLOWING CHARACTERISTICS, THE SUM OF THE NUMBERS LISTED BELOW MAY EXCEED THE SUBTOTAL. THE CORRESPONDING PERCENTAGES ARE CALCULATED TO THAT SUBTOTAL.

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

TABLE 16A
AVERAGE MONTHLY AMOUNT OF GROSS EARNED INCOME
DISREGARDED IN THE AFDC BUDGET
OCTOBER 1994

REASON FOR DISREGARD	TOTAL		ASSISTANCE UNITS		ASSISTANCE UNITS	
			FAMILY GROUP		UNEMPLOYED	
	AVERAGE	PERCENT	AVERAGE	PERCENT	AVERAGE	PERCENT
TOTAL	NA *	100.0	NA *	100.0	NA *	100.0
NO DISREGARDED INCOME	NA *	90.4	NA *	92.8	NA *	79.3
DISREGARDED INCOME	\$313	A/ 9.6	\$326	A/ 7.2	\$292	A/ 20.7
STANDARD WORK EXPENSE	\$93	100.0	\$90	100.0	\$98	100.0
\$30 AND 1/3 EXEMPTION	\$169	99.4	\$160	100.0	\$184	98.5
INELIGIBLE ALIEN CHILD ALLOCATION	\$296	1.4	\$0	0.0	\$296	3.8
DEPENDENT CARE	\$189	25.1	\$189	40.0	\$174	0.8

* NOT APPLICABLE

A/ THE AVERAGES FOR THE FOLLOWING CHARACTERISTICS ARE CALCULATED BASED ON THE NUMBERS IN THE CORRESPONDING CATEGORIES ON TABLE 16.

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

TABLE 17
 ASSISTANCE UNITS WITH CITIZEN CHILDREN
 OF UNDOCUMENTED ALIEN PARENTS
 OCTOBER 1994

NUMBER OF CITIZEN CHILDREN	TOTAL		ASSISTANCE UNITS		ASSISTANCE UNITS	
			FAMILY GROUP		UNEMPLOYED	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	916,656	100.0	756,086	100.0	160,570	100.0
NO UNDOCUMENTED ALIEN PARENTS	745,295	81.3	623,172	82.4	122,124	76.1
UNKNOWN	52,628	5.7	50,115	6.6	2,513	1.6
CITIZEN CHILDREN OF UNDOC. PARENTS	118,733	13.0	82,799	11.0	35,934	22.4
ONE	51,367	43.3	40,310	48.7	11,056	30.8
TWO	36,532	30.8	23,968	28.9	12,564	35.0
THREE	21,115	17.8	13,074	15.8	8,041	22.4
FOUR	4,189	3.5	2,179	2.6	2,010	5.6
FIVE	2,346	2.0	1,089	1.3	1,256	3.5
SIX	2,430	2.0	2,179	2.6	251	0.7
SEVEN	754	0.6	0	0.0	754	2.1
AVERAGE NUMBER OF CHILDREN		2.0		1.9		2.3

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

TABLE 18
LENGTH OF TIME ON AID SINCE MOST RECENT CASE OPENING
OCTOBER 1994

TIME ON AID	TOTAL		ASSISTANCE UNITS		FAMILY GROUP		ASSISTANCE UNITS	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
			ASSISTANCE UNITS	FAMILY GROUP	UNEMPLOYED			
TOTAL	916,656	100.0	756,086	100.0	160,570	100.0		
LESS THAN 6 MONTHS.....	97,709	10.7	83,889	11.1	13,821	8.6		
6 MONTHS TO LESS THAN 1 YEAR.....	139,604	15.2	112,214	14.8	27,390	17.1		
1 YEAR TO LESS THAN 2 YEARS.....	190,554	20.8	156,882	20.7	33,672	21.0		
2 YEARS TO LESS THAN 3 YEARS.....	112,788	12.3	87,157	11.5	25,631	16.0		
3 YEARS TO LESS THAN 4 YEARS.....	100,471	11.0	80,620	10.7	19,851	12.4		
4 YEARS TO LESS THAN 5 YEARS.....	77,011	8.4	66,457	8.8	10,554	6.6		
5 YEARS TO LESS THAN 6 YEARS.....	46,508	5.1	39,221	5.2	7,287	4.5		
6 YEARS TO LESS THAN 7 YEARS.....	40,642	4.4	34,863	4.6	5,780	3.6		
7 YEARS TO LESS THAN 8 YEARS.....	27,737	3.0	23,968	3.2	3,769	2.3		
8 YEARS TO LESS THAN 9 YEARS.....	17,765	1.9	15,252	2.0	2,513	1.6		
9 YEARS TO LESS THAN 10 YEARS.....	17,765	1.9	15,252	2.0	2,513	1.6		
10 YEARS OR MORE.....	48,100	5.2	40,310	5.3	7,790	4.9		
MEDIAN MONTHS.....		26.0		26.0		25.0		

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

TABLE 19 - ADJUSTED A/
TOTAL TIME ON AID B/
OCTOBER 1994

ADJUSTED TABLE

TIME ON AID	TOTAL		ASSISTANCE UNITS		FAMILY GROUP		ASSISTANCE UNITS	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
			ASSISTANCE UNITS	FAMILY GROUP	UNEMPLOYED			
TOTAL	916,656	100.0	756,086	100.0	160,570	100.0		
LESS THAN 6 MONTHS.....	37,943	4.1	30,488	4.0	7,456	4.6		
6 MONTHS TO LESS THAN 1 YEAR.....	99,623	10.9	82,081	10.9	17,542	10.9		
1 YEAR TO LESS THAN 2 YEARS.....	147,368	16.1	114,915	15.2	32,453	20.2		
2 YEARS TO LESS THAN 3 YEARS.....	105,325	11.5	82,081	10.9	23,243	14.5		
3 YEARS TO LESS THAN 4 YEARS.....	94,056	10.3	77,391	10.2	16,665	10.4		
4 YEARS TO LESS THAN 5 YEARS.....	66,810	7.3	56,284	7.4	10,526	6.6		
5 YEARS TO LESS THAN 6 YEARS.....	48,200	5.3	39,869	2.4	8,332	5.2		
6 YEARS TO LESS THAN 7 YEARS.....	51,577	5.6	44,559	2.7	7,018	4.4		
7 YEARS TO LESS THAN 8 YEARS.....	19,334	2.1	14,072	0.9	5,262	3.3		
8 YEARS TO LESS THAN 9 YEARS.....	33,557	3.7	30,488	1.9	3,070	1.9		
9 YEARS TO LESS THAN 10 YEARS.....	16,703	1.8	14,072	0.9	2,632	1.6		
10 YEARS TO LESS THAN 11 YEARS.....	17,294	1.9	16,416	1.0	878	0.5		
11 YEARS TO LESS THAN 12 YEARS.....	14,950	1.6	14,072	0.9	878	0.5		
12 YEARS TO LESS THAN 17 YEARS.....	46,161	5.0	42,213	2.6	3,948	0.3		
17 YEARS OR MORE.....	9,819	1.1	9,381	58.9	438	49.9		
UNKNOWN	107,935	11.8	87,706	11.6	20,232			

A/ A CHANGE TO THE 10/94 SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE ADDED AN "UNKNOWN" ENTRY BOX. THE CHANGE RESULTED IN AN INCREASE OF UNKNOWNS TO APPROXIMATELY 57% AS COMPARED TO THE PAST TWO SURVEYS WHICH RECORDED UNKNOWNS OF APPROXIMATELY 11% AND 1.2%. THIS ADJUSTED TABLE REFLECTS THE FOLLOWING:
- PERCENTAGES IN THE UNKNOWN CATEGORY ARE CONSISTENT WITH THE 4/94 SURVEY.
- THE REMAINING CATEGORIES WERE ADJUSTED PROPORTIONATELY.

SEE A MORE DETAILED EXPLANATION ON PAGE 5.

B/ THE LENGTH OF TIME ON AID MAY OR MAY NOT INCLUDE BREAKS IN AID.

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

ADJUSTED TABLE

TABLE 20 - ADJUSTED A/
TOTAL NUMBER OF INSTANCES ON AID **B/**
OCTOBER 1994

NUMBER OF INSTANCES	TOTAL		ASSISTANCE UNITS	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	FAMILY GROUP	UNEMPLOYED
TOTAL	916,656	100.0	756,086	100.0
ONE	421,916	46.0	319,838	42.3
TWO	214,965	23.5	193,770	25.6
THREE	92,003	10.0	86,380	11.4
FOUR	26,634	2.9	21,011	2.8
FIVE	18,072	2.0	16,342	2.2
SIX	14,874	1.6	14,008	1.9
SEVEN	7,003	0.8	7,003	0.9
EIGHT	5,101	0.6	4,669	0.6
NINE	432	0.0	0	0.0
TEN	432	0.0	0	0.0
ELEVEN	2,334	0.3	2,334	0.3
UNKNOWN	112,889	12.3	90,730	12.0
				22,159
				13.8

A/ A CHANGE TO THE 10/94 SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE ADDED AN "UNKNOWN" ENTRY BOX. THE CHANGE RESULTED IN AN INCREASE OF UNKNOWNS TO APPROXIMATELY 57% AS COMPARED TO THE PAST TWO SURVEYS WHICH RECORDED UNKNOWNS OF APPROXIMATELY 11% AND 1.2%. THIS ADJUSTED TABLE REFLECTS THE FOLLOWING:

- PERCENTAGES IN THE UNKNOWN CATEGORY ARE CONSISTENT WITH THE 4/94 SURVEY.
- THE REMAINING CATEGORIES WERE ADJUSTED PROPORTIONATELY.

SEE A MORE DETAILED EXPLANATION ON PAGE 5.

B/ THE LENGTH OF TIME ON AID MAY OR MAY NOT INCLUDE BREAKS IN AID.

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

TABLE 21
GENDER OF TEEN PARENT IN THE ASSISTANCE UNIT A/
OCTOBER 1994

GENDER	TOTAL		PERSONS		PERSONS	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	FAMILY GROUP	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	2,657,110	100.0	2,001,361	100.0	655,749	100.0
MALE						
FEMALE	725	0.0	0	0.0	725	0.1
NO TEEN PARENT UNDER 19 YEARS	21,192	0.8	16,114	0.8	5,078	0.8
2,635,193	99.2	1,985,247	99.2	649,946	99.1	

A/ INCLUDES AUS IN WHICH THERE IS A TEENAGE CUSTODIAL PARENT OR A PREGNANT TEENAGER UNDER 19 YEARS OLD.

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

TABLE 22
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF TEEN PARENT IN THE ASSISTANCE UNIT A/
OCTOBER 1994

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE	TOTAL		PERSONS		PERSONS	
			FAMILY GROUP		UNEMPLOYED	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	2,657,110	100.0	2,001,361	100.0	655,749	100.0
ATTENDS SCHOOL.....	5,855	0.2	5,371	0.3	484	0.1
DOES NOT ATTEND SCHOOL.....	10,287	0.4	8,594	0.4	1,693	0.3
UNKNOWN.....	5,775	0.2	2,149	0.1	3,627	0.6
NO TEEN PARENT UNDER 19 YEARS.....	2,635,193	99.2	1,985,247	99.2	649,946	99.1

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

TABLE 23
HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION STATUS OF EACH TEEN PARENT
IN THE ASSISTANCE UNIT A/
OCTOBER 1994

HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE (OR EQUIVALENT)	TOTAL		FAMILY GROUP		PERSONS	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	2,657,110	100.0	2,001,361	100.0	655,749	100.0
PERSONS IN AU OTHER THAN TEEN PARENTS.	2,635,193	99.2	1,985,247	99.2	649,946	99.1
TEEN PARENT UNDER 19 IN AU.....	21,917	0.8	100.0	16,114	0.8	100.0
GRADUATED FROM HIGH SCHOOL.....	3,706		16.9	3,223	20.0	484
DID NOT GRADUATE FROM HIGH SCHOOL B/	9,320		42.5	8,594	53.3	725
UNKNOWN	8,891		40.6	4,297	26.7	4,594

A/ INCLUDES AUS IN WHICH THERE IS A TEENAGE CUSTODIAL PARENT OR A PREGNANT TEENAGER UNDER 19 YEARS OLD.

B/ THIS NUMBER INCLUDES TEENS STILL IN SCHOOL WHO ARE NOT OLD ENOUGH TO GRADUATE.

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

TABLE 24
PRIMARY LANGUAGE SPOKEN
OCTOBER 1994

LANGUAGE	TOTAL		ASSISTANCE UNITS		ASSISTANCE UNITS	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	916,656	100.0	756,086	100.0	160,570	100.0
ENGLISH	634,869	69.3	566,520	74.9	68,349	42.6
NON-ENGLISH	281,787	30.7	189,566	25.1	92,221	57.4
SPANISH	180,574	64.1	131,825	69.5	48,749	52.9
VIETNAMESE	36,615	13.0	21,789	11.5	14,826	16.1
ARMENIAN	10,387	3.7	1,089	0.6	9,297	10.1
CAMBODIAN	16,927	6.0	14,163	7.5	2,764	3.0
HMONG	11,060	3.9	6,537	3.4	4,523	4.9
RUSSIAN	4,105	1.5	1,089	0.6	3,015	3.3
ARABIC	1,843	0.7	1,089	0.6	754	0.8
CANTONESE	2,430	0.9	2,179	1.1	251	0.3
Farsi	5,279	1.9	3,268	1.7	2,010	2.2
OTHER CHINESE LANGUAGES	4,440	1.6	2,179	1.1	2,262	2.5
LAOTIAN	5,194	1.8	2,179	1.1	3,015	3.3
POLISH	251	0.1	0	0.0	251	0.3
UNKNOWN	2,681	1.0	2,179	1.1	503	0.5

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

TABLE 25
MARITAL STATUS OF MOTHER
OCTOBER 1994

MARITAL STATUS	TOTAL		ASSISTANCE UNITS		ASSISTANCE UNITS	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	916,656	100.0	756,086	100.0	160,570	100.0
NO MOTHER IN AU.....	242,597	26.5	209,177	27.7	33,421	20.8
MOTHER IN AU.....	674,059	73.5	546,909	72.3	127,149	79.2
MARRIED.....	144,596	21.5	46,847	8.6	97,749	76.9
SEPARATED.....	103,666	15.4	102,409	18.7	1,256	1.0
COMMON LAW MARRIAGE.....	11,728	1.7	2,179	0.4	9,549	7.5
NEVER MARRIED.....	279,229	41.4	263,650	48.2	15,580	12.3
DIVORCED.....	83,217	12.3	81,710	14.9	1,508	1.2
WIDOWED.....	4,358	0.6	4,358	0.8	0	0.0
UNKNOWN.....	47,265	7.0	45,757	8.4	1,508	1.2

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

TABLE 26
ASSISTANCE UNITS RECEIVING HOMELESS ASSISTANCE (HA)
OCTOBER 1994

HOMELESS ASSISTANCE	TOTAL		ASSISTANCE UNITS		ASSISTANCE UNITS	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	FAMILY GROUP	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	916,656	100.0	756,086	100.0	160,570	100.0
NO HA RECEIVED IN THE STUDY MONTH.....						
UNKNOWN IF RECEIVED IN THE STUDY MONTH	884,981	96.5	729,939	96.5	155,042	96.6
HA RECEIVED IN THE STUDY MONTH.....	22,793	2.5	18,521	2.4	4,272	2.7
FIRST TIME SINCE FEBRUARY 1988.....	8,883	1.0	7,626	1.0	1,256	0.8
SECOND TIME SINCE FEBRUARY 1988.....	5,614		4,358		1,256	100.0
UNKNOWN NUMBER OF TIMES.....	1,089		12.3		0	0.0
	2,179		24.5		28.6	0.0
AVERAGE NUMBER OF TIMES.....		1.2				1.0

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

TABLE 27
ASSISTANCE UNITS THAT RECEIVED IMMEDIATE NEED
OCTOBER 1994

IMMEDIATE NEED STATUS	TOTAL		ASSISTANCE UNITS		ASSISTANCE UNITS	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	916,656	100.0	756,086	100.0	160,570	100.0
DID NOT RECEIVE IMMEDIATE NEED.....	764,061	83.4	628,619	83.1	135,442	84.4
UNKNOWN IF RECEIVED IN THE STUDY MONTH	90,585	9.9	76,262	10.1	14,323	8.9
RECEIVED IMMEDIATE NEED.....	62,010	6.8	51,205	6.8	10,805	6.7
EXPEDITED DETERMINATION.....	25,139	40.5	19,610	38.3	5,528	51.2
IMMEDIATE NEED PAYMENT.....	34,190	55.1	29,415	57.4	4,774	44.2
REFERRAL TO ANOTHER RESOURCE..	2,681	4.3	2,179	4.3	503	4.7

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

TABLE 28
CHILD CARE COSTS PAID BY THE ASSISTANCE UNIT
OCTOBER 1994

AMOUNT	TOTAL		ASSISTANCE UNITS		ASSISTANCE UNITS	
			FAMILY GROUP		UNEMPLOYED	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	916,656	100.0	756,086	100.0	160,570	100.0
NO CHILD CARE COSTS.....	900,063	98.2	739,744	97.8	160,319	99.8
CHILD CARE COSTS.....	16,593	1.8	16,342	2.2	251	0.2

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

TABLE 29
CHILD SUPPORT ORDERS
OCTOBER 1994

CHILD SUPPORT ORDER	TOTAL		ASSISTANCE UNITS		ASSISTANCE UNITS	
			FAMILY GROUP		UNEMPLOYED	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	916,656	100.0	756,086	100.0	160,570	100.0
NOT APPLICABLE A/.....	158,477	17.3	2,179	0.3	156,298	97.3
NO CHILD SUPPORT ORDER.....	395,808	43.2	393,295	52.0	2,513	1.6
UNKNOWN IF CHILD SUPPORT ORDERED....	208,338	22.7	208,087	27.5	251	0.2
CHILD SUPPORT ORDERED.....	154,032	16.8	152,525	20.2	1,508	0.9

A/ INCLUDES CASES WHERE BOTH ADULTS IN THE AU ARE THE NATURAL PARENTS OF ALL THE CHILDREN IN THE AU,
OR ONE PARENT IS DECEASED, ETC.

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

TABLE 30
CHILD SUPPORT STATUS
OCTOBER 1994

STATUS	TOTAL		ASSISTANCE UNITS		ASSISTANCE UNITS	
	ASSISTANCE UNITS		FAMILY GROUP		UNEMPLOYED	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	916,656	100.0	756,086	100.0	160,570	100.0
NOT APPLICABLE A/.....	158,477	17.3	2,179	0.3	156,298	97.3
NO CHILD SUPPORT ORDERED.....	395,808	43.2	393,295	52.0	2,513	1.6
UNKNOWN IF CHILD SUPPORT ORDERED.....	208,338	22.7	208,087	27.5	251	0.2
CHILD SUPPORT ORDERED.....	154,032	16.8	152,525	20.2	1,508	0.9
CHILD SUPPORT RECEIVED FROM ORDERS..	63,943	41.5	63,189	41.4	754	50.0
UNKNOWN IF CHILD SUPPORT RECEIVED..	10,056	6.5	9,805	6.4	251	16.7
CHILD SUPPORT NOT RECEIVED.....	80,033	52.0	79,531	52.1	503	33.3

A/ INCLUDES CASES WHERE BOTH ADULTS IN THE AU ARE THE NATURAL PARENTS OF ALL THE CHILDREN IN THE AU,
ONE PARENT IS DECEASED, OR MOTHER IS PREGNANT WITH NO OTHER CHILDREN, ETC.

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

TABLE 31
GOOD CAUSE CLAIMED FOR NOT COOPERATING IN SECURING CHILD SUPPORT
OCTOBER 1994

STATUS	TOTAL		ASSISTANCE UNITS		ASSISTANCE UNITS	
	ASSISTANCE UNITS		FAMILY GROUP		UNEMPLOYED	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	916,656	100.0	756,086	100.0	160,570	100.0
NOT APPLICABLE A/.....	158,477	17.3	2,179	0.3	156,298	97.3
RECEIVING CS (WITH AND W/O ORDERS)	71,569	7.8	70,815	9.4	754	0.5
NOT RECEIVING OR UNK. IF RECEIVING CS.	686,610	74.9	683,092	90.3	3,518	2.2
GOOD CAUSE CLAIMED.....	6,537	1.0	6,537	1.0	0	0.0
UNKNOWN IF GOOD CAUSE CLAIMED.....	121,181	17.6	120,930	17.7	251	7.1
GOOD CAUSE NOT CLAIMED.....	558,892	81.4	555,625	81.3	3,267	92.9

A/ INCLUDES CASES WHERE BOTH ADULTS IN THE AU ARE THE NATURAL PARENTS OF ALL THE CHILDREN IN THE AU,
ONE PARENT IS DECEASED, OR MOTHER IS PREGNANT WITH NO OTHER CHILDREN, ETC.

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

TABLE 32
OUTCOME OF GOOD CAUSE CLAIMED
OCTOBER 1994

GOOD CAUSE	TOTAL		ASSISTANCE UNITS		ASSISTANCE UNITS	
			FAMILY GROUP		UNEMPLOYED	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	916,656	100.0	756,086	100.0	160,570	100.0
NOT APPLICABLE A/	158,477	17.3	2,179	0.3	156,298	97.3
ELIGIBLE FOR CHILD SUPPORT.....	758,179	82.7	753,907	99.7	4,272	2.7
RECEIVING CHILD SUPPORT B/	71,569	9.4	70,815	9.4	754	17.6
GOOD CAUSE NOT CLAIMED.....	558,892	73.7	555,625	73.7	3,267	76.5
UNKNOWN IF GOOD CAUSE CLAIMED.....	121,181	16.0	120,930	16.0	251	5.9
GOOD CAUSE CLAIMED.....	6,537	0.9	6,537	0.9	0	0.0

A/ INCLUDES CASES WHERE BOTH ADULTS IN THE AU ARE THE NATURAL PARENTS OF ALL THE CHILDREN IN THE AU,
ONE PARENT IS DECEASED, OR MOTHER IS PREGNANT WITH NO OTHER CHILDREN, ETC.

B/ INCLUDES CASES WITH AND WITHOUT CHILD SUPPORT ORDERS.

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

TABLE 33
ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON ABSENT PARENT
OCTOBER 1994

INFORMATION	TOTAL		ASSISTANCE UNITS		ASSISTANCE UNITS	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	FAMILY GROUP		NUMBER	PERCENT
			NUMBER	PERCENT		
TOTAL	916,656	A/	756,086	A/	160,570	A/
NOT APPLICABLE B/.....	158,477	17.3	2,179	0.3	156,298	97.3
DID NOT RESPOND C/.....	312,004	34.0	310,496	41.1	1,508	0.9
DATE OF BIRTH.....	405,362	44.2	403,101	53.3	2,262	1.4
LAST KNOWN ADDRESS.....	36,455	4.0	35,952	4.8	503	0.3
SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER.....	24,973	2.7	23,968	3.2	1,005	0.6
LOCATION.....	22,794	2.5	21,789	2.9	1,005	0.6
PARTIAL NAME AND/OR RELATIVE'S NAME.....	20,951	2.3	20,700	2.7	251	0.2
PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION.....	17,431	1.9	17,431	2.3	0	0.0
EMPLOYMENT HISTORY.....	16,342	1.8	16,342	2.2	0	0.0
DRIVER'S LICENSE NUMBER.....	5,699	0.6	5,447	0.7	251	0.2
DECEASED.....	4,358	0.5	4,358	0.6	0	0.0
DA OR COURT INVOLVEMENT.....	3,268	0.4	3,268	0.4	0	0.0
VEHICLE IDENTIFICATION.....	2,179	0.2	2,179	0.3	0	0.0
OTHER.....	4,358	0.5	4,358	0.6	0	0.0

A/ BECAUSE A CASE MAY HAVE MORE THAN ONE OF THE FOLLOWING CHARACTERISTICS, THE SUM OF THE NUMBERS BELOW MAY EXCEED THE TOTAL. THE CORRESPONDING PERCENTAGES ARE CALCULATED TO THE TOTAL.

B/ INCLUDES CASES WHERE BOTH ADULTS IN THE AU ARE THE NATURAL PARENTS OF ALL THE CHILDREN IN THE AU,
ONE PARENT IS DECEASED, OR MOTHER IS PREGNANT WITH NO OTHER CHILDREN, ETC.

C/ INCLUDES CASES WHERE THE ABSENT PARENT WAS EITHER IDENTIFIED OR NOT IDENTIFIED.

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

TABLE 34
PATERNITY ESTABLISHMENT
OCTOBER 1994

PATERNITY ISSUE	TOTAL		ASSISTANCE UNITS		ASSISTANCE UNITS	
	ASSISTANCE UNITS		FAMILY GROUP		UNEMPLOYED	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	916,656	100.0	756,086	100.0	160,570	100.0
NOT APPLICABLE A/.	158,477	17.3	2,179	0.3	156,298	97.3
PATERNITY WAS NEVER AT ISSUE	396,311	43.2	393,295	52.0	3,015	1.9
UNKNOWN IF PATERNITY WAS AT ISSUE	305,803	33.4	305,049	40.3	754	0.5
PATERNITY WAS AT ISSUE	56,065	6.1	55,563	7.3	503	0.3
LEGAL PATERNITY ESTABLISHED	14,414	25.7	14,163	25.5	251	50.0
LEGAL PATERNITY NOT ESTABLISHED	17,431	31.1	17,431	31.4	0	0.0
UNKNOWN IF PATERNITY ESTABLISHED	24,219	43.2	23,968	43.1	251	50.0

A/ INCLUDES CASES WHERE BOTH ADULTS IN THE AU ARE THE NATURAL PARENTS OF ALL THE CHILDREN IN THE AU,
ONE PARENT IS DECEASED, OR MOTHER IS PREGNANT WITH NO OTHER CHILDREN, ETC.

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

TABLE 35
IDENTIFICATION OF ABSENT PARENT
OCTOBER 1994

ABSENT PARENT'S IDENTIFICATION	TOTAL		ASSISTANCE UNITS		ASSISTANCE UNITS	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	FAMILY GROUP		NUMBER	PERCENT
			NUMBER	PERCENT		
TOTAL	916,656		756,086		160,570	
NOT APPLICABLE A/.....	158,477	17.3	2,179	0.3	156,298	97.3
DID NOT RESPOND B/.....	78,106	8.5	77,352	10.2	754	0.5
ABSENT PARENT WAS IDENTIFIED .	536,851	58.6	533,836	70.6	3,015	1.9
ABSENT PARENT WAS NOT IDENTIFIED .	61,261	6.7	61,010	8.1	251	0.2
UNKNOWN IF IDENTIFIED	81,961	8.9	81,710	10.8	251	0.2

A/ INCLUDES CASES WHERE BOTH ADULTS IN THE AU ARE THE NATURAL PARENTS OF ALL THE CHILDREN IN THE AU,
ONE PARENT IS DECEASED, OR MOTHER IS PREGNANT WITH NO OTHER CHILDREN, ETC.

B/ INCLUDES CASES WHERE CHILD SUPPORT FROM ABSENT PARENT IS CURRENTLY BEING RECEIVED OR CASES WHERE
GOOD CAUSE WAS GRANTED.

**AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN
CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY - OCTOBER 1994**

Please refer to attached instructions

BASIS OF DEPRIVATION

1. Parent(s) absent but not dead, deported, incarcerated or

1. Parent(s) absent but not dead, deported, incarcerated or institutionalized 01

2. Parent(s) deceased 02

3. Parent(s) deported 03

4. Parent(s) incarcerated 04

5. Parent(s) institutionalized 05

6. Incapacitated parent in home:

 - a. Recipient in this AU 06
 - b. Not a recipient in this AU 07

(For Aid Code 35 Cases Only):

7. Unemployment deprivation based on :

 - a. Father who is the principal wage earner 08
 - b. Mother who is the principal wage earner 09

8. Case did not meet the federal definition of "Unemployed Parent" in Item 7 due to pregnancy (*no other eligible children and not in last trimester*) 10

ADDITIONAL CASE INFORMATION

(*"X"* all that apply and include in Item 13 count)

9. Unrelated Adult in the home..... 11

10. Stepparent in the home: a. Recipient in this AU.....
b. Not a recipient in this AU..... 12
 13

11. Nonneedy Relative is the Caretaker..... 14

12. Multiple Grant Household:
 a. SSI/SSP..... 15
 b. Another AFDC-AU..... 16
 c. Cash General Assistance 17
 d. Foster Care..... 18
 e. Refugee Cash Assistance..... 19

HOUSEHOLD AND AU COMPOSITION

Enter the number of: Unborn child Adults Children Total Persons

13. Household composition.. + + =
14. AU composition (if no adult in AU, + =
please explain:

15. Assistance Unit

Assistance Unit
For all members of the AU enter the name and "X" the appropriate box in each category.

TOTAL NET NONEXEMPT INCOME
USED TO COMPUTE THE OCTOBER GRANT

Appendix A

16. No income received in the budget month ("X" box and skip to Item 27)... 1

17. Total earnings of AU :

 - Person number.....
 - Hours worked.....
 - Gross earnings.....
 - SDI benefits.....
 - Total Earnings (17c + 17d) + -

18. Late CA 7, income disregards not allowed
("X" box and enter 0 in Item 19e) 1

19. Income disregards allowed:

 - Standard work expense.....
 - \$30 and 1/3.....
 - Inelig. alien child. unmet needs alloc..
 - Dependent care.....
 - Total deductions (total of Items 19a-d).

20. Net nonexempt earnings (Item 17e minus Item 19e)....

21. Unemployment Insurance Benefits (UIB)

22. Social Security.....

23. Cash contributions from persons not in the AU:

 - Absent parent(s).....
 - Unemployed parent.....
 - Stepparent.....
 - Excluded person.....
 - Other (specify) _____

24. Other unearned income:
(specify) _____

25. Income in kind.....

26. Total net nonexempt income (total of items 20 -25).....

GRANT COMPUTATION

27. Is this case participating in the California Work Pays Demonstration Project as a control case?.....YES 1 NO 2

28. Minimum Basic Standard of Adequate Care.....

29. Special Needs (*Other than homeless*).....

a. Pregnancy 1 b. Nonrecurring 2 c. Recurring 3

30. Potential Grant (*Item 28 plus Item 29 minus Item 26*)
or prorated amount. (*If prorated, "X" box*)...... 1

31. Actual Grant (*lesser of MAP plus Special Needs or the Potential Grant*).....

32. Overpayment Adjustment.....

33. Monthly Aid Payment (*Item 31 minus Item 32*)......

CITIZEN CHILDREN OF UNDOCUMENTED ALIEN PARENTS

34. Does the AU include citizen children of undocumented alien parents? YES 1 NO 2 UNK 9
(If "NO" or "UNK", skip to Item 36.) If "YES":
 35. How many citizen children.....

LENGTH OF TIME ON AID

36. Date of most recent AFDC approval..... MO DAY YR
 37. Number of other AFDC approvals prior to Item 36 (include other California counties and states)..... UNK 9
(If no prior approvals, skip to Item 39.)
 38. Total number of months on AFDC for approvals indicated in Item 37.....

TEENAGE PARENTS UNDER 19 YEARS OLD

39. Does the AU contain a custodial teenage parent or a pregnant teenager under 19 years old? YES 1 NO 2
(If "NO" skip to Item 40.) If "YES", enter the following information for each person:

Person Number from Item 15	Sex	Attends School?	High School Grad. or Equivalent?	Court Dependent?	Lives with Parent(s)?	Age(s) of Teen Parent's Child(ren)						
							Yes 1	No 2	Yes 1	No 2	Yes 1	No 2
Item 15	M 1	F 2	yes 1	no 2	unk 9	yes 1	no 2	unk 9	yes 1	no 2	unk 9	Child 1
a.												Child 2
b.												Child 3
c.												

PRIMARY LANGUAGE SPOKEN

40. Enter the code for the primary language spoken by the payee.....
Code
 1. English 6. Hmong
 2. Spanish 7. Russian
 3. Vietnamese 8. Other non-English(specify) _____
 4. Armenian 9. Unknown SDSS

41. If the payee's primary language is *not* English, is the payee able to speak English ? YES 1 NO 2

MARITAL STATUS OF MOTHER

42. Enter the code indicating the marital status of the mother (Person Number 50). If there is no mother in the AU, enter 7.....

Code

1. Married 5. Divorced
 2. Separated 6. Widowed
 3. Common Law Marriage 7. No Mother in AU
 4. Never Married 9. Unknown

HOMELESS ASSISTANCE

43. Did the AU receive Homeless Assistance in the survey month? (Permanent, temporary or both) YES 1 NO 2 UNK 9
(If "NO" or "UNK" skip to Item 45.) If "YES":
 44. How many times, including this eligibility, has the AU received Homeless Assistance since February 1988? .. UNK 9

IMMEDIATE NEED

45. Did the AU receive immediate need at the most recent case opening? YES 1 NO 2 UNK 9
(If "NO" skip to Item 47.) If "YES":
 46. Enter the code from below that indicates the immediate need received at the most recent case opening: ..

Code

1. Expedited determination of eligibility
 2. Immediate need payment (up to \$200)
 3. Referral to another resource (specify) _____

CHILD CARE AND DEPENDENT CARE DISREGARD

47. In August 1994, did the AU pay for child care for a child who is a member of the AU? YES 1 NO 2 UNK 9
(If "NO" or "UNK", skip to Item 49.) If "YES":
 48. Enter the child's Person Number from Item 15 and provide the following information for each child receiving child care:

Child's Person No.	Child Care Amount	Disrgd. Rec'd.?		Child Care Amount Exceeded Disregard?			
		Yes 1	No 2	Yes 1	No 2	Amount of Excess	Amount of Supplemental Child Care Pmt.
a.							
b.							
c.							
d.							

CHILD SUPPORT

(If this is a U case and there is no child(ren) qualified to receive child support, skip to Item 57.) If this is an FG or qualified U case with an absent parent:

49. Is there a current child support order for any child(ren) in this AU? YES 1 NO 2 UNK 9
(If "NO" skip to Item 51.) If "YES" or "UNK":
 50. Is the AU currently receiving child support from the absent parent or the district attorney's office? YES 1 NO 2 UNK 9
(If "YES" skip to Item 55.) If "NO" or "UNK":
 51. Did the adult in the AU claim there was good cause for not cooperating in securing child support? YES 1 NO 2 UNK 9
(If "NO" or "UNK" skip to Item 53.) If "YES":
 52. Was the claim of good cause granted? YES 1 NO 2 UNK 9
(If "YES" skip to Item 57.) If "NO" or "UNK":
 53. At the time of the most recent application for AFDC, did the person applying for aid identify the absent parent(s) of the child(ren) to be aided? YES 1 NO 2 UNK 9
 54. The adult in the AU provided the following information on the absent parent. ('X' any that apply):
 a. Date of Birth 1
 b. Driver's License Number 2
 c. Location 3
 d. Last known address 4
 e. Social Security Number 5
 e. Other (specify) _____ SDSS 6
 55. Was paternity ever at issue? YES 1 NO 2 UNK 9
(If "NO" or "UNK" skip to Item 57.) If "YES":
 56. Has legal paternity for the child(ren) been established by the court? YES 1 NO 2 UNK 9
 57. Your Name (Please print) _____ | Telephone Number () _____ Area Code _____ | District Number _____

COMMENTS:

Thank You

INSTRUCTIONS

AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN CHARACTERISTICS SURVEY

PURPOSE

In order to analyze and estimate the effect of court cases, proposed legislation and regulations, to prepare the budget and to facilitate decision-making, it is necessary to have complete, accurate and timely information on the socioeconomic characteristics of AFDC recipients.

STUDY MONTH

October 1994 is the study month. This means we want to gather information to see what was or had been happening to affect the status of the AU (Assistance Unit) during the study month.

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

The appropriate entry for a is . All money entries are to be in whole dollars. When entering a number, enter the number to the far right |9|9|. If an item requires an entry, do not leave it blank without providing an explanation in the comments section. (Areas which are shaded are for "State Use Only".)

ITEM INSTRUCTIONS

Identification Section (Items A - C) - Enter the information requested. The case number (Item A) consists of three parts: the county code, the aid code, and the case serial number. Enter in Item B the name of your county and in Item C the case name.

BASIS OF DEPRIVATION (Items 1 - 8) - Enter an "X" for all statements that represent the basis for deprivation used in determining eligibility for any child in the AU during the study month. (EAS 41-400)

ADDITIONAL CASE INFORMATION (Items 9 - 12) - Enter an "X" for all statements that were true of the AU during the study month. Be sure to count the people referred to in this section in Item 13, Household Composition.

HOUSEHOLD AND AU COMPOSITION (Items 13 - 15)

13. **Household Composition** - A "household" is all persons who occupy the same dwelling unit, regardless of their exclusion or inclusion in the AU. Enter all persons living in the household in the appropriate categories.
14. **AU Composition** - Enter the number of persons included in the AU in the appropriate categories. The people in the AU are those people for whom the AFDC grant is issued. The AU members reported here must also be included in the household counts in Item 13. *If there are no adults in the AU, please explain on the comment line in this section.*
15. **Assistance Unit** - Enter the names of all persons in the AU. Enter the Mother's name by person number 50, the Father's name by person number 60 and any Other Relative by person number 70. An "Other Relative" could be an unemployed stepparent, the spouse of an incapacitated caretaker or caretaker relative other than the natural or adoptive parent of the

eligible child(ren). Enter the children's names listing the oldest first (01), next oldest second (02), etc. Indicate with an "X" only one person--Mother, Father, or Other Adult--as the head of the AU (the responsible adult or the payee). Leave blank and explain in the comments section if the head of the AU is not in the AU. For each person listed, indicate their federal eligibility status; if he/she is a citizen of the United States; date of birth, ethnic group (see codes below), and social security number (SSN). If the person does not have a SSN, put an "X" in the NA box. If there are more than eight children in the AU, attach another sheet listing each additional child and the required information for each child.

ETHNIC CODE

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. White | J. Japanese |
| 2. Hispanic | K. Korean |
| 3. Black | M. Samoan |
| 4. Other Asian or Pacific Islander | N. Asian Indian |
| 5. American Indian or Alaskan Native | P. Hawaiian |
| 7. Filipino | R. Guamanian |
| C. Chinese | T. Laotian |
| H. Cambodian | V. Vietnamese |

TOTAL NET NONEXEMPT INCOME USED TO COMPUTE THE OCTOBER GRANT (Items 16-26) - Amounts entered must be the income received that was actually used to compute the October grant. If the case was retrospectively budgeted, use the actual income received in the budget month. If the case was prospectively budgeted, use the estimated amount of income for the study month.

16. **No Income Received in the Budget Month** - Indicate if the AU had no cash or in kind income considered when determining the AFDC aid payment for October. (EAS 44-101)
17. **Total Earnings** - Indicate by using the person number from Item 15 who earned the income, the number of hours worked, and the amount of income earned. Include amounts of advance earned income received or assumed. Enter State Disability Insurance (SDI) benefits on line 17d. Do not enter earnings of children who qualify for the student exemption. Enter the total earnings of the AU, including SDI, on line 17e. (EAS 44-111.22)
18. **Late CA-7, Income Disregards not Allowed** - Indicate if the AU failed to return a timely CA-7 as required by EAS 40-181.22 and the income disregards were not allowed.
19. **Income Disregards Allowed** - Enter the amounts used to compute the net nonexempt earnings. Do not include any amounts passed on to the AU by the District Attorney's office.
20. **Net Nonexempt Earnings** - Subtract Item 19e from Item 17e and enter the difference.
21. **UIB** - Enter Unemployment Insurance Benefits **only** if the person(s) receiving the benefits is in the AU. If the person receiving the UIB is not in the AU but is contributing part of his/her UIB, enter the amount in Item 23b (if a parent) and Item 23e (if not a parent).
22. **Social Security** - Enter social security benefits received by all members of the AU.
23. **Cash Contributions from Persons not in the AU**
 - a. **Absent Parent(s)** - Enter only those absent parent contributions that go directly to the family and the amount is considered income to the AU. Do not include any amounts passed on to the AU from the District Attorney's office.

- b. **Unemployed Parent** - If an unemployed parent is excluded from the AU, enter the portion of his/her income, including UIB, that is considered income to the AU. (EAS 44-133.3)
 - c. **Stepparent** - Enter the actual amount made available to the AU by an excluded stepparent. (EAS 44-133.6)
 - d. **Excluded Person** - If a person who is required to be in the family unit is excluded from the AU and is not an ineligible alien or recipient of another aid program, enter that portion of the excluded person's income that is considered when computing the AFDC grant.
 - e. **Other (specify)** - Enter any income other than that mentioned in Items 23a-d above that is being contributed by a person living in the household who is not a member of the AU. Specify the relationship of the contributor (e.g., unrelated adult, senior parent of minor parent, ineligible alien parent).
24. **Other Unearned Income** - Enter any unearned income received by the AU not listed above and specify the source of the income (e.g., veteran's benefits).
25. **Income In Kind** - Income in kind refers to living expenses that are provided free and are deducted as income. (EAS 44-101.8)
26. **Total Net Nonexempt Income** - Enter the sum of Items 20 through 25. If for some reason the amount in this item does not equal the sum of Items 20 - 25, please explain in the comments section.

GRANT COMPUTATION (Items 27 - 33) - These items correspond in content to items on the AFDC Budget Worksheet, State Form CA30. If items do not balance, please explain in the comments section.

27. **California Work Pays Demonstration Project (CWPDP)** - Indicate with an "X" whether or not this case was participating in the CWPDP as a control case during the study month. Counties participating in the CWPDP are Alameda, Los Angeles, San Bernardino, and San Joaquin. A control case receives a grant based on the MAP and MBSAC in effect September 1, 1992. The CWPDP was formerly referred to as the Assistance Payments Demonstration Project (APDP).
28. **Minimum Basic Standard of Adequate Care (MBSAC)** - Enter the MBSAC for the number of recipients in the AU.
29. **Special Needs (Other than Homeless)** - Enter the amount received and indicate the type(s) of special needs allowed by putting an "X" in the appropriate box(es). Do not include special need payments for homeless. (EAS 44-211)
30. **Potential Grant** - Add Item 28 plus Item 29, then subtract Item 26; or, if prorated, enter the prorated amount and "X" the box indicating that the grant was prorated.
31. **Actual Grant** - Calculate the sum of the Maximum Aid Payment (MAP) plus Special Needs. Enter either this sum or the Potential Grant--whichever amount is less. If a case did not receive a grant, please explain in the comments section.
32. **Overpayment Adjustment in Basic Grant** - If the basic grant was adjusted to compensate for a prior month's overpayment(s), enter the amount of the adjustment.

33. **Monthly Aid Payment** - Enter the difference of Item 31 minus Item 32. This number should represent the total amount of aid paid for the study month.

CITIZEN CHILDREN OF UNDOCUMENTED ALIEN PARENTS

34. Indicate with an "X" whether the AU contains any children who are United States citizens, but whose parents are undocumented aliens. If only one parent is an undocumented alien, then mark "Yes".
35. Enter the number of citizen children in the AU who have an undocumented alien parent.

LENGTH OF TIME ON AID

36. For the most recent application approval, enter the date the applicant signed the SAWS1 application form.
37. Enter the number of times the applicant has received AFDC prior to this most recent application approval. If there have been no prior instances of aid, enter 0 then skip to Item 39. If the number of prior instances of aid is unknown, check the box. Include instances where the applicant may have received AFDC in a state other than California, as well as instances in any county within California.
38. Indicate the total number of months that the applicant received AFDC prior to this most recent application approval. This will be the number of months that correspond to the number of instances of aid entered in Item 37.

TEENAGE PARENTS UNDER 19 YEARS OLD

39. This section captures information on AUs of teenage parents under the age of 19 who live with their children, as well as pregnant teenagers.

Person Number: Enter the Person Number from Item 15 on the front of this questionnaire.

Sex: Enter "X" under either "M" for male or under "F" for female.

Attends School: Place an "X" to indicate if the person on this line attended a school program leading to a high school diploma (or equivalent) during the budget month.

High School Graduate or Equivalent: Indicate with an "X" if the teenage parent has graduated from high school or its equivalent; i.e., has received a General Education Equivalency certificate or California high school equivalency certificate.

Court Dependent: A court dependent, as used here, is a teenager (parent or pregnant) removed from his/her parents pursuant to a court order, placed in the home of a caretaker relative, and receiving AFDC-FG/U instead of AFDC-FC.

Lives with Parent(s): Indicate with an "X" whether the person on this line lives in the same household with one or both of that person's parents.

Age(s) of Teen Parent's Child(ren): Write the age of each of the teen parent's natural children (do not include stepchildren, if any). For children under one year of age, enter 1. If the teenager is pregnant, then enter 0 for the child's age. If both mother and father are in the AU, list their children only once under the AU head.

PRIMARY LANGUAGE SPOKEN

40. Enter the code that indicates the language that is spoken most fluently by the payee. If "Other non-English" is entered, please name the language spoken.
41. For cases in which the payee's primary language is not English, place an "X" in the appropriate box to indicate if the payee can easily understand and speak English.

MARITAL STATUS OF MOTHER

42. Enter the code indicating the marital status of the mother. If the mother is not a member of the AU, enter 7.

HOMELESS ASSISTANCE

43. Indicate with an "X" if this AU received Homeless Assistance of any kind, permanent, temporary or both, in the survey month.
44. Identify the number of occurrences since February 1988 that Homeless Assistance has been received by this AU only if the AU is currently receiving Homeless Assistance benefits. Include in the count the current occurrence identified in Item 43.

IMMEDIATE NEED

45. Indicate with an "X" if the Assistance Unit received Immediate Need at the most recent case opening.
46. If Immediate Need was received, enter the code indicating what Immediate Need resources were provided. If the AU was referred to another resource, specify on the line provided.

CHILD CARE AND DEPENDENT CARE DISREGARD

47. Indicate with an "X" if the AU paid for the care of a child who was in the Assistance Unit during the month of August 1994. The child care must have been to permit a member of the AU to accept or maintain employment. If the case was prospectively budgeted, indicate if the AU paid for the care of a child who was in the AU during the month of October 1994.
48. If the AU paid child care costs for a child in the AU during the month of August 1994 in order to permit a member of the AU to accept or maintain employment, enter:
 - o child's Person Number from Item 15 (attach an additional sheet of paper if there were more than four children with child care costs)
 - o the actual amount (rounded down to the nearest whole dollar) of child care costs paid for each child
 - o "X" the column to indicate whether a child care disregard was received
 - o if a child care disregard was received, indicate with an "X" whether the costs exceeded the allowable disregard level
 - o if the child care costs exceeded the disregard level, enter the amount (rounded down to the nearest whole dollar) by which the level was exceeded

- o if the child care costs exceeded the disregard level, enter the amount (rounded down to the nearest whole dollar) of the supplemental child care payment received by the AU

CHILD SUPPORT - Complete this section for any child(ren) in the AU that qualifies for child support. If multiple absent parents are associated with qualifying children, answer questions that apply to the case for which the least amount of identifying information has been received.

49. For any case that includes a child(ren) for which there is a current child support order, enter an "X" in the appropriate box. Child support can be ordered in either an FG or U case.
50. Enter an "X" in the appropriate box to indicate if child support payments are currently being received.
51. Enter an "X" in the appropriate box to indicate if good cause was claimed. Good cause exists when cooperation is against the best interests of the child or parent/caretaker.
52. Enter an "X" in the appropriate box as indicated on the Notice of Action form that contains the final determination that good cause does or does not exist.
53. Was the person applying for aid able to provide the full name of the absent parent? Enter an "X" in the appropriate box.
54. Enter an "X" in all boxes that apply. If "Other" is entered, briefly describe the information that was provided.
55. Enter an "X" to indicate if the child(ren) were born out of wedlock or, if the parents were married, the husband refuted paternity.
56. Enter an "X" to indicate if there has been a legal judgment as to the identity of the absent parent.

YOUR NAME AND TELEPHONE NUMBER

57. Enter your name and a telephone number where you can be reached if it is necessary to obtain other information on this AU. The area designated "district" has been provided to make it easier to contact the individual completing the survey form in those counties that use district numbers.

Thank you for filling out this questionnaire. You may want to photocopy the completed questionnaire and temporarily keep it in the case file should questions arise requiring contact from State staff.

Discarded Survey Questions

October 1994 AFDC Characteristics Survey

No questions from the October 1994 AFDC Characteristics Survey were discarded.

AFDC Characteristic Survey - Comparison of Changes - 10/94 Survey to 10/93 and 4/94 Surveys (Identifying 8% Differences)

Differences- 10/94 to Previous 2 Surveys	Table Number and Titles	October 1994												April 1994				October 1993							
		Total		% Diff From Apr-94		% Diff From Oct-93		Family Group		% Diff From Oct-93		% Diff From Apr-94		% Diff From Oct-93		Family Group		Unemp		Total		Family Group		Unemp	
		Total	Apr-94	% Diff From Apr-94	From Oct-93	% Diff From Oct-93	Unemp	Apr-94	From Oct-93	Unemp	Apr-94	From Oct-93	Unemp	Oct-93	Total	Family Group	Unemp	Total	Family Group	Unemp	Total	Family Group	Unemp		
1 Basis of Deprivation																									
Parent Absent	77.2%	-1.0%	-2.0%	93.1%	-0.4%	2.3%	-5.5%	-6.0%	78.2%	93.5%	7.8%	79.2%	93.5%	8.3%	79.2%	93.5%	8.3%	79.2%	93.5%	8.3%	79.2%	93.5%	8.3%		
Parent Deceased	2.2%	2.0%	-0.6%	2.6%	0.3%	-0.6%	-0.6%	-0.6%	0.2%	0.2%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	0.2%	2.3%	0.8%	2.8%	3.2%	0.8%	3.2%	0.8%	2.8%	3.2%	0.5%	
Parent Incarcerated	1.2%	-0.2%	-1.5%	1.4%	-0.3%	-1.8%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	
Parent Institutionalized	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	-0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Incap parent in AU	1.1%	-0.9%	0.2%	1.2%	-1.1%	0.3%	0.8%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	0.0%	2.3%	0.6%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	
Incap Parent Not in AU	3.6%	-0.3%	4.2%	-0.5%	-0.4%	0.8%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.9%	3.9%	4.7%	0.3%	3.9%	0.6%	3.9%	4.6%	0.3%	3.9%	4.6%	0.8%	4.6%	0.8%	
Unemployed Father	16.9%	0.2%	1.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.6%	93.1%	1.4%	2.3%	16.7%	0.3%	11.7%	0.3%	15.4%	0.1%	11.7%	0.1%	15.4%	0.1%	11.7%	0.1%	15.4%	0.1%	11.7%	
Unemployed Mother	1.7%	-0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	-0.5%	0.0%	9.5%	1.2%	0.3%	1.9%	0.5%	8.3%	0.5%	8.3%	1.5%	8.3%	0.5%	8.3%	1.5%	8.3%	0.5%	8.3%	1.5%	8.3%	
2 Additional Characteristics																									
Not Applicable	79.6%	1.9%	6.7%	77.4%	2.2%	7.4%	89.8%	0.4%	2.7%	77.7%	75.2%	89.4%	77.7%	75.2%	89.4%	77.7%	75.2%	89.4%	77.7%	75.2%	89.4%	77.7%	75.2%	89.4%	
Unrelated Adult in Home	5.7%	0.6%	-4.7%	6.6%	0.7%	-5.5%	1.6%	0.1%	-0.6%	5.1%	5.9%	1.5%	10.4%	12.1%	2.2%	10.4%	12.1%	2.2%	10.4%	12.1%	2.2%	10.4%	12.1%	2.2%	
Stepparent in AU	0.2%	0.3%	0.7%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	3.0%	-0.2%	0.5%	0.9%	0.5%	3.2%	0.8%	0.4%	0.4%	0.8%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	
Stepparent Not in AU	1.1%	1.1%	0.9%	1.6%	1.3%	1.2%	0.5%	0.0%	-0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	
N-Needy Relative Caretaker	4.0%	-0.1%	-1.9%	4.9%	-0.1%	-2.0%	0.0%	-0.2%	-0.6%	4.1%	1.0%	-0.7%	9.7%	11.1%	3.1%	7.8%	8.4%	4.8%	7.8%	8.4%	4.8%	7.8%	8.4%	4.8%	
SSI/SSP	7.1%	-2.6%	-0.7%	7.8%	-3.3%	-0.6%	4.1%	1.0%	-0.7%	9.7%	11.1%	-1.4%	4.1%	4.4%	2.9%	3.8%	4.0%	3.0%	3.8%	4.0%	3.0%	3.8%	4.0%	3.0%	
Another AFDC AU	3.2%	-0.9%	-0.6%	3.6%	-0.8%	-0.4%	1.6%	-0.3%	-1.3%	0.3%	0.2%	-0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	
Cash General Assistance	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	
Foster Care	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Refugee Cash Assistance	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
3 Persons in Household																									
Two	22.1%	-0.5%	4.0%	26.8%	-0.6%	5.1%	0.2%	-0.3%	0.2%	22.6%	27.4%	0.5%	18.1%	21.7%	0.0%	18.1%	21.7%	0.0%	18.1%	21.7%	0.0%	18.1%	21.7%	0.0%	
Three	24.8%	2.0%	-0.4%	27.1%	2.4%	-0.4%	14.1%	-0.1%	-0.1%	22.8%	24.7%	14.2%	25.2%	27.5%	14.2%	25.2%	27.5%	14.2%	25.2%	27.5%	14.2%	25.2%	27.5%	14.2%	
Four	22.6%	-2.3%	1.4%	21.2%	-3.0%	-1.0%	29.1%	1.1%	3.0%	24.9%	24.2%	28.0%	21.2%	20.2%	20.2%	21.2%	20.2%	20.2%	21.2%	20.2%	20.2%	21.2%	20.2%	20.2%	
Five	15.2%	1.8%	-1.4%	13.4%	2.1%	-1.5%	23.9%	0.6%	-0.9%	13.4%	11.3%	23.3%	16.6%	14.9%	14.9%	16.6%	14.9%	14.9%	16.6%	14.9%	14.9%	16.6%	14.9%	14.9%	
Six	7.1%	-0.1%	-2.6%	5.6%	0.2%	-2.8%	13.9%	-1.4%	-2.3%	7.2%	5.4%	15.3%	9.7%	8.4%	8.4%	9.7%	8.4%	8.4%	9.7%	8.4%	9.7%	8.4%	9.7%	8.4%	
Seven	3.6%	-0.9%	-0.8%	2.9%	-0.9%	-0.8%	6.9%	-1.2%	-0.7%	4.5%	3.8%	8.1%	4.4%	3.7%	3.7%	4.4%	3.7%	3.7%	4.4%	3.7%	4.4%	3.7%	4.4%	3.7%	
Eight	2.8%	0.7%	0.8%	2.0%	0.5%	0.8%	6.3%	1.6%	0.2%	2.1%	1.5%	4.7%	2.0%	1.2%	1.2%	4.7%	2.0%	1.2%	4.7%	2.0%	1.2%	4.7%	2.0%	1.2%	
Nine	1.1%	-0.4%	-0.5%	0.7%	-0.5%	-0.6%	3.0%	0.1%	-0.1%	1.5%	1.2%	2.9%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	2.9%	1.2%	1.3%	2.9%	1.2%	1.3%	2.9%	1.2%	1.3%	
Ten or More	0.7%	-0.2%	-0.5%	0.3%	-0.2%	-0.7%	2.7%	-0.2%	-0.2%	0.8%	0.9%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	
4 Persons in the AU																									
One	11.3%	-1.8%	0.5%	12.7%	-2.1%	0.9%	4.7%	-1.0%	-0.9%	13.1%	14.8%	5.7%	10.8%	11.8%	0.0%	10.8%	11.8%	0.0%	10.8%	11.8%	0.0%	10.8%	11.8%	0.0%	
Two	33.8%	0.4%	-1.5%	39.8%	0.6%	-1.3%	5.9%	-0.8%	-0.8%	33.4%	39.2%	6.7%	35.3%	41.1%	6.7%	35.3%	41.1%	6.7%	35.3%	41.1%	6.7%	35.3%	41.1%	6.7%	
Three	26.7%	3.4%	1.2%	27.4%	3.9%	1.3%	23.6%	1.1%	1.1%	23.3%	23.5%	22.5%	25.5%	26.1%	22.5%	25.5%	26.1%	22.5%	25.5%	26.1%	22.5%	25.5%	26.1%	22.5%	
Four	14.9%	-1.4%	0.2%	11.7%	-2.5%	-0.9%	30.4%	4.2%	5.0%	16.3%	14.2%	14.2%	14.2%	14.2%	14.2%	14.2%	14.2%	14.2%	14.2%	14.2%	14.2%	14.2%	14.2%		
Five	7.2%	0.4%	-0.8%	5.2%	1.0%	-0.6%	16.6%	-1.9%	-2.7%	6.8%	4.2%	18.5%	8.0%	8.0%	8.0%	18.5%	8.0%	8.0%	18.5%	8.0%	8.0%	18.5%	8.0%	8.0%	
Six	3.4%	-1.2%	-0.4%	2.2%	-1.0%	-0.2%	9.4%	-1.6%	-1.5%	4.6%	3.2%	11.0%	3.8%	3.8%	3.8%	11.0%	3.8%	3.8%	11.0%	3.8%	3.8%	11.0%	3.8%	3.8%	
Seven	1.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.7%	0.2%	0.4%	3.6%	-0.5%	-0.6%	1.1%	0.5%	4.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	4.1%	1.0%	1.0%	4.1%	1.0%	1.0%	4.1%	1.0%	1.0%	
Eight	1.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	-0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	3.6%	0.2%	-0.1%	1.0%	0.5%	3.4%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	3.4%	0.6%	0.6%	3.4%	0.6%	0.6%	3.4%	0.6%	
Nine	0.2%	-0.2%	-0.1%	0.0%	-0.2%	0.0%	0.9%	-0.5%	-0.7%	0.4%	0.2%	1.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	1.4%	0.3%	0.3%	1.4%	0.3%	0.3%	1.4%	0.3%	0.3%	
Ten or More	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.8%	1.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	

AFFDC Characteristic Survey - Comparison of Changes - 10/94 Survey to 10/93 and 4/94 Surveys (Identifying 8% Differences)

AFDC Characteristic Survey - Comparison of Changes - 10/94 Survey to 10/93 and 4/94 Surveys (Identifying 8% Differences)

Data Survey Form Survey Component 3																	
Differences- 10/94 to Previous 2 Surveys		Table Number and Titles		October 1994								April 1994				October 1993	
Total	% Diff From Apr-94	% Diff From Oct-93	Family Group	% Diff From Apr-94	% Diff From Oct-93	Unemp	% Diff From Apr-94	% Diff From Oct-93	Family Group	% Diff From Oct-93	Total	Family Group	Total	Family Group	Unemp		
9 Age of Children																	
Under 1 Year	6.8%	0.8%	0.3%	6.6%	0.9%	0.4%	7.4%	0.2%	0.0%	6.0%	5.7%	7.2%	6.5%	6.2%	7.4%		
1 Year	7.8%	-0.4%	-1.5%	7.6%	0.0%	-1.4%	8.3%	-1.8%	-2.0%	8.2%	7.6%	10.1%	9.3%	9.0%	10.3%		
2 Years	7.5%	-2.0%	-0.8%	7.0%	-2.7%	-1.0%	9.4%	0.6%	0.0%	9.5%	9.7%	8.8%	8.3%	8.0%	9.4%		
3 Years	7.9%	0.4%	-0.4%	8.0%	0.7%	-0.5%	7.7%	-0.5%	0.1%	7.5%	7.3%	8.2%	8.3%	8.5%	7.6%		
4 Years	7.1%	-0.5%	-0.1%	6.7%	-1.0%	-0.4%	8.3%	1.1%	0.7%	7.6%	7.7%	7.2%	7.2%	7.1%	7.6%		
5 Years	7.3%	1.6%	0.4%	7.5%	1.8%	0.8%	6.2%	0.4%	-1.3%	5.7%	5.7%	5.8%	6.9%	6.7%	7.5%		
6 Years	6.5%	-0.2%	0.4%	6.5%	-0.2%	0.4%	6.7%	-0.2%	0.6%	6.7%	6.7%	6.9%	6.1%	6.1%	6.1%		
7 Years	5.8%	0.1%	0.1%	5.7%	-0.1%	0.2%	6.3%	1.0%	0.0%	5.7%	5.8%	5.3%	5.7%	5.5%	6.3%		
8 Years	5.3%	-0.3%	0.2%	5.3%	-0.3%	0.4%	5.2%	-0.4%	-0.7%	5.6%	5.6%	5.6%	5.1%	4.9%	5.9%		
9 Years	5.3%	-0.1%	0.1%	5.4%	-0.2%	-0.1%	4.9%	0.5%	0.8%	5.4%	5.6%	4.4%	5.2%	5.5%	4.1%		
10 Years	4.5%	-0.9%	-0.5%	4.5%	-1.0%	-0.5%	4.3%	-0.8%	-0.7%	5.4%	5.5%	5.1%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%		
11 Years	5.5%	1.0%	0.1%	5.7%	1.2%	0.3%	4.9%	0.4%	-0.8%	4.5%	4.5%	4.5%	5.4%	5.4%	5.7%		
12 Years	5.0%	0.5%	0.6%	5.3%	0.8%	1.0%	3.8%	-0.7%	-0.8%	4.5%	4.5%	4.5%	4.0%	4.3%	4.6%		
13 Years	4.3%	0.3%	0.6%	4.5%	0.5%	0.6%	3.9%	0.1%	0.7%	4.0%	4.0%	3.8%	3.7%	3.9%	3.2%		
14 Years	3.8%	0.7%	0.3%	4.0%	1.0%	0.2%	3.2%	0.0%	0.6%	3.1%	3.0%	3.2%	3.5%	3.8%	2.6%		
15 Years	3.5%	0.0%	0.2%	3.5%	-0.2%	0.0%	3.6%	0.9%	1.0%	3.5%	3.7%	2.7%	3.3%	3.5%	2.6%		
16 Years	2.9%	-0.4%	-0.2%	2.9%	-0.5%	-0.4%	3.1%	0.1%	1.1%	3.3%	3.4%	3.0%	3.1%	3.3%	2.0%		
17 Years	2.7%	-0.1%	0.1%	2.7%	-0.2%	-0.2%	2.4%	-0.3%	0.6%	2.8%	2.9%	2.7%	2.6%	2.9%	1.8%		
18 Years	0.6%	-0.4%	0.1%	0.7%	-0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	-0.6%	0.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%		
10 Citizenship in AU																	
Citizen	85.4%	0.3%	-0.9%	90.8%	-0.1%	-1.3%	68.8%	1.0%	1.1%	85.1%	90.9%	9.1%	14.9%	86.3%	92.1%		
Not a Citizen	14.6%	-0.3%	0.9%	9.2%	0.1%	1.3%	31.2%	-1.0%	-1.1%	14.9%	9.1%	32.2%	13.7%	7.9%	67.7%		
11 Federal Participation																	
Federally Eligible Person	99.8%	0.1%	0.1%	99.8%	0.2%	0.1%	99.8%	-0.1%	0.3%	99.7%	99.6%	99.9%	99.7%	99.7%	99.5%		
Fed Elig Essential Person	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
Federally Ineligible Person	0.1%	-0.1%	-0.2%	0.1%	-0.2%	-0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	-0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%		
12 AFDC Grant																	
Less than \$100	0.4%	-0.1%	-0.4%	0.3%	0.1%	-0.3%	0.9%	-0.9%	-0.7%	0.5%	0.2%	1.8%	0.8%	0.6%	1.6%		
\$100-199	0.9%	-0.2%	-0.3%	0.6%	-0.6%	-0.6%	2.2%	0.4%	0.6%	1.1%	0.9%	1.8%	1.2%	1.2%	1.6%		
\$200-299	13.0%	-1.1%	0.6%	14.1%	-1.6%	0.8%	7.5%	0.3%	-0.3%	14.1%	15.7%	7.2%	12.4%	13.3%	7.8%		
\$300-399	1.6%	-1.4%	-0.5%	1.3%	-1.4%	-0.6%	3.3%	-1.1%	0.5%	3.0%	2.7%	4.4%	2.1%	1.9%	2.8%		
\$400-499	33.3%	1.4%	-1.2%	38.6%	1.3%	-1.1%	8.0%	0.8%	-0.6%	31.9%	37.3%	7.2%	34.5%	39.7%	8.6%		
\$500-599	2.2%	0.4%	0.8%	1.7%	0.6%	1.0%	4.5%	-0.9%	0.0%	1.8%	1.1%	5.4%	0.7%	0.7%	4.5%		
\$600-699	24.2%	3.2%	0.6%	25.1%	3.9%	0.7%	20.2%	0.1%	0.5%	21.0%	21.2%	20.1%	23.6%	24.4%	19.7%		
\$700-799	12.6%	-2.0%	-0.2%	9.9%	-3.2%	-0.9%	25.4%	4.0%	2.8%	14.6%	13.1%	21.4%	12.8%	10.8%	22.6%		
\$800-899	6.5%	0.8%	0.1%	5.2%	1.3%	0.5%	12.8%	-1.3%	-1.9%	5.7%	3.9%	14.1%	6.4%	4.7%	14.7%		
\$900-999	3.0%	-1.0%	-0.4%	2.2%	-0.8%	-0.2%	6.7%	-1.7%	-1.6%	4.0%	3.0%	8.4%	3.4%	2.4%	8.3%		
\$1000 or More	2.3%	0.1%	0.7%	1.0%	0.1%	0.7%	8.5%	0.4%	0.5%	2.2%	0.9%	8.1%	1.6%	0.3%	8.0%		
Average Monthly Amount	\$565	\$3	(\$23)	\$543	\$4	\$8	\$668	\$4	(\$3)	\$562	\$539	\$664	\$588	\$535	\$671		
13 Special Needs																	
No Allowance	97.1%	-0.3%	-0.1%	97.0%	-0.3%	-0.2%	97.7%	-0.3%	0.4%	97.4%	97.3%	98.0%	97.2%	97.2%	97.3%		
Special Needs Allowance	2.9%	0.3%	0.1%	3.0%	0.3%	0.2%	2.3%	0.3%	-0.4%	2.6%	2.7%	2.0%	2.8%	2.8%	2.7%		
Average Monthly Amount	\$45	(\$25)	(\$21)	\$45	(\$25)	(\$20)	\$43	(\$27)	(\$32)	\$70	\$70	\$66	\$66	\$535	\$75		

AFFDC Characteristic Survey - Comparison of Changes - 10/94 Survey to 10/93 and 4/94 Surveys (Identifying 8% Differences)

AFDC Characteristic Survey - Comparison of Changes - 10/94 Survey to 10/93 and 4/94 Surveys (Identifying 8% Differences)

Differences- 10/94 to Previous 2 Surveys	Table Number and Titles	October 1994						April 1994						October 1993					
		Total	% Diff From Apr-94	% Diff From Oct-93	Family Group	% Diff From Apr-94	% Diff From Oct-93	Unemp	% Diff From Apr-94	% Diff From Oct-93	Total	Family Group	Unemp	Total	Family Group	Unemp			
No Undoc Alien Parents	17 Citizen Children of Alien Parents	81.3%	-3.1%	-3.2%	82.4%	-3.0%	-3.3%	76.1%	-3.7%	-2.8%	84.4%	85.4%	79.8%	84.5%	85.7%	78.9%			
5.7%	3.5%	3.7%	6.6%	4.0%	4.2%	1.6%	0.8%	1.3%	1.3%	2.2%	2.6%	0.8%	2.0%	2.4%	0.3%				
Unknown	Citizen Children of Undocs	13.0%	-0.4%	-0.4%	11.0%	-1.0%	-1.0%	22.4%	3.0%	1.7%	13.4%	12.0%	19.4%	13.4%	12.0%	20.7%			
18 Time on Aid Since Most Recent Opening																			
Less Than 6 Months	Less Than 6 Months	10.7%	-0.4%	-0.2%	11.1%	-0.2%	0.0%	8.6%	-1.8%	-1.2%	11.1%	11.3%	10.4%	10.9%	11.1%	9.8%			
6 Months-Less Than 1 Yr	6 Months-Less Than 1 Yr	15.2%	-0.6%	0.8%	14.8%	-0.6%	1.1%	17.1%	-0.7%	-0.4%	15.8%	15.4%	17.8%	14.4%	13.7%	17.5%			
1 Years-Less than 2 Years	1 Years-Less than 2 Years	20.8%	0.1%	-0.5%	20.7%	1.4%	0.2%	21.0%	-6.1%	-4.3%	20.7%	19.3%	27.1%	21.3%	20.5%	25.3%			
2 Years-Less than 3 Years	2 Years-Less than 3 Years	12.3%	-1.8%	-2.3%	11.5%	-2.4%	-3.4%	12.0%	0.8%	2.9%	14.1%	13.9%	15.2%	14.6%	14.9%	13.11%			
3 Years-Less than 4 Years	3 Years-Less than 4 Years	11.0%	1.1%	0.3%	10.7%	0.6%	-0.1%	12.4%	3.2%	2.3%	9.9%	10.1%	9.2%	10.7%	10.8%	10.1%			
4 Years-Less than 5 Years	4 Years-Less than 5 Years	8.4%	1.8%	0.8%	8.8%	1.9%	1.0%	6.6%	1.2%	0.0%	6.6%	6.9%	5.4%	7.8%	7.8%	6.6%			
5 Years-Less than 6 Years	5 Years-Less than 6 Years	5.1%	0.8%	0.4%	5.2%	0.5%	0.5%	4.5%	1.7%	0.1%	4.3%	4.7%	2.8%	4.7%	4.7%	4.4%			
6 Years-Less than 7 Years	6 Years-Less than 7 Years	4.4%	1.1%	1.4%	4.6%	1.1%	1.5%	3.6%	1.0%	0.9%	3.3%	3.5%	2.6%	3.0%	3.1%	2.7%			
7 Years-Less than 8 Years	7 Years-Less than 8 Years	3.0%	0.0%	-0.3%	3.2%	-0.1%	-0.3%	2.3%	0.6%	0.3%	3.0%	3.3%	1.7%	3.3%	3.5%	2.0%			
8 Years-Less than 9 Years	8 Years-Less than 9 Years	1.9%	-0.2%	-1.1%	2.0%	-0.1%	-0.1%	1.6%	-0.7%	-0.7%	2.1%	2.1%	2.3%	3.0%	3.1%	2.3%			
9 Years-Less than 10 Years	9 Years-Less than 10 Years	1.9%	-0.6%	0.0%	1.9%	-0.7%	0.1%	1.6%	0.5%	-0.3%	2.3%	2.6%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.9%			
10 Yrs-Less than 11 Years	10 Yrs-Less than 11 Years	0.7%	0.9%	2.2%	1.0%	1.3%	0.5%	0.5%	-0.9%	-0.9%	1.2%	1.2%	1.4%	1.0%	0.9%	1.4%			
11 Yrs-Less than 12 Years	11 Yrs-Less than 12 Years	1.6%	-0.1%	0.3%	1.9%	0.2%	0.6%	0.5%	-1.3%	-0.4%	1.7%	1.7%	1.8%	1.3%	1.3%	0.9%			
12 Yrs-Less than 17 Years	12 Yrs-Less than 17 Years	5.0%	0.6%	0.5%	5.6%	0.8%	0.7%	2.5%	-0.3%	0.0%	4.4%	4.8%	2.8%	4.5%	4.9%	2.5%			
17 Years or More	17 Years or More	1.1%	-1.8%	-0.2%	1.2%	-2.1%	-0.3%	0.3%	-0.5%	-0.2%	2.9%	3.3%	0.8%	1.3%	1.5%	0.5%			
Unknown	Unknown	11.8%	0.0%	0.8%	11.6%	0.0%	0.4%	12.6%	0.0%	2.6%	11.8%	11.6%	12.6%	11.0%	11.2%	10.0%			
19 Total Time on Aid																			
Less Than 6 Months	"Unknown" was changed to match 4/94; remaining %'s were adjusted proportionately	4.1%	-0.9%	-1.4%	4.0%	-1.0%	-1.0%	4.6%	-0.8%	-0.5%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.4%	5.6%	5.1%			
6 Months-Less Than 1 Yr	6 Months-Less Than 1 Yr	10.9%	-0.1%	2.3%	10.9%	0.2%	3.1%	10.9%	-1.7%	-1.6%	11.0%	10.7%	12.6%	8.6%	7.8%	12.5%			
1 Years-Less than 2 Years	1 Years-Less than 2 Years	16.1%	1.0%	-1.4%	15.2%	0.9%	-1.5%	20.2%	1.2%	-1.0%	15.1%	14.3%	19.0%	17.5%	16.7%	21.2%			
2 Years-Less than 3 Years	2 Years-Less than 3 Years	11.5%	-0.2%	-2.8%	10.9%	-0.2%	-3.6%	14.5%	0.1%	1.2%	11.7%	11.1%	14.4%	14.3%	14.5%	13.3%			
3 Years-Less than 4 Years	3 Years-Less than 4 Years	10.3%	0.2%	-0.8%	10.2%	0.1%	-0.7%	10.4%	0.0%	0.6%	10.1%	10.1%	10.4%	9.5%	9.5%	9.8%			
4 Years-Less than 5 Years	4 Years-Less than 5 Years	7.3%	0.6%	-0.3%	7.4%	0.5%	-0.3%	6.6%	1.1%	-0.9%	6.7%	6.9%	5.5%	7.6%	7.7%	7.5%			
5 Years-Less than 6 Years	5 Years-Less than 6 Years	5.3%	-0.2%	0.9%	5.3%	-0.6%	1.2%	5.2%	1.2%	-0.4%	5.5%	5.9%	4.0%	4.4%	4.1%	5.6%			
6 Years-Less than 7 Years	6 Years-Less than 7 Years	5.6%	1.6%	0.8%	5.9%	1.7%	0.7%	4.4%	1.2%	1.3%	4.0%	4.2%	3.2%	4.8%	5.2%	3.1%			
7 Years-Less than 8 Years	7 Years-Less than 8 Years	2.1%	-1.8%	1.9%	-2.2%	-1.8%	-2.2%	3.3%	0.4%	1.0%	3.9%	4.1%	2.9%	3.5%	3.7%	2.3%			
8 Years-Less than 9 Years	8 Years-Less than 9 Years	3.7%	1.3%	0.3%	4.0%	1.4%	0.3%	1.9%	0.5%	-0.3%	2.4%	2.6%	1.4%	3.4%	3.7%	2.2%			
9 Years-Less than 10 Years	9 Years-Less than 10 Years	1.8%	-0.6%	0.0%	1.9%	-0.7%	0.1%	1.6%	-0.1%	-0.4%	2.4%	2.6%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	2.0%			
10 Yrs-Less than 11 Years	10 Yrs-Less than 11 Years	0.7%	0.9%	2.2%	1.0%	1.3%	0.5%	0.5%	-0.9%	-0.9%	1.2%	1.2%	1.4%	1.0%	0.9%	1.4%			
11 Yrs-Less than 12 Years	11 Yrs-Less than 12 Years	1.6%	-0.1%	0.3%	1.9%	0.2%	0.6%	0.5%	-1.3%	-0.4%	1.7%	1.7%	1.8%	1.3%	1.3%	0.9%			
12 Yrs-Less than 17 Years	12 Yrs-Less than 17 Years	5.0%	0.6%	0.5%	5.6%	0.8%	0.7%	2.5%	-0.3%	0.0%	4.4%	4.8%	2.8%	4.5%	4.9%	2.5%			
17 Years or More	17 Years or More	1.1%	-1.8%	-0.2%	1.2%	-2.1%	-0.3%	0.3%	-0.5%	-0.2%	2.9%	3.3%	0.8%	1.3%	1.5%	0.5%			
Unknown	Unknown	11.8%	0.0%	0.8%	11.6%	0.0%	0.4%	12.6%	0.0%	2.6%	11.8%	11.6%	12.6%	11.0%	11.2%	10.0%			
20 # of Instances on Aid																			
<8%	One	46.0%	-11.6%	-12.3%	42.3%	-14.9%	-14.9%	63.6%	4.3%	-0.5%	57.6%	57.2%	59.3%	58.3%	57.2%	64.1%			
Two	23.5%	6.1%	4.5%	25.6%	7.8%	6.4%	13.2%	-2.4%	-5.1%	17.4%	17.8%	15.6%	19.0%	19.2%	18.3%				
Three	10.0%	3.0%	2.5%	11.4%	4.3%	3.4%	3.5%	-3.4%	-1.5%	7.0%	7.1%	6.9%	7.5%	8.0%	5.0%				
Four	2.9%	0.4%	-0.2%	2.8%	0.1%	-0.6%	3.5%	2.1%	1.6%	2.5%	2.7%	1.4%	3.1%	3.4%	1.9%				
Five	2.0%	1.4%	0.8%	2.2%	1.6%	1.0%	1.1%	0.6%	-0.1%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%				
Six	1.6%	0.7%	1.9%	1.0%	0.9%	0.5%	0.9%	0.5%	-0.6%	0.9%	1.1%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%				
Seven	0.8%	0.3%	0.7%	0.9%	0.4%	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	-0.8%	0.5%	0.5%	0.8%	0.1%	0.0%	0.5%				
Eight	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	-0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%				
Nine	0.0%	-0.2%	-0.1%	0.0%	-0.3%	-0.1%	-0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%			

(Continued on Next Page)

Table 29

Table 27

Table 30

AFDC Characteristic Survey - Comparison of Changes - 10/94 Survey to 10/93 and 4/94 Surveys (Identifying 8% Differences)

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Differences- 10/94 to Previous 2 Surveys	Table Number and Titles	October 1994						April 1994						October 1993					
		Total	% Diff From Apr-94	% Diff From Oct-93	Family Group	% Diff From Apr-94	% Diff From Oct-93	Unemp	% Diff From Apr-94	% Diff From Oct-93	Family Group	Unemp	Total	Family Group	Unemp	Total	Family Group	Unemp	
Ten Eleven Twelve or More Unknown	12.3%	-0.1%	-0.2%	-0.1%	0.0%	-0.2%	-0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Male Female No Teen Parent	99.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
21 Gender of Teen Parent																			
Attends School Does Not Attend School Unknown No Teen Parent	99.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	
22 School Attendance of Teen Parent																			
Attends School Does Not Attend School Unknown No Teen Parent	99.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.2%	
23 HS Graduation Status of Teen Parents																			
Too minor to measure																			
24 Primary Language Spoken																			
English Spanish Vietnamese Armenian(4/94 + Russian) Cambodian Hmong(4/94 + Laotian) Russian Arabic Cantonese Farsi Chinese Other Chinese Languages Laotian Polish Filipino or Tagalog Korean Unknown/Other	0.3%	69.3%	-1.4%	-0.4%	74.9%	-1.9%	-0.1%	42.6%	0.0%	-0.8%	70.7%	76.8%	42.6%	69.7%	75.0%	43.4%	43.4%	43.4%	
	0.3%	19.7%	0.2%	-0.4%	17.4%	0.7%	-1.4%	30.4%	-2.0%	3.6%	19.5%	16.7%	32.3%	20.1%	18.8%	26.8%	26.8%	26.8%	
	0.6%	4.0%	0.4%	0.3%	2.9%	0.6%	0.7%	9.2%	-0.3%	-1.7%	3.6%	2.3%	9.5%	3.7%	2.2%	10.9%	10.9%	10.9%	
	0.6%	1.1%	-0.2%	-0.2%	1.1%	-0.2%	0.0%	5.8%	0.0%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	5.8%	0.9%	0.9%	4.5%	4.5%	4.5%	
	0.6%	1.8%	0.7%	0.5%	1.9%	0.8%	0.7%	1.7%	0.0%	-0.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.7%	1.3%	1.2%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	
	0.6%	1.2%	-1.2%	0.4%	0.9%	-0.9%	0.5%	2.8%	-2.1%	0.3%	2.4%	1.8%	4.9%	0.8%	0.4%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	
	0.6%	0.4%	-0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	-0.2%	0.1%	1.9%	-0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.3%	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	
	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	-0.1%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.6%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
	0.6%	0.6%	0.3%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	1.3%	0.3%	1.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
	0.0%	0.0%	-0.5%	-0.3%	0.0%	-0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.9%	-1.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.9%	0.3%	0.0%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	
	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
	0.6%	0.6%	-0.5%	-0.5%	0.3%	-0.3%	-0.3%	1.9%	1.9%	-1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	0.6%	3.4%	3.4%	3.4%	
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
	0.0%	-0.1%	-0.1%	-0.1%	0.0%	-0.1%	-0.1%	0.0%	-0.2%	-0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	
	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	-1.1%	0.3%	0.1%	-0.9%	0.3%	-0.3%	-1.9%	0.3%	-0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	2.2%	2.2%	